

Computer algebra independent integration tests

4-Trig-functions/4.3-Tangent/4.3.9-trig^m-a+b-tanⁿ+c-tan⁻²⁻ⁿ^p

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Contents

1	Introduction	5
1.1	Listing of CAS systems tested	5
1.2	Results	6
1.3	Performance	9
1.4	list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative	10
1.5	list of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative	10
1.6	list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification	10
1.7	Timing	11
1.8	Verification	11
1.9	Important notes about some of the results	11
1.10	Design of the test system	13
2	detailed summary tables of results	15
2.1	List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS	15
2.2	Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems	17
2.3	Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results	27
3	Listing of integrals	31
3.1	$\int \tan^5(d + ex) \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$	31
3.2	$\int \tan^4(d + ex) \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$	39
3.3	$\int \tan^3(d + ex) \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$	46

3.4	$\int \tan^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx$	53
3.5	$\int \tan(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx$	59
3.6	$\int \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx$	65
3.7	$\int \cot(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx$	70
3.8	$\int \cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx$	77
3.9	$\int \cot^3(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx$	83
3.10	$\int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$	90
3.11	$\int \frac{\tan^4(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$	96
3.12	$\int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$	102
3.13	$\int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$	107
3.14	$\int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$	112
3.15	$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$	117
3.16	$\int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$	121
3.17	$\int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$	126
3.18	$\int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$	131
3.19	$\int \frac{\tan^7(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	137
3.20	$\int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	146
3.21	$\int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	153
3.22	$\int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	159
3.23	$\int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	164
3.24	$\int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	169
3.25	$\int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	176
3.26	$\int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	183

3.27	$\int \tan^5(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx$	191
3.28	$\int \tan^3(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx$	198
3.29	$\int \tan(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx$	204
3.30	$\int \cot(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx$	210
3.31	$\int \cot^3(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx$	216
3.32	$\int \tan^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx$	223
3.33	$\int \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx$	231
3.34	$\int \cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx$	238
3.35	$\int \cot^4(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx$	245
3.36	$\int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$	252
3.37	$\int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$	258
3.38	$\int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$	263
3.39	$\int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$	267
3.40	$\int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$	272
3.41	$\int \frac{\tan^4(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$	278
3.42	$\int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$	284
3.43	$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$	289
3.44	$\int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$	294
3.45	$\int \frac{\tan^7(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	300
3.46	$\int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	307
3.47	$\int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	313
3.48	$\int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	319
3.49	$\int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	325
3.50	$\int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$	332

3.51 $\int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 341$

4 Listing of Grading functions 349

Chapter 1

Introduction

This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration problems. The listing of the problems are maintained by and can be downloaded from <https://rulebasedintegration.org>

The number of integrals in this report is [51]. This is test number [107].

1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following systems were tested at this time.

1. Mathematica 12.1 (64 bit) on windows 10.
2. Rubi 4.16.1 in Mathematica 12 on windows 10.
3. Maple 2020 (64 bit) on windows 10.
4. Maxima 5.43 on Linux. (via sagemath 8.9)
5. Fricas 1.3.6 on Linux (via sagemath 9.0)
6. Sympy 1.5 under Python 3.7.3 using Anaconda distribution.
7. Giac/Xcas 1.5 on Linux. (via sagemath 8.9)

Maxima, Fricas and Giac/Xcas were called from inside SageMath. This was done using SageMath integrate command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was called directly using Python.

1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or Hypergeometric2F1 functions. RootSum and RootOf are not allowed.

If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	solved	Failed
Rubi	% 100. (51)	% 0. (0)
Mathematica	% 100. (51)	% 0. (0)
Maple	% 78.43 (40)	% 21.57 (11)
Maxima	% 0. (0)	% 100. (51)
Fricas	% 31.37 (16)	% 68.63 (35)
Sympy	% 0. (0)	% 100. (51)
Giac	% 0. (0)	% 100. (51)

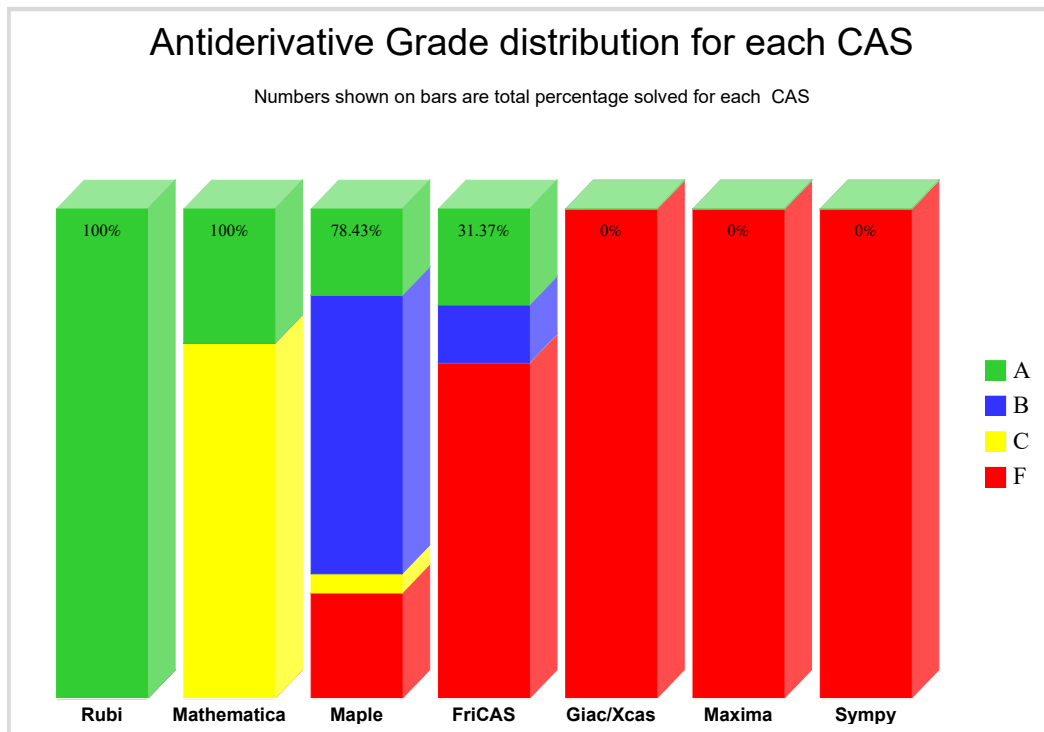
The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not. 2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not. 3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

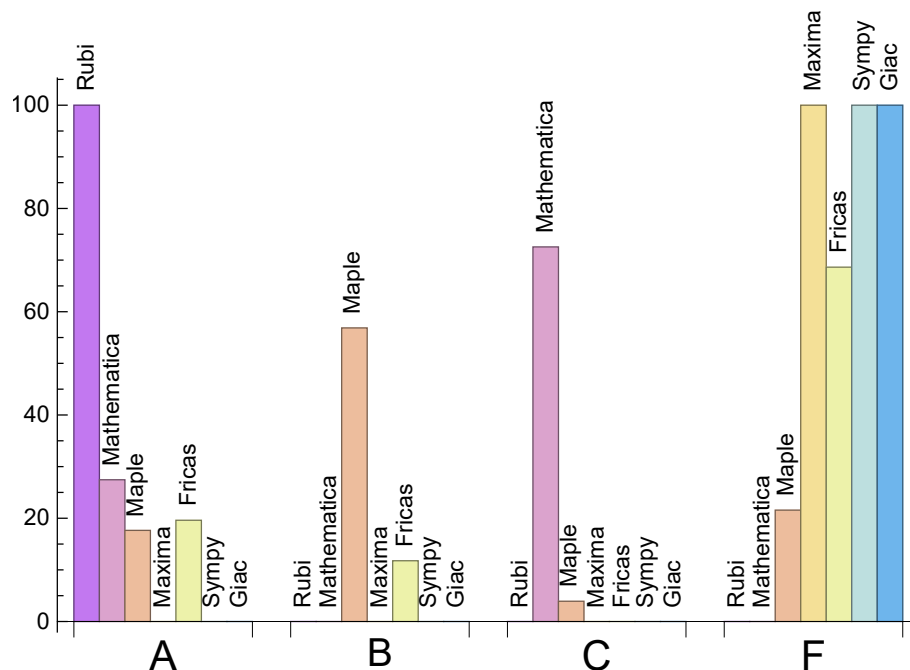
Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	100.	0.	0.	0.
Mathematica	27.45	0.	72.55	0.
Maple	17.65	56.86	3.92	21.57
Maxima	0.	0.	0.	100.
Fricas	19.61	11.76	0.	68.63
Sympy	0.	0.	0.	100.
Giac	0.	0.	0.	100.

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.



The figure below compares the CAS systems for each grade level.



1.3 Performance

The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of CPU time and leaf size of results.

System	Mean time (sec)	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size
Rubi	5.32	533.49	1.	500.
Mathematica	7.95	5092.84	23.07	289.
Maple	9.09	6 6.16806 10	10149.	6 1.57399 10
Maxima	Round[Mean[], 0.01]	Round[Mean[], 0.01]	Round[Mean[], 0.01]	Round[Median[], 0.
Fricas	17.19	4002.38	17.65	2943.
Sympy	Round[Mean[], 0.01]	Round[Mean[], 0.01]	Round[Mean[], 0.01]	Round[Median[], 0.
Giac	Round[Mean[], 0.01]	Round[Mean[], 0.01]	Round[Mean[], 0.01]	Round[Median[], 0.

1.4 list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative

{

1.5 list of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

Rubi {}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

Maxima {}

Fricas {}

Sympy {}

Giac {}

1.6 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not mean necessarily that the anti-derivative is wrong, as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it easier to do further investigation to determine why it was not possible to verify the result produced.

Rubi {}

Mathematica {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 34, 35, 44, 45, 46, 51}

Maple Verification phase not implemented yet.

Maxima Verification phase not implemented yet.

Fricas Verification phase not implemented yet.

Sympy Verification phase not implemented yet.

Giac Verification phase not implemented yet.

1.7 Timing

The command `AboluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of _int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime')
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call has completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out is not counted in the final statistics.

1.8 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for Rubi and Mathematica. Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative produced was correct.

Verification phase has 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct. Further investigation is needed on those integrals which failed verifications. Such integrals are marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

1.9 Important notes about some of the results

1.9.1 Important note about Maxima results

Since these integrals are run in a batch mode, using an automated script, and by using `sagemath` (SageMath uses Maxima), then any integral where Maxima needs an interactive response from the user to answer a question during evaluation of the integral in order to complete the integration, will fail and is counted as failed.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima result below is lower than what could result if Maxima was run directly and each question Maxima asks was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the Timofeev test file, there were about 30 such integrals out of total 705, or about 4 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be identified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. If the output was an exception `ValueError` then this is most likely due to this reason.

Maxima integrate was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'
'display2d : false'
'domain : complex'
'keepfloat : true'
'load(to_poly_solve)'
'load(simplify_sum)'
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problem. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See <https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/> for reference.

1.9.2 Important note about FriCAS and Giac/X-CAS results

There are Few integrals which failed due to SageMath not able to translate the result back to SageMath syntax and not because these CAS system were not able to do the integrations.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals.

Hopefully the next version of SageMath will have complete translation of FriCAS and XCAS syntax and I will re-run all the tests again when this happens.

1.9.3 Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` is used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size is determined as follows.

For Fricas, Giac and Maxima (all called via `sagemath`) the following code is used

#see <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/25202346/how-to-obtain-leaf-count-expression-size-in>

```
def tree(expr):
    if expr.operator() is None:
        return expr
    else:
        return [expr.operator()+map(tree, expr.operands())

try:
    # 1.35 is a fudge factor since this estimate of leaf count is bit lower than
    #what it should be compared to Mathematica's
    leafCount = round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti))))
except Exception as ee:
    leafCount =1
```

For Sympy, called directly from Python, the following code is used

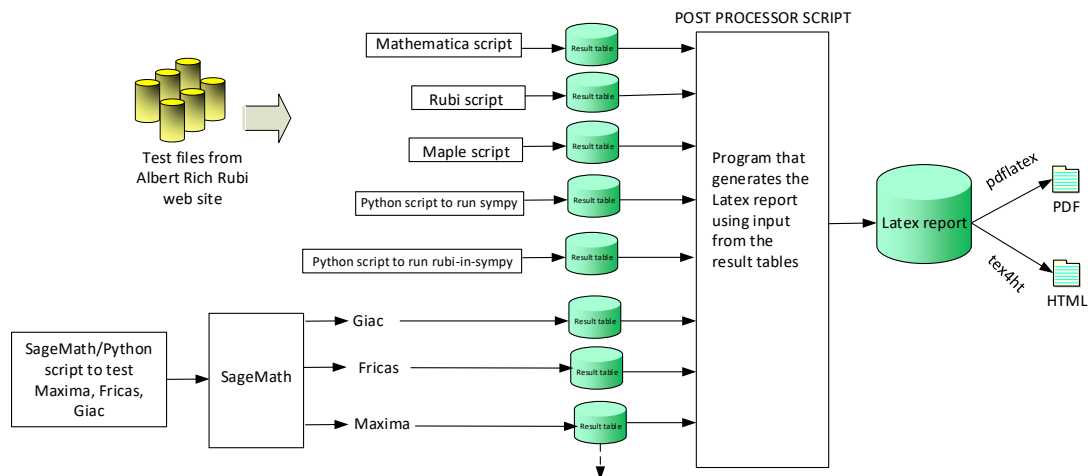
```
try:
    # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count
    leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))

except Exception as ee:
    leafCount =1
```

When these cas systems have a builtin function to find the leaf size of expressions, it will be used instead, and these tests run again.

1.10 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. It contains 13 fields. This is description of each record (line)

1. integer, the problem number.
2. integer. 0 or 1 for failed or passed. (this is not the grade field)
3. integer. Leaf size of result.
4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
6. string. The integral in Latex format
7. string. The input used in CAS own syntax.
8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be "A", "B", "C", or "F"
13. String. The optimal antiderivative in CAS own syntax.

High level overview of the CAS independent integration test build system

Chapter 2

detailed summary tables of results

2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

2.1.1 Rubi

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

2.1.2 Mathematica

A grade: { 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 47, 48, 49, 50 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34, 35, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 51 }

F grade: { }

2.1.3 Maple

A grade: { 29, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 41, 42, 43 }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 45, 46, 47, 48, 51 }

C grade: { 7, 16 }

F grade: { 25, 26, 30, 31, 34, 35, 39, 40, 44, 49, 50 }

2.1.4 Maxima

A grade: { }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51 }

2.1.5 FriCAS

A grade: { 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 }

B grade: { 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34, 35, 41, 42, 43, 44, 51 }

2.1.6 Sympy

A grade: { }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51 }

2.1.7 Giac

A grade: { }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51 }

2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as F(-1) if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as F(-2) if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given just an F.

In this table, the column **normalized size** is defined as $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$

Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	975	975	690	17767396	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.71	18223.	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	24.463	6.221	1.056	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	889	889	582	17247437	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.65	19400.9	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	23.995	4.913	0.432	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	748	748	451	17766953	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.6	23752.6	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	23.63	2.34	0.401	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	676	676	405	17247074	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.6	25513.4	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	26.571	0.535	0.45	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	601	601	250	21947835	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.42	36518.9	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	23.288	0.278	0.405	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	574	574	228	17246812	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.4	30046.7	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	23.269	0.135	0.415	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	C	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	571	571	223	53198	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.39	93.17	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	23.583	0.342	5.83	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	612	612	261	1166066	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.43	1905.34	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	23.744	1.121	19.957	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	690	690	289	2856003	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.42	4139.13	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	23.733	1.816	140.041	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	548	548	456	9581348	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.83	17484.2	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	1.085	6.12	0.35	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	495	495	283	7491919	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.57	15135.2	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.82	2.524	0.305	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	383	383	252	9581048	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.66	25015.8	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.731	0.842	0.329	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	352	352	228	7491708	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.65	21283.3	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.373	0.183	0.336	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F(-2)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	294	294	173	9338488	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.59	31763.6	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.286	0.093	0.326	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	298	298	173	7300213	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.58	24497.4	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.311	0.123	0.368	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	C	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	350	350	223	28513	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.64	81.47	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.701	0.245	1.877	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	395	395	264	675102	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.67	1709.12	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.765	1.402	18.206	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	500	500	315	1981914	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.63	3963.83	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.8	5.383	45.891	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1190	1190	884	13067596	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.74	10981.2	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	6.507	23.276	0.326	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	864	864	611	13066795	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.71	15123.6	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	4.79	20.016	0.303	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	686	686	286	13066412	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.42	19047.3	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	4.514	15.267	0.321	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	638	638	328	11847956	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.51	18570.5	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	3.95	4.812	0.291	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	635	635	318	13066372	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.5	20577.	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	3.791	4.602	0.288	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	750	750	450	15825630	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.6	21100.8	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	4.578	4.348	122.368	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	829	829	583	0	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	4.939	6.166	180.	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1007	1007	786	0	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.78	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	4.928	6.172	180.	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	270	290	684	0	3421	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.07	2.53	0.	12.67	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.613	5.826	0.25	0.	36.87	0.	0.

Problem 28	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	209	209	208	467	0	2952	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.	2.23	0.	14.12	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.349	1.494	0.179	0.	21.228	0.	0.

Problem 29	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	179	179	180	289	0	2641	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.01	1.61	0.	14.75	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.224	0.279	0.186	0.	16.188	0.	0.

Problem 30	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	F	F	A	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	203	203	192	0	0	5280	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.95	0.	0.	26.01	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.292	1.1	0.597	0.	5.381	0.	0.

Problem 31	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	F	F	A	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	435	435	187	0	0	2934	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.43	0.	0.	6.74	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.544	1.156	0.509	0.	19.086	0.	0.

Problem 32	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1254	1254	639	1945	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.51	1.55	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.993	29.37	0.212	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 33	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	829	829	428	1497	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.52	1.81	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.552	1.799	0.153	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 34	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	861	861	1258	0	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.46	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.585	26.903	0.497	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 35	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	943	943	1590	0	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.69	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.717	32.167	0.498	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 36	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	173	240	0	2962	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.95	1.32	0.	16.27	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.353	2.162	0.19	0.	18.118	0.	0.

Problem 37	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F	A	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	136	155	0	2450	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.96	1.1	0.	17.38	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.21	0.236	0.189	0.	13.274	0.	0.

Problem 38	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	A	F	A	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	79	79	79	102	0	733	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.	1.29	0.	9.28	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.114	0.111	0.19	0.	3.86	0.	0.

Problem 39	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	F	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	142	142	136	0	0	2500	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.96	0.	0.	17.61	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.228	0.57	0.559	0.	11.78	0.	0.

Problem 40	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	A	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	249	249	188	0	0	3267	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.76	0.	0.	13.12	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.318	4.136	0.545	0.	16.017	0.	0.

Problem 41	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	662	662	533	646	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.81	0.98	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.439	22.577	0.184	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 42	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	436	436	311	402	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.71	0.92	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.341	8.994	0.158	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 43	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	436	436	235	231	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.54	0.53	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.306	0.683	0.155	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 44	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	707	707	683	0	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.97	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.728	27.892	0.537	0.	0.	0.	0.

Problem 45	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	235	235	182725	826	0	8193	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	777.55	3.51	0.	34.86	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.549	34.144	0.202	0.	32.014	0.	0.

Problem 46	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	159	159	57597	601	0	2421	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	362.25	3.78	0.	15.23	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.394	35.643	0.165	0.	6.31	0.	0.

Problem 47	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	155	508	0	2384	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.01	3.3	0.	15.48	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.285	2.836	0.159	0.	5.54	0.	0.

Problem 48	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	B	F	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	156	417	0	2410	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.01	2.69	0.	15.55	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.218	2.936	0.155	0.	5.257	0.	0.

Problem 49	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	280	280	278	0	0	8429	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.99	0.	0.	30.1	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.387	3.295	0.446	0.	28.113	0.	0.

Problem 50	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	B	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	477	477	555	0	0	11061	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	1.16	0.	0.	23.19	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.552	6.069	0.449	0.	35.949	0.	0.

Problem 51	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	981	981	831	3598	0	0	0	0
normalized size	1	1.	0.85	3.67	0.	0.	0.	0.
time (sec)	N/A	0.876	34.031	0.163	0.	0.	0.	0.

2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$ is given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral was to solve. In this test, problem number [1] had the largest ratio of [0.4242]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	21	14	1.	33	0.424
2	A	19	12	1.	33	0.364
3	A	16	12	1.	33	0.364
4	A	10	9	1.	33	0.273
5	A	10	9	1.	31	0.29
6	A	9	7	1.	24	0.292
7	A	18	13	1.	31	0.419
8	A	17	12	1.	33	0.364

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
9	A	21	14	1.	33	0.424
10	A	15	10	1.	33	0.303
11	A	14	9	1.	33	0.273
12	A	11	8	1.	33	0.242
13	A	9	7	1.	33	0.212
14	A	6	4	1.	31	0.129
15	A	6	3	1.	24	0.125
16	A	10	7	1.	31	0.226
17	A	11	8	1.	33	0.242
18	A	14	9	1.	33	0.273
19	A	20	12	1.	33	0.364
20	A	14	11	1.	33	0.333
21	A	10	7	1.	33	0.212
22	A	7	5	1.	33	0.152
23	A	7	5	1.	31	0.161
24	A	13	10	1.	31	0.323
25	A	13	10	1.	33	0.303
26	A	18	12	1.	33	0.364
27	A	9	8	1.	35	0.229
28	A	8	7	1.	35	0.2
29	A	8	7	1.	33	0.212
30	A	10	7	1.	33	0.212
31	A	22	9	1.	35	0.257
32	A	14	9	1.	35	0.257
33	A	8	6	1.	26	0.231
34	A	9	8	1.	35	0.229
35	A	10	8	1.	35	0.229
36	A	8	7	1.	35	0.2
37	A	7	6	1.	35	0.171
38	A	4	4	1.	33	0.121
39	A	8	5	1.	33	0.152
40	A	11	6	1.	35	0.171

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
41	A	5	5	1.	35	0.143
42	A	4	4	1.	35	0.114
43	A	4	3	1.	26	0.115
44	A	7	7	1.	35	0.2
45	A	8	7	1.	35	0.2
46	A	6	6	1.	35	0.171
47	A	6	6	1.	35	0.171
48	A	6	6	1.	33	0.182
49	A	12	7	1.	33	0.212
50	A	16	8	1.	35	0.229
51	A	9	8	1.	35	0.229

Chapter 3

Listing of integrals

3.1 $\int \tan^5(d+ex)\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=975

$$\frac{(c \tan^2(d + ex) + b \tan(d + ex) + a)^{3/2} \tan^2(d + ex)}{5ce} + \frac{(35b^2 - 42c \tan(d + ex)b - 32ac)(c \tan^2(d + ex) + b \tan(d + ex))}{240c^3e}$$

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*Sqrt[c]*e) - (b*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(16*c^(5/2)*e) + (b*(7*b^2 - 12*a*c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(256*c^(9/2)*e) - (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/e + (b*(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(8*c^2*e) - (b*(7*b^2 - 12*a*c)*(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(128*c^4*e) - (a + b*Tan[d
```

$$+ e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)^{(3/2)}/(3*c*e) + (\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2*(a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)^{(3/2)})/(5*c*e) + ((35*b^2 - 32*a*c - 42*b*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])*(a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)^{(3/2)})/(240*c^3*e)$$

Rubi [A] time = 24.4627, antiderivative size = 975, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 21, number of rules used = 14, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.424$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 640, 612, 621, 206, 742, 779, 1021, 1078, 1036, 1030, 208, 205}

$$\frac{(c \tan^2(d + ex) + b \tan(d + ex) + a)^{3/2} \tan^2(d + ex)}{5ce} + \frac{(35b^2 - 42c \tan(d + ex)b - 32ac)(c \tan^2(d + ex) + b \tan(d + ex))}{240c^3e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^5*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])]/(2*Sqrt[c]*e) - (b*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])]/(16*c^(5/2)*e) + (b*(7*b^2 - 12*a*c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])]/(256*c^(9/2)*e) - (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/e + (b*(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(8*c^2*e) - (b*(7*b^2 - 12*a*c)*(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(128*c^4*e) - (a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^{(3/2)}/(3*c*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]^2*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^{(3/2)})/(5*c*e) + ((35*b^2 - 32*a*c - 42*b*c*Tan[d + e*x])*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^{(3/2)})/(240*c^3*e)

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_)), x_Symbol]
  :=> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :=> With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 640

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=> Simp[(e*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 612

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=> Simp[((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(2*c*(2*p + 1)), x] - Dist[(p*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*c*(2*p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[4*p]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=> Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :=> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 742

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=> Simp[(e*(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(c*(m + 2*p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*Simp[c*d^2*(m +
```

$2*p + 1) - e*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 1)) + e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + p)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /;$ FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && If[RationalQ[m], GtQ[m, 1], SumSimplerQ[m, -2]] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]

Rule 779

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3)), x] + Dist[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g)))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && !LeQ[p, -1]

Rule 1021

Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((d_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(h*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*(d + f*x^2)^(q + 1))/(2*f*(p + q + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(2*f*(p + q + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[h*p*(b*d) + a*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1) + (2*h*p*(c*d - a*f) + b*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1))*x + (h*p*(-(b*f)) + c*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1))*x^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && NeQ[p + q + 1, 0]

Rule 1078

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)/(((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/c, Int[1/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2], x], x] + Dist[1/c, Int[(A*c - a*C + B*c*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0]

Rule 1036

Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \tan^5(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^5 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(-x \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + x^3 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \frac{x \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int x \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int x^3 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} - \frac{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}}{3ce} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} + \frac{b(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{3ce} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} + \frac{b(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{3ce} \\
&= \frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ce}} - \frac{b(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ce}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2+c}\left(c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)-a\left(2c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{2\sqrt{ce}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.22143, size = 690, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{b \left(\frac{(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{2c} + \frac{\left(15abc - \frac{35b^3}{4}\right) \left(\frac{(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4c} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} \right)}{8c^2}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^5*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

```
[Out] ((-2*sqrt[a - I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])]/(2*sqrt[a - I*b - c]*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])) + ((b - (2*I)*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])]/(2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/sqrt[c])/4 + (-2*sqrt[a + I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])]/(2*sqrt[a + I*b - c]*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])) + ((b + (2*I)*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])]/(2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/sqrt[c])/4 + sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2] - (a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2)/(3*c) + (Tan[d + e*x]^2*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2))/(5*c) + (b*(-((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])]/(2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)])))/(8*c^(3/2)) + ((b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*c))/(2*c) + (-(((35*b^2)/4 + 8*a*c + (21*b*c*Tan[d + e*x])/2)*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2))/(12*c^2) + (((-35*b^3)/4 + 15*a*b*c)*(-((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])]/(2*sqrt[c]*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)])))/(8*c^(3/2)) + ((b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*c))/(8*c^2))/(5*c))/e
```

Maple [B] time = 1.056, size = 17767396, normalized size = 18223.

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^2(ex + d) + b \tan(ex + d) + a} \tan^5(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)*tan(e*x + d)^5, x)
```

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} \tan^5(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)**5,x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)*tan(d + e*x)**5, x)

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

3.2 $\int \tan^4(d+ex)\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=889

$$\frac{\tan(d+ex)(c \tan^2(d+ex) + b \tan(d+ex) + a)^{3/2}}{4ce} - \frac{5b(c \tan^2(d+ex) + b \tan(d+ex) + a)^{3/2}}{24c^2e} + \frac{(5b^2 - 4ac)(b + 2ct)}{24c^2e}$$

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] - (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e)) + (Sqrt[c]*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/e + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(8*c^(3/2)*e) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(5*b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(128*c^(7/2)*e) - (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - ((b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*c*e) + ((5*b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(64*c^3*e) - (5*b*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2))/(24*c^2*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2))/(4*c*e)
```

Rubi [A] time = 23.9947, antiderivative size = 889, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 19, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.364$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 612, 621, 206, 742, 640, 990, 1036, 1030, 208, 205}

$$\frac{\tan(d+ex)(c \tan^2(d+ex) + b \tan(d+ex) + a)^{3/2}}{4ce} - \frac{5b(c \tan^2(d+ex) + b \tan(d+ex) + a)^{3/2}}{24c^2e} + \frac{(5b^2 - 4ac)(b + 2ct)}{24c^2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^4*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & -((\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])] - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*\text{ArcTan}[(b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] - (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e)) + (\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/((2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)))]/e + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/((2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2))])]/(8*c^{(3/2)}*e) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(5*b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/((2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2))])]/(128*c^{(7/2)}*e) - (\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])*\text{ArcTanh}[(b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) - ((b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])/(4*c*e) + ((5*b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])/(64*c^3*e) - (5*b*(a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)^{(3/2)})/(24*c^2*e) + (\text{Tan}[d + e*x]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)^{(3/2)})/(4*c*e) \end{aligned}$$

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p]/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 6725

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]

Rule 612

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(2*c*(2*p + 1)), x] - Dist[(p*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*c*(2*p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[4*p]

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 742

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(c*(m + 2*p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*Simp[c*d^2*(m + 2*p + 1) - e*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 1)) + e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + p)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && If[RationalQ[m], GtQ[m, 1], SumSimplerQ[m, -2]] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 640

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 990

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]/((d_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[c/f, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2], x], x] - Dist[1/f, Int[(c*d - a*f - b*f*x)/(Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]*(d + f*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
```

```
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \tan^4(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^4 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(-\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + x^2 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int x^2 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4ce} + \frac{(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4ce} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} + \frac{(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2+c}\left(c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)-a\left(2c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{c^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2+c}\left(c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)-a\left(2c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{8c^{7/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 4.91309, size = 582, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{c^{3/2}} - \frac{\left(\frac{5b^2}{2}-2ac\right) \left((b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)\right) - 2\sqrt{c}(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{8c^{7/2}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^4*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2],x]

```
[Out] ((-4*I)*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/
(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]]) + (4*I)*
Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x))/(2*Sqrt[
a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]]) + (2*((-I)*b + 2
*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x))/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*T
an[d + e*x]^2]]))/Sqrt[c] + (2*(I*b + 2*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/
(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]]))/Sqrt[c] + ((b^2 -
4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x))/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] +
c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]]))/c^(3/2) - (2*(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d +
e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/c - (5*b*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)
^(3/2))/(3*c^2) + (2*Tan[d + e*x]*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(
3/2))/c - (((5*b^2)/2 - 2*a*c)*((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]
)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]]) - 2*Sqrt[c]*(b +
2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(8*c^(7/2)
))/(8*e)
```

Maple [B] time = 0.432, size = 17247437, normalized size = 19400.9

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^2(ex + d) + b \tan(ex + d) + a} \tan^4(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^4,x, algorithm="
maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)*tan(e*x + d)^4, x)
```

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} \tan^4(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)*tan(d + e*x)**4, x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

3.3 $\int \tan^3(d+ex)\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=748

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

[Out] $-\left(\left(\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])\right) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])\right)*\text{ArcTan}[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) - (b*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*e) + (b*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)])/(16*c^{(5/2)}*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) - \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]/e - (b*(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])/(8*c^2*e) + (a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)^{(3/2)}/(3*c*e)$

Rubi [A] time = 23.6301, antiderivative size = 748, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.364$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 640, 612, 621, 206, 1021, 1078, 1036, 1030, 208, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2], x]$

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*Sqrt[c]*e) + (b*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(16*c^(5/2)*e) + (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/e - (b*(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(8*c^2*e) + (a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2)/(3*c*e)
```

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_)), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 640

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
  :> Simp[(e*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 612

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(2*c*(2*p + 1)), x] - Dist[(p*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*c*(2*p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && N
```

$eQ[b^2 - 4ac, 0] \ \&\& \ GtQ[p, 0] \ \&\& \ IntegerQ[4p]$

Rule 621

$Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] \ :> \ Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2cx)/Sqrt[a + bx + cx^2]], x] \ /; \ FreeQ[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ NeQ[b^2 - 4ac, 0]$

Rule 206

$Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x_Symbol] \ :> \ Simp[(1*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*x]/Rt[a, 2])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] \ /; \ FreeQ[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ NegQ[a/b] \ \&\& \ (GtQ[a, 0] \ || \ LtQ[b, 0])$

Rule 1021

$Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}*((d_) + (f_)*(x_)^2)^{(q_)}, x_Symbol] \ :> \ Simp[(h*(a + bx + cx^2)^p*(d + fx^2)^{(q+1)})/(2f*(p+q+1)), x] - Dist[1/(2f*(p+q+1)), Int[(a + bx + cx^2)^{(p-1)}*(d + fx^2)^q*Simp[h*p*(bd) + a*(-2g*f)*(p+q+1) + (2h*p*(cd - af) + b*(-2g*f)*(p+q+1))*x + (h*p*(-b*f)) + c*(-2g*f)*(p+q+1))*x^2, x], x] \ /; \ FreeQ[\{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q\}, x] \ \&\& \ NeQ[b^2 - 4ac, 0] \ \&\& \ GtQ[p, 0] \ \&\& \ NeQ[p+q+1, 0]$

Rule 1078

$Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_) + (C_)*(x_)^2)/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] \ :> \ Dist[C/c, Int[1/Sqrt[d + ex + fx^2], x], x] + Dist[1/c, Int[(A*c - aC + B*c*x)/((a + cx^2)*Sqrt[d + ex + fx^2]), x], x] \ /; \ FreeQ[\{a, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ NeQ[e^2 - 4d*f, 0]$

Rule 1036

$Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] \ :> \ With[\{q = Rt[(c*d - af)^2 + ac*e^2, 2]\}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - af - q) + (h*(c*d - af + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + cx^2)*Sqrt[d + ex + fx^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - af + q) + (h*(c*d - af - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + cx^2)*Sqrt[d + ex + fx^2]), x], x]] \ /; \ FreeQ[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, h\}, x] \ \&\& \ NeQ[e^2 - 4d*f, 0] \ \&\& \ NegQ[-(a*c)]$

Rule 1030


```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \tan^3(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(x \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} - \frac{x \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int x \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} + \frac{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))}{3ce} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} - \frac{b(b+2c \tan(d+ex))}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} - \frac{b(b+2c \tan(d+ex))}{e} \\
&= -\frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ce}} + \frac{b(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ce}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2+c}\left(c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)-a\left(2c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{4c^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 2.34005, size = 451, normalized size = 0.6

$$\frac{3b(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{4c^{5/2}} - \frac{3b(b+2c \tan(d+ex))\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{2c^2} + \frac{4(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}}{c} - 12\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (6*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])]/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])) + 6*Sqrt[a +

$$I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])] - (3*(b - (2*I)*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[c] - (3*(b + (2*I)*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[c] + (3*b*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(4*c^(5/2)) - 12*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2] - (3*b*(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*c^2) + (4*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2))/c)/(12*e)$$

Maple [B] time = 0.401, size = 17766953, normalized size = 23752.6

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^3,x)

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b \tan(ex + d) + a \tan(ex + d)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)*tan(e*x + d)^3, x)

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} \tan^3(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)*tan(d + e*x)**3, x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

3.4 $\int \tan^2(d+ex)\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=676

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + c\left(c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + a^2 + b^2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} - \left(-a\left(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + c\left(c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + a^2 + b^2\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + c\left(c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + a^2 + b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}}$$

[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] - (a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - ((b^2 - 4*(a - 2*c)*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(8*c^(3/2)*e) + (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])*ArcTanh[(b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + (a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + ((b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*c*e)

Rubi [A] time = 26.5713, antiderivative size = 676, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$, Rules used = {3700, 1071, 1078, 621, 206, 1036, 1030, 208, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + c\left(c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + a^2 + b^2} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} - \left(-a\left(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + c\left(c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + a^2 + b^2\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + c\left(c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}\right) + a^2 + b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] - (a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + ((b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*c*e)

$$2 + c*(c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2}) - a*(2*c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2}))*\tan[d + e*x]/(\sqrt{2}*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2}) - a*(2*c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2}))*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[d + e*x] + c*\tan[d + e*x]^2}))/(\sqrt{2}*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) - ((b^2 - 4*(a - 2*c)*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\tan[d + e*x])/(2*\sqrt{c}*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[d + e*x] + c*\tan[d + e*x]^2})])/(8*c^{(3/2)}*e) + (\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2})} - a*(2*c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2}))*\text{ArcTanh}[(b*\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2} + (a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2})) - a*(2*c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2}))*\tan[d + e*x])]/(\sqrt{2}*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2})} - a*(2*c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2}))*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[d + e*x] + c*\tan[d + e*x]^2}))/(\sqrt{2}*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) + ((b + 2*c*\tan[d + e*x])*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[d + e*x] + c*\tan[d + e*x]^2})/(4*c*e)$$

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1071

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)*((d_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((C*(b*f*p) + 2*c*C*f*(p + q + 1)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*(d + f*x^2)^(q + 1))/(2*c*f^2*(p + q + 1)*(2*p + 2*q + 3)), x] - Dist[1/(2*c*f^2*(p + q + 1)*(2*p + 2*q + 3)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[p*(b*d)*(C*(-(b*f))*(q + 1)) + (p + q + 1)*(b^2*C*d*f*p + a*c*(C*(2*d*f) + f*(-2*A*f)*(2*p + 2*q + 3)) + (2*p*(c*d - a*f)*(C*(-(b*f))*(q + 1)) + (p + q + 1)*(-(b*c*(C*(-4*d*f)*(2*p + q + 2) + f*(2*C*d + 2*A*f)*(2*p + 2*q + 3)))))*x + (p*(-(b*f)))*(C*(-(b*f))*(q + 1)) + (p + q + 1)*(C*f^2*p*(b^2 - 4*a*c) - c^2*(C*(-4*d*f)*(2*p + q + 2) + f*(2*C*d + 2*A*f)*(2*p + 2*q + 3)))]*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, A, C, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && NeQ[p + q + 1, 0] && NeQ[2*p + 2*q + 3, 0] && !IGtQ[p, 0] && !IGtQ[q, 0]
```

Rule 1078

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*\sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/c, Int[1/\sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2], x], x] + Dist[1/c, Int[(A*c - a*C + B*c*x)/((a + c*x^2)*\sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \tan^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4ce} \\
&= \frac{(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4ce} \\
&= \frac{(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4ce} \\
&= -\frac{(b^2-4(a-2c)c) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}e} + \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2+c}\left(c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)-a\left(2c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{8c^{3/2}e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.53491, size = 405, normalized size = 0.6

$$-\frac{(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{8c^{3/2}} + \frac{(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4c} + \frac{1}{4}i \left(2\sqrt{a-ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(b^2-4ac) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right]}{8c^{3/2}} + \frac{(b+2c \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4c} \\
& + \frac{1}{4}i \left(2\sqrt{a-ib-c} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{((b + (2*I)*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])])/\text{Sqrt}[c]) + ((b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])/(4*c))/e$$

Maple [B] time = 0.45, size = 17247074, normalized size = 25513.4

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^2,x)`

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^2(ex + d) + b \tan(ex + d) + a} \tan^2(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)*tan(e*x + d)^2, x)`

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} \tan^2(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)**2,x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)*tan(d + e*x)**2, x)

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

3.5 $\int \tan(d+ex)\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=601

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + (b*ArcTan h[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])]/(2*Sqrt[c]*e) - (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/e

Rubi [A] time = 23.2876, antiderivative size = 601, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 31, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.29$, Rules used = {3700, 1021, 1078, 621, 206, 1036, 1030, 208, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + (b*ArcTan h[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])]/(2*Sqrt[c]*e) - (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/e

$$\begin{aligned} &^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c \\ &*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) + (b*\text{ArcTan} \\ &h[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x \\ &]^2)])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*e) - (\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c \\ &^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - \\ &c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*\text{Tan}[d \\ &+ e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{S} \\ &\text{qrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{S} \\ &\text{qrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + \\ &c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) + \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]/e \end{aligned}$$

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(
x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[(x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p]/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2
, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1021

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.)*((d_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(h*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*(d + f*x^2)^(q +
1))/(2*f*(p + q + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(2*f*(p + q + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2
)^(p - 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[h*p*(b*d) + a*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1) + (2*h*p*(c
*d - a*f) + b*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1))*x + (h*p*(-(b*f)) + c*(-2*g*f)*(p + q +
1))*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a
*c, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && NeQ[p + q + 1, 0]
```

Rule 1078

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)/(((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) +
(e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/c, Int[1/Sqrt[d + e*x + f
*x^2], x], x] + Dist[1/c, Int[(A*c - a*C + B*c*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x
+ f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f
, 0]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Dist[2, Subst[Int
t[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (
f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f
_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \tan(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\frac{b}{2}-(a-c)x-\frac{bx^2}{2}}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{b+(-a+c)x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} + \frac{b \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4c-x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ce}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2+c}\left(c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)-a\left(2c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{2e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.277792, size = 250, normalized size = 0.42

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} - \sqrt{a-ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic)\tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right) - \sqrt{a+ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic)\tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\left(\text{Sqrt}[a - I*b - c] * \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])}{(2*\text{Sqrt}[a - I*b - c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])} \right] \right) - \text{Sqrt}[a + I*b - c] * \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])}{(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + I*b - c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])} \right] \right) + (b*\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])}{(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])} \right]) / \text{Sqrt}[c] \\
& + 2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) / (2*e)
\end{aligned}$$

Maple [B] time = 0.405, size = 21947835, normalized size = 36518.9

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^2(ex + d) + b \tan(ex + d) + a} \tan(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)*tan(e*x + d), x)`

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} \tan(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)*tan(d + e*x), x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```


3.6 $\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=574

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}) + c(c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}) + a^2 + b^2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{b\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} - (a-c)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} \sqrt{-a(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}) + c}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}}$$

[Out] $-\left(\left(\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])\right)*\text{ArcTan}[(b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] - (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])\right)/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]))/e - (\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])\right)/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e)$

Rubi [A] time = 23.2686, antiderivative size = 574, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 24, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.292$, Rules used = {990, 621, 206, 1036, 1030, 208, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}) + c(c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}) + a^2 + b^2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{b\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} - (a-c)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} \sqrt{-a(2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}) + c}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2], x]$

[Out] $-\left(\left(\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])\right)*\text{ArcTan}[(b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] - (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])\right)/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]))/e - (\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])\right)/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e)$

$$+ c^2)) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)])]/e - (\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)])))/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e)$$

Rule 990

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]/((d_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[c/f, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2], x], x] - Dist[1/f, Int[(c*d - a*f - b*f*x)/(Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]*(d + f*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
```

{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]

Rule 208

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rule 205

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d + ex)\right)}{e} \\ &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-a+c-bx}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{c \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex)\right)}{e} \\ &= \frac{(2c) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4c-x^2} dx, x, \frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{b^2+(a-c)(a-b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex)\right)}{e} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} - \frac{\left(b\left(b^2 + (a-c)\left(a-c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c}\right)\right)\right)}{e} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c}\left(c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}\right) - a\left(2c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2c}} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.135485, size = 228, normalized size = 0.4

$$\frac{-i\sqrt{a-ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic)\tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right) + i\sqrt{a+ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic)\tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right) + 2\sqrt{c}}{2e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I)*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*
*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])] + I*Sqrt[a
+ I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*
b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])] + 2*Sqrt[c]*ArcTanh[(b
+ 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2
])]/(2*e)
```

Maple [B] time = 0.415, size = 17246812, normalized size = 30046.7

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b \tan(ex + d) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a), x)

3.7 $\int \cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=571

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

[Out] -((Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - (Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))]/e + (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e)

Rubi [A] time = 23.5828, antiderivative size = 571, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 13, integrand size = 31, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.419$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 734, 843, 621, 206, 724, 1021, 1078, 1036, 1030, 208, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - (Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))]/e + (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e)

$$c^2)) - a*(2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e) - (\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)])]/e + (\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + b*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(1/4)}*e)$$

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_)), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 734

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), x] - Dist[p/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (!RationalQ[m] || LtQ[m, 1]) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 843

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 621

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*x]/Rt[a, 2])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 724

Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

Rule 1021

Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((d_) + (f_)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(h*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*(d + f*x^2)^(q + 1))/(2*f*(p + q + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(2*f*(p + q + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[h*p*(b*d) + a*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1) + (2*h*p*(c*d - a*f) + b*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1))*x + (h*p*(-b*f)) + c*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1))*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && NeQ[p + q + 1, 0]

Rule 1078

Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_) + (C_)*(x_)^2)/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/c, Int[1/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2], x], x] + Dist[1/c, Int[(A*c - a*C + B*c*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0]

Rule 1036

Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex) + c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x(1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} - \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-2a-bx}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{2e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\frac{b}{2} - (a-c)x - \frac{c}{2}}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{b+(-a+c)x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{a \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{(2a) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-x^2} dx, x, \frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} + \frac{\left(b\left(b^2+(a-c)\left(a^2+b^2+c^2\right)\right)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2+c}\left(c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)-a\left(2c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.342382, size = 223, normalized size = 0.39

$$\frac{-2\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right) + \sqrt{a-ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic) \tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right) + \sqrt{a+ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic) \tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (-2*Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])] + Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I

$$\frac{(c \tan(d + ex)) \sqrt{a - I b - c} \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} + \sqrt{a + I b - c} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left(\frac{2a + I b + (b + (2I)c) \tan(d + ex)}{2 \sqrt{a + I b - c} \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}}\right)}{2e}$$

Maple [C] time = 5.83, size = 53198, normalized size = 93.2

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} \cot(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)*cot(d + e*x), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b \tan(ex + d) + a} \cot(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)*cot(e*x + d), x)

3.8 $\int \cot^2(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=612

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(2c-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)+c\left(c-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}-(a-c)\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(2c-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)+c\left(c-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)+a^2+b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] - (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - (b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*Sqrt[a]*e) + (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/e
```

Rubi [A] time = 23.7443, antiderivative size = 612, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.364$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 732, 843, 621, 206, 724, 990, 1036, 1030, 205, 208}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(2c-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)+c\left(c-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}-(a-c)\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(2c-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)+c\left(c-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\right)+a^2+b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTan[(b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] - (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - (b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*Sqrt[a]*e) + (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*ArcTanh[(b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + (b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/e
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{1/4} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c(c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})} - a(2c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}) \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2} \\
&) / (\sqrt{2}(a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{1/4} e) - (b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(2a + b \tan[d + ex]) / (2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2})]) / (2\sqrt{a} e) \\
& + (\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c(c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})} - a(2c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(b \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2} \\
& - 2ac + c^2) + (b^2 + (a - c)(a - c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})) \operatorname{Tan}[d + ex]) / (\sqrt{2}(a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{1/4} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c(c \\
& + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})} - a(2c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})) \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2} \\
&) / (\sqrt{2}(a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{1/4} e) - (\operatorname{Cot}[d + ex] \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2}) / e
\end{aligned}$$

Rule 3700

```

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n2_.))^(p_)), x_Symbol]
  := Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[(x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

Rule 6725

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]

```

Rule 732

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_.)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(e*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[p/(e*(m + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || LtQ[m, -1]) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]

```

Rule 843

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_.))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_.)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]

```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 990

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]/((d_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[c/f, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2], x], x] - Dist[1/f, Int[(c*d - a*f - b*f*x)/(Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]*(d + f*x^2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 205

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 208

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^2(1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{-1-x^2}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{-1-x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= -\frac{\cot(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{-1-x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= -\frac{\cot(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} + \frac{b \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{-1-x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} - \frac{\cot(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2+c}\left(c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)-a\left(2c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{2e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 1.12091, size = 261, normalized size = 0.43

$$\frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - i\sqrt{a-ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic) \tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right) + i\sqrt{a+ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic) \tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)$$

2e

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2],x]
```

```
[Out] -((b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*
Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/Sqrt[a] - I*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b -
(2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan
[d + e*x]^2)]) + I*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan
[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2
])] + 2*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*e)
```

Maple [B] time = 19.957, size = 1166066, normalized size = 1905.3

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(e*x+d)^2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^2(ex + d) + b \tan(ex + d) + a \cot^2(ex + d)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="
maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)*cot(e*x + d)^2, x)
```

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="
fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} \cot^2(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)*cot(d + e*x)**2, x)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b \tan(ex + d) + a \cot(ex + d)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)*cot(e*x + d)^2, x)
```

3.9 $\int \cot^3(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=690

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])] - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*ArcTan[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])) - b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x]]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])] - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) + (Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/e + ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/((8*a^(3/2)*e) - (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])] - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*ArcTanh[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])) + b*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*Tan[d + e*x]]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])] - a*(2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(1/4)*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]^2*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*a*e)

Rubi [A] time = 23.7333, antiderivative size = 690, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 21, number of rules used = 14, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.424$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 720, 724, 206, 734, 843, 621, 1021, 1078, 1036, 1030, 208, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-b\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}\sqrt{-a\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2c\right)+c\left(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+c\right)+a^2+b^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt[4]{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 + c*(c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])] - a*(2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*ArcTan[(b^2 + (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a

$$\begin{aligned}
& *c + c^2)) - b\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2} \tan[d + ex]) / (\sqrt{2}(a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{1/4} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c(c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})} - a(2c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})) \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2}) / (\sqrt{2}(a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{1/4} e) + (\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(2a + b \tan[d + ex]) / (2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2})]) / e + ((b^2 - 4ac) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(2a + b \tan[d + ex]) / (2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2})]) / (8a^{3/2} e) - (\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c(c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})} - a(2c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(b^2 + (a - c)(a - c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}) + b\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2} \tan[d + ex]) / (\sqrt{2}(a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{1/4} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c(c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})} - a(2c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})) \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2})]) / (\sqrt{2}(a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{1/4} e) - (\cot[d + ex]^2 (2a + b \tan[d + ex]) \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2}) / (4ae)
\end{aligned}$$

Rule 3700

```

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

Rule 6725

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]

```

Rule 720

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[(p*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*(m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0]

```

Rule 724

```

Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,

```

d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 734

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), x] - Dist[p/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (!RationalQ[m] || LtQ[m, 1]) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]

Rule 843

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]

Rule 621

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1021

Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((d_) + (f_)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(h*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*(d + f*x^2)^(q + 1))/(2*f*(p + q + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(2*f*(p + q + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[h*p*(b*d) + a*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1) + (2*h*p*(c*d - a*f) + b*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1))*x + (h*p*(-(b*f)) + c*(-2*g*f)*(p + q + 1))*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && NeQ[p + q + 1, 0]

Rule 1078

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) +
(e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/c, Int[1/Sqrt[d + e*x + f
*x^2], x], x] + Dist[1/c, Int[(A*c - a*C + B*c*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x
+ f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f
, 0]
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (
f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^3(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^3(1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} + \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^3} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^2(d+ex)(2a+b \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4ae} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^2(d+ex)(2a+b \tan(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4ae} \\
&= \frac{(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}e} - \frac{\cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} + \frac{(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2+c}\left(c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)-a\left(2c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 1.81619, size = 289, normalized size = 0.42

$$(8a^2 - 4ac + b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\left(2a\sqrt{a-ib-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic) \tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)\right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2],x]

[Out] ((8*a^2 + b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])] - 2*Sqrt[a]*(2*a*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*ArcT

$$\frac{\operatorname{anh}\left[\frac{(2a - I b + (b - (2I)c)\tan(d + ex))}{2\sqrt{a - I b - c}}\sqrt{a + b\tan(d + ex) + c\tan(d + ex)^2}\right] + 2a\sqrt{a + I b - c}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2a + I b + (b + (2I)c)\tan(d + ex)}{2\sqrt{a + I b - c}}\sqrt{a + b\tan(d + ex) + c\tan(d + ex)^2}\right] + \operatorname{Cot}(d + ex)(b + 2a\operatorname{Cot}(d + ex))\sqrt{a + b\tan(d + ex) + c\tan(d + ex)^2}}{(8a^{3/2})e}$$

Maple [B] time = 140.041, size = 2856003, normalized size = 4139.1

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(ex+d)^3*(a+b*tan(ex+d)+c*tan(ex+d)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^2(ex + d) + b \tan(ex + d) + a \cot^3(ex + d)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(ex+d)^3*(a+b*tan(ex+d)+c*tan(ex+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(sqrt(c*tan(ex + d)^2 + b*tan(ex + d) + a)*cot(ex + d)^3, x)`

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(ex+d)^3*(a+b*tan(ex+d)+c*tan(ex+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)} \cot^3(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**3*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)*cot(d + e*x)**3, x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b \tan(ex + d) + a} \cot(ex + d)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)*cot(e*x + d)^3, x)

$$3.10 \quad \int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=548

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a+b \tan(d+ex)-c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*c^(3/2)*e) - (b*(5*b^2 - 12*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(16*c^(7/2)*e) - Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/(c*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(3*c*e) + ((15*b^2 - 16*a*c - 10*b*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(24*c^3*e)
```

Rubi [A] time = 1.08542, antiderivative size = 548, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.303$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 640, 621, 206, 742, 779, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a+b \tan(d+ex)-c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^5/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*c^(3/2)*e) - (b*(5*b^2 - 12*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(16*c^(7/2)*e) - Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/(c*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(3*c*e) + ((15*b^2 - 16*a*c - 10*b*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(24*c^3*e)
```

```

rt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d
+ e*x]^2]])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2
*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(
(2*c^(3/2)*e) - (b*(5*b^2 - 12*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[
c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(16*c^(7/2)*e) - Sqrt[a +
b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/(c*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[
d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(3*c*e) + ((15*b^2 - 16*a*c - 10*b*c*Tan[d +
e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(24*c^3*e)

```

Rule 3700

```

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(
x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2
, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

Rule 6725

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

Rule 640

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol
] :> Simp[(e*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(2*c*d - b
*e)/(2*c), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x]
&& NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]

```

Rule 621

```

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Dist[2, Subst[Int
t[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

Rule 206

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

```

Rule 742

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(e*(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(c*(m + 2*p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*Simp[c*d^2*(m + 2*p + 1) - e*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 1)) + e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + p)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && If[RationalQ[m], GtQ[m, 1], SumSimplerQ[m, -2]] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 779

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> -Simp[((b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3)), x] + Dist[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^5}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(-\frac{x}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{ce} + \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{3ce} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{ce} + \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{3ce} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}+b\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}+b\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.12031, size = 456, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{\left(9abc - \frac{15b^3}{4}\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{4c^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(4ac - \frac{15b^2}{4} + \frac{5}{2}bc\tan(d+ex)\right)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{2c^2}}{3c} + \frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}} + \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{c}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^5/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] ((-2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b - (-b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x]])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(4*a + (4*I)*b - 4*c) - (2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b - (-b + (2*I)*c)*Tan

$$\begin{aligned} & [d + e*x]) / (2*\text{Sqrt}[a - I*b - c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2] \\ &)) / (4*a - (4*I)*b - 4*c) + (b*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]) / (2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])]) / (2*c^{(3/2)}) - \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2] / c + (\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) / (3*c) + ((((-15*b^3)/4 + 9*a*b*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]) / (2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])]) / (4*c^{(5/2)})) - (((-15*b^2)/4 + 4*a*c + (5*b*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]) / 2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) / (2*c^2)) / (3*c) / e \end{aligned}$$

Maple [B] time = 0.35, size = 9581348, normalized size = 17484.2

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^5(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**5/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)

Giac [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError

$$3.11 \quad \int \frac{\tan^4(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=495

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c)\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c)\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

[Out] (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[c]*e) + ((3*b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(8*c^(5/2)*e) - (3*b*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*c^2*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*c*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.820011, antiderivative size = 495, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 621, 206, 742, 640, 987, 1030, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c)\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b(\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c)\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^4/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[c]*e) + ((3*b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(8*c^(5/2)*e) - (3*b*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*c^2*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*c*e)

$$\frac{[d + e*x]^2]}{(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - \text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])]} / (\text{Sqrt}[c]*e) + ((3*b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])]) / (8*c^(5/2)*e) - (3*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) / (4*c^2*e) + (\text{Tan}[d + e*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) / (2*c*e)$$

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol]
  :=> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :=> With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=> Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :=> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 742

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :=> Simp[(e*(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(c*(m + 2*p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*Simp[c*d^2*(m + 2*p + 1) - e*(a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(p + 1)) + e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + p)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && If[RationalQ[m], GtQ[m, 1], SumSimplerQ[m, -2]] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 640

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(e*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(2*c*d - b
*e)/(2*c), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x]
&& NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 987

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[(c*d
- a*f + q + c*e*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2
*q), Int[(c*d - a*f - q + c*e*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x
]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^4(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^4}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\tan(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{2ce} - \frac{2\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4c-x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{ce}} - \frac{3b\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{4c^2e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b-(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2})\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b-(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2})\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 2.52434, size = 283, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{(3b^2-4c(a+2c)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{c^{5/2}} + \frac{2(2c\tan(d+ex)-3b)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{c^2} - \frac{4i \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic)\tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib-c}}$$

8e

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^4/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (((-4*I)*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a - I*b - c] + ((4*I)*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a + I*b - c] + ((3*b^2 -

$$4*c*(a + 2*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2))]/c^{5/2} + (2*(-3*b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])/c^2/(8*e)$$

Maple [B] time = 0.305, size = 7491919, normalized size = 15135.2

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(e*x+d)^4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^4(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**4/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)
```

Giac [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError
```

$$3.12 \quad \int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=383

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a+b \tan(d+ex)-c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

[Out] -((Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)) + (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*c^(3/2)*e) + Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/(c*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.730736, antiderivative size = 383, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 640, 621, 206, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a+b \tan(d+ex)-c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)) + (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*c^(3/2)*e) + Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/(c*e)

)]/(2*c^(3/2)*e) + Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]/(c*e)

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 6725

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]

Rule 640

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(e*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*c), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p}, x] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[p, -1]

Rule 621

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 1036

Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]

Rule 1030

Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]

Rule 208

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{ce} - \frac{b \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{2ce} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{ce} - \frac{b \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4c-x^2} dx, x, \frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{ce} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}+b \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.842272, size = 252, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{c^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{c} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic) \tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib-c}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic) \tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib-c}}$$

2e

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2],x]

[Out] (ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/Sqrt[a - I*b - c] + ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/Sqrt[a + I*b - c] - (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/c^(3/2) + (2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/c)/(2*e)

Maple [B] time = 0.329, size = 9581048, normalized size = 25015.8

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^3}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex+d)^2 + b \tan(ex+d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^3/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a), x)

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="
fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**3/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)
```

Giac [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError
```

$$3.13 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=352

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c) \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

[Out] -((Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)) + (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[c]*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.372933, antiderivative size = 352, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$, Rules used = {3700, 1079, 621, 206, 987, 1030, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c) \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)) + (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]

/(Sqrt[c]*e)

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1079

Int[((A_.) + (C_.)*(x_)^2)/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/c, Int[1/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2], x], x] + Dist[(A*c - a*C)/c, Int[1/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0]

Rule 621

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 987

Int[1/(((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[(c*d - a*f + q + c*e*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[(c*d - a*f - q + c*e*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]

Rule 1030

Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]

Rule 205

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a + (b \cdot x)^2)^{-1}}{x}, x] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\frac{\text{Rt}[a/b, 2] \cdot \text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]]}{a}, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\ &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\ &= \frac{2 \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4c-x^2} dx, x, \frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac}}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac}} \\ &= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{ce}} - \frac{\left(b\left(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{ce}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b-\left(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.182759, size = 228, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{i \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic)\tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}} - \frac{i \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic)\tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (((I/2)*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a - I*b - c] - ((I/2)*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a + I*b - c] + ArcTanh[(b

+ 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])
]/Sqrt[c])/e

Maple [B] time = 0.336, size = 7491708, normalized size = 21283.3

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex + d)^2}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b \tan(ex + d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^2/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a), x)

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**2/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)

Giac [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError

$$3.14 \quad \int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=294

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c} \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a + b \tan(d+ex) - c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c}}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}}$$

[Out] (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.285837, antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$, Rules used = {3700, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c} \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a + b \tan(d+ex) - c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c}}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol]


```

:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2
, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

Rule 1036

```

Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (
f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]

```

Rule 1030

```

Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]

```

Rule 208

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-b+(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2})x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-b+(a-c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2})x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} \\
&= -\frac{\left(b(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2})\right) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{-2b(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2})+bx^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}+b\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.0930891, size = 173, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic)\tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic)\tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}}}{e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (-ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]) - ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]))/e

Maple [B] time = 0.326, size = 9338488, normalized size = 31763.6

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)

Giac [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError
```

$$3.15 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=298

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b-\left(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c\right) \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

[Out] (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.311157, antiderivative size = 298, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 24, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$, Rules used = {987, 1030, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b-\left(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c\right) \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)

Rule 987

Int[1/(((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[(c*d

- a*f + q + c*e*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[(c*d - a*f - q + c*e*x)/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]

Rule 1030

Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]

Rule 205

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex)\right)}{e} \\ &= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}+bx}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex)\right)}{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a-c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex)\right)}{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} \\ &= \frac{\left(b\left(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)\right) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{2b\left(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)+bx^2} dx, x, \tan(d + ex)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b\left(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right) \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.12303, size = 173, normalized size = 0.58

$$i \frac{\left(\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic)\tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib-c}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic)\tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib-c}} \right)}{2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-I/2)*(ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/Sqrt[a - I*b - c] - ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/Sqrt[a + I*b - c]))/e
```

Maple [B] time = 0.368, size = 7300213, normalized size = 24497.4

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError
```

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(1/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b \tan(ex + d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(1/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a), x)

$$3.16 \quad \int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=350

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a + b \tan(d+ex) - c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}}$$

[Out] $-(\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)])/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e) - (\text{Sqrt}[a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{ArcTanh}[(a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])))/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{ArcTanh}[(a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])))/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)$

Rubi [A] time = 0.701057, antiderivative size = 350, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 31, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.226$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 724, 206, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a + b \tan(d+ex) - c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a - c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[d + e*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2], x]$

[Out] $-(\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)])/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e) - (\text{Sqrt}[a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{ArcTanh}[(a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])))/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{ArcTanh}[(a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a - c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])))/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)$

+ c^2]*e)

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol]
  :=> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2
, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] :=> With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Sym
bol] :=> Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2
*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :=> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (
f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
```

{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]

Rule 208

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{2 \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-x^2} dx, x, \frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-b+(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2})}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \\
 &= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{ae}} + \frac{b\left(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{2\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \\
 &= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{ae}} - \frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.244513, size = 223, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2 \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic) \tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib-c}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic) \tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib-c}}}{2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

```
[Out] ((-2*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*
Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/Sqrt[a] + ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x
])/ (2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/Sqrt[
a - I*b - c] + ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a +
I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/Sqrt[a + I*b - c])/
(2*e)
```

Maple [C] time = 1.877, size = 28513, normalized size = 81.5

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(ex + d)}{\sqrt{c \tan^2(ex + d) + b \tan(ex + d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="ma
xima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(cot(e*x + d)/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a), x)
```

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fr
icas")
```

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

$$3.17 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=395

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b-\left(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c\right) \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

[Out] -((Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)) + (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + (b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*a^(3/2)*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(a*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.764539, antiderivative size = 395, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 730, 724, 206, 987, 1030, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b-\left(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c\right) \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2e}\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] -((Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e)) + (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b - (a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + (b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*a^(3/2)*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(a*e)

]])/(2*a^(3/2)*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(a*e)

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_)), x_Symbol] := Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 6725

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]

Rule 730

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]

Rule 724

Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 987

Int[1/(((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[(c*d - a*f + q + c*e*x)/(a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2], x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[(c*d - a*f - q + c*e*x)/(a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2], x], x]

]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]

Rule 1030

Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]

Rule 205

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{1}{(-1-x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-1-x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= -\frac{\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{ae} - \frac{b \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{2ae} \\
 &= -\frac{\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{ae} + \frac{b \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{2ae} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b-(a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2})\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 1.40212, size = 264, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right) + \frac{i \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic) \tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib-c}} - \frac{i \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic) \tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib-c}} - \frac{2 \cot(d+ex)}{2e}}{a^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] ((b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/a^(3/2) + (I*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/Sqrt[a - I*b - c] - (I*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/Sqrt[a + I*b - c] - (2*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/a)/(2*e)

Maple [B] time = 18.206, size = 675102, normalized size = 1709.1

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(ex+d)^2}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex+d)^2 + b \tan(ex+d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(cot(e*x + d)^2/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a), x)

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^2(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)**2/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)

Giac [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError

$$3.18 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=500

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a+b \tan(d+ex)-c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

```
[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(Sqrt[a]*e) - ((3*b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(8*a^(5/2)*e) + (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + (3*b*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*a^2*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*a*e)
```

Rubi [A] time = 0.799917, antiderivative size = 500, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 744, 806, 724, 206, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a+b \tan(d+ex)-c}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a-c}}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]
```

```
[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(Sqrt[a]*e) - ((3*b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(8*a^(5/2)*e) + (Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) - (Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2] + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]*e) + (3*b*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*a^2*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*a*e)
```

$$2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)e - (\sqrt{a - c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}} \operatorname{Arctanh}[(a - c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2} + b \tan[d + ex]) / (\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a - c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}} \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2})]) / (\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2} e) + (3b \cot[d + ex] \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2}) / (4a^2 e) - (\cot[d + ex]^2 \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2}) / (2ae)$$

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^n), x_Symbol] :> With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 744

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(e*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*Simp[c*d*(m + 1) - b*e*(m + p + 2) - c*e*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[m, -1] && ((LtQ[m, -1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]) || (SumSimplerQ[m, 1] && IntegerQ[p]) || ILtQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0])
```

Rule 806

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] - Dist[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Sym
```

```
bol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2
*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (
f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f
_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^3(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^2(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{2ae} + \frac{2\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{ae}} + \frac{3b\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)}}{4a^2e} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{ae}} + \frac{\sqrt{a-c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{ae}} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{ae}} - \frac{(3b^2-4ac)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 5.38261, size = 315, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{(8a^2+4ac-3b^2)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}} + \frac{3b\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{a^2} - \frac{2\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic)\tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib-c}} - \frac{2\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic)\tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib+c}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2], x]

[Out] (((8*a^2 - 3*b^2 + 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*a^(5/2)) - (2*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a - I*b - c] - (2*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a + I*b + c])/4e

$$\frac{(I*c)*\tan[d + e*x]}{(2*\sqrt{a + I*b - c}*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[d + e*x] + c*\tan[d + e*x]^2})} / \sqrt{a + I*b - c} + \frac{(3*b*\cot[d + e*x]*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[d + e*x] + c*\tan[d + e*x]^2})}{a^2} - \frac{(2*\cot[d + e*x]^2*\sqrt{a + b*\tan[d + e*x] + c*\tan[d + e*x]^2})}{a} / (4*e)$$

Maple [B] time = 45.891, size = 1981914, normalized size = 3963.8

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^3(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)**3/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(ex + d)^3}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b \tan(ex + d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(cot(e*x + d)^3/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a), x)

$$3.19 \quad \int \frac{\tan^7(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=1190

result too large to display

```
[Out] (3*b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*c^(5/2)*e) - (5*b*(7*b^2 - 12*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(16*c^(9/2)*e) - (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (2*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*Tan[d + e*x]^2*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (2*Tan[d + e*x]^4*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + ((7*b^2 - 16*a*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(3*c^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e) - (2*b*Tan[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e) - ((3*b^2 - 8*a*c - 2*b*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(c^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e) + ((105*b^4 - 460*a*b^2*c + 256*a^2*c^2 - 2*b*c*(35*b^2 - 116*a*c)*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(24*c^4*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)
```

Rubi [A] time = 6.50745, antiderivative size = 1190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 20, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$

= 0.364, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 636, 738, 779, 621, 206, 832, 1018, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{2(2a + b \tan(d + ex)) \tan^4(d + ex)}{(b^2 - 4ac) e \sqrt{c \tan^2(d + ex) + b \tan(d + ex) + a}} - \frac{2b \sqrt{c \tan^2(d + ex) + b \tan(d + ex) + a \tan^3(d + ex)}}{c(b^2 - 4ac) e} + \frac{(7b^2 - 16ac) \sqrt{c \tan^2(d + ex) + b \tan(d + ex) + a}}{c(b^2 - 4ac) e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^7/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (3*b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(2*c^(5/2)*e) - (5*b*(7*b^2 - 12*a*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(16*c^(9/2)*e) - (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (2*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*Tan[d + e*x]^2*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (2*Tan[d + e*x]^4*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x])/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + ((7*b^2 - 16*a*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(3*c^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e) - (2*b*Tan[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(c*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e) - ((3*b^2 - 8*a*c - 2*b*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(c^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e) + ((105*b^4 - 460*a*b^2*c + 256*a^2*c^2 - 2*b*c*(35*b^2 - 116*a*c)*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(24*c^4*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
 :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[(x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p/(f^2 + x^2), x]

, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 6725

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]

Rule 636

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))/((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*(b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 738

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*Simp[e*(2*a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(2*p - m + 4)) - 2*c*d^2*(2*p + 3) + e*(b*e - 2*d*c)*(m + 2*p + 2)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]

Rule 779

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g)*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3)), x] + Dist[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3))/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && !LeQ[p, -1]

Rule 621

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 832

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^m)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^p, x_Symbol] := Simp[(g*(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p +
1))/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)
*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[m*(c*d*f - a*e*g) + d*(2*c*f - b*g)*(p + 1) + (m*
(c*e*f + c*d*g - b*e*g) + e*(p + 1)*(2*c*f - b*g))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{
a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e +
a*e^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p]
|| IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

Rule 1018

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^p*((d_) + (f
_)*(x_)^2)^q, x_Symbol] := Simp[((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^(
q + 1)*((g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f)))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f
)) + c*(g*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) - h*(b*c*d + a*b*f))*x)/((b^2 - 4*
a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*
f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Si
mp[(b*h - 2*g*c)*((c*d - a*f)^2 - (b*d)*(-(b*f)))*(p + 1) + (b^2*(g*f) - b*
(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(a*f*(p + 1) - c*d*(p + 2)) - (2*f*(
(g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f)))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)))*(p +
q + 2) - (b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(b*f*(p + 1)
))*x - c*f*(b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(2*p + 2*q
+ 5)*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*
a*c, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2, 0] && !( !IntegerQ[p]
] && ILtQ[q, -1])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (
f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f
```

```

_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]

```

Rule 208

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^7(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^7}{(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{x}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{x^3}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{x^5}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{2(2a+b\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{2\tan^2(d+ex)}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
&= \frac{2(2a+b\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{2\tan^2(d+ex)}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
&= \frac{2(2a+b\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{2\tan^2(d+ex)}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
&= \frac{3b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2c^{5/2}e} - \frac{\sqrt{2a-2c}-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac}}{2c^{5/2}e} \\
&= \frac{3b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2c^{5/2}e} - \frac{\sqrt{2a-2c}-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac}}{2c^{5/2}e} \\
&= \frac{3b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2c^{5/2}e} - \frac{5b(7b^2-12ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{16c^{9/2}e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 23.2763, size = 884, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{8 \log\left(\frac{-2a-ib-(b+2ic)\tan(d+ex)-2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{c\tan^2(d+ex)+b\tan(d+ex)+a}}{8(a-ib-c)\sqrt{a+ib-c}c^4(\tan(d+ex)-i)}\right)}{(a+ib-c)^{3/2}} + \frac{8 \log\left(\frac{-2a+ib-b\tan(d+ex)+2ic\tan(d+ex)-2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+\tan(d+ex)(b+c\tan(d+ex))}}{8\sqrt{a-ib-c}(a+ib-c)c^4(\tan(d+ex)+i)}\right)}{(a-ib-c)^{3/2}} + \frac{b(-35b^2+60ac+24c^2)\log[b+2c\tan(d+ex)+2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+\tan(d+ex)(b+c\tan(d+ex))}]}{16e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^7/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((8*Log[(-2*a - I*b - (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x] - 2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(8*(a - I*b - c)*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*c^4*(-I + Tan[d + e*x]))]/(a + I*b - c)^(3/2) + (8*Log[(-2*a + I*b - b*Tan[d + e*x] + (2*I)*c*Tan[d + e*x] - 2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + Tan[d + e*x]*(b + c*Tan[d + e*x])])/(8*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*(a + I*b - c)*c^4*(I + Tan[d + e*x]))]/(a - I*b - c)^(3/2) + (b*(-35*b^2 + 60*a*c + 24*c^2)*Log[b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x] + 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + Tan[d + e*x]*(b + c*Tan[d + e*x])]])/c^(9/2))/(16*e) + (Sqrt[(a + c + a*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] - c*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] + b*Sin[2*(d + e*x)])/(1 + Cos[2*(d + e*x)])]*(-(105*a^3*b^4 + 105*a*b^6 - 460*a^4*b^2*c - 727*a^2*b^4*c - 57*b^6*c + 256*a^5*c^2 + 1364*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 407*a*b^4*c^2 - 448*a^4*c^3 - 740*a^2*b^2*c^3 - 25*b^4*c^3 + 96*a^3*c^4 + 44*a*b^2*c^4 + 224*a^2*c^5 + 32*b^2*c^5 - 128*a*c^6)/(24*(a - c)*(a - I*b - c)*(a + I*b - c)*c^4*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)) + Sec[d + e*x]^2/(3*c^2) + (2*(2*a^3*b^4 + 2*a*b^6 - 8*a^4*b^2*c - 12*a^2*b^4*c + 4*a^5*c^2 + 18*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^4*c^3 + a^4*b^3*Sin[2*(d + e*x)] + 2*a^2*b^5*Sin[2*(d + e*x)] + b^7*Sin[2*(d + e*x)] - 3*a^5*b*c*Sin[2*(d + e*x)] - 10*a^3*b^3*c*Sin[2*(d + e*x)] - 7*a*b^5*c*Sin[2*(d + e*x)] + 10*a^4*b*c^2*Sin[2*(d + e*x)] + 14*a^2*b^3*c^2*Sin[2*(d + e*x)] - 7*a^3*b*c^3*Sin[2*(d + e*x)])))/((a - c)*(a - I*b - c)*(a + I*b - c)*c^3*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(a + c + a*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] - c*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] + b*Sin[2*(d + e*x)])) - (11*b*Tan[d + e*x])/(12*c^3))/e

Maple [B] time = 0.326, size = 13067596, normalized size = 10981.2

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(e*x+d)^7/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^7/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^7/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**7/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^7}{(c \tan(ex+d)^2 + b \tan(ex+d) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^7/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^7/(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

$$3.20 \quad \int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=864

$$\frac{2(2a + b \tan(d + ex)) \tan^2(d + ex)}{(b^2 - 4ac) e \sqrt{c \tan^2(d + ex) + b \tan(d + ex) + a}} - \frac{3b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{c \tan^2(d+ex)+b \tan(d+ex)+a}}\right)}{2c^{5/2}e} + \frac{\sqrt{2a - 2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ca + b^2}}}{2c^{5/2}e}$$

[Out] (-3*b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(2*c^(5/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) *Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] *Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c) *Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] *Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) - (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] *Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] *ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) *Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] *Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] *Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) - (2*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (2*Tan[d + e*x]^2*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + ((3*b^2 - 8*a*c - 2*b*c*Tan[d + e*x])*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(c^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)

Rubi [A] time = 4.79034, antiderivative size = 864, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 636, 738, 779, 621, 206, 1018, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{2(2a + b \tan(d + ex)) \tan^2(d + ex)}{(b^2 - 4ac) e \sqrt{c \tan^2(d + ex) + b \tan(d + ex) + a}} - \frac{3b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{c \tan^2(d+ex)+b \tan(d+ex)+a}}\right)}{2c^{5/2}e} + \frac{\sqrt{2a - 2c - \sqrt{a^2 - 2ca + b^2}}}{2c^{5/2}e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

Rule 738

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(d*b - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 2)*Simp[e*(2*a*e*(m - 1) + b*d*(2*p - m + 4)) - 2*c*d^2*(2*p + 3) + e*(b*e - 2*d*c)*(m + 2*p + 2)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 779

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> -Simp[((b*e*g*(p + 2) - c*(e*f + d*g))*(2*p + 3) - 2*c*e*g*(p + 1)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*c^2*(p + 1)*(2*p + 3)), x] + Dist[(b^2*e*g*(p + 2) - 2*a*c*e*g + c*(2*c*d*f - b*(e*f + d*g)))*(2*p + 3)/(2*c^2*(2*p + 3)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol]
:> Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 1018

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((d_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^(q + 1)*((g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) + c*(g*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) - h*(b*c*d + a*b*f))*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[(b*h - 2*g*c)*((c*d - a*f)^2 - (b*d)*(-(b*f)))*(p + 1) + (b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(a*f*(p + 1) - c*d*(p + 2)) - (2*f*(g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)))*(p + q + 2) - (b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(b*f*(p + 1)))*x - c*f*(b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(2*p + 2*q
```

```
+ 5)*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*
a*c, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2, 0] && !( !IntegerQ[p
] && ILtQ[q, -1])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (
f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^5}{(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(-\frac{x}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{x^3}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a+b\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2\tan^2(d+ex)}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a+b\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2\tan^2(d+ex)}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a+b\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2\tan^2(d+ex)}{(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
&= -\frac{3b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2c^{5/2}e} + \frac{\sqrt{2a-2c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac}}}{e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 20.0157, size = 611, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a \cos(2(d+ex)) + a + b \sin(2(d+ex)) - c \cos(2(d+ex)) + c}{\cos(2(d+ex)) + 1}} \left(\frac{15a^2b^2c - 3a^3b^2 - 16a^3c^2 + 12a^2c^3 + 8a^4c - 7ab^2c^2 - 3ab^4 - 4ac^4 + b^2c^3 + b^4c}{c^2(a-c)(a-ib-c)(a+ib-c)(4ac-b^2)} - \frac{2(8a^2b^2c - 2a^2b^3 \sin(2(d+ex)))}{e} \right)}{e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^5/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-(ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])]/(2*sqrt[a - I*b - c]*sqrt[a + Tan[d + e*x]*(b + c*Tan[d + e*x])]))/(a - I*b - c)^(3/2)) - ArcTanh[

$$\frac{(2a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*\tan[d + e*x])/(2*\sqrt{a + I*b - c}*\sqrt{a + \tan[d + e*x]*(b + c*\tan[d + e*x])})/(a + I*b - c)^{(3/2)} - (3*b*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\tan[d + e*x])/(2*\sqrt{c}*\sqrt{a + \tan[d + e*x]*(b + c*\tan[d + e*x])})])]/c^{(5/2)})/(2*e) + (\sqrt{(a + c + a*\cos[2*(d + e*x)] - c*\cos[2*(d + e*x)] + b*\sin[2*(d + e*x)])/(1 + \cos[2*(d + e*x)])})*((-3*a^3*b^2 - 3*a*b^4 + 8*a^4*c + 15*a^2*b^2*c + b^4*c - 16*a^3*c^2 - 7*a*b^2*c^2 + 12*a^2*c^3 + b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)/((a - c)*(a - I*b - c)*(a + I*b - c)*c^2*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)) - (2*(-2*a^3*b^2 - 2*a*b^4 + 4*a^4*c + 8*a^2*b^2*c - 4*a^3*c^2 - a^4*b*\sin[2*(d + e*x)] - 2*a^2*b^3*\sin[2*(d + e*x)] - b^5*\sin[2*(d + e*x)] + 6*a^3*b*c*\sin[2*(d + e*x)] + 5*a*b^3*c*\sin[2*(d + e*x)] - 5*a^2*b*c^2*\sin[2*(d + e*x)])))/((a - c)*(a - I*b - c)*(a + I*b - c)*c*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(a + c + a*\cos[2*(d + e*x)] - c*\cos[2*(d + e*x)] + b*\sin[2*(d + e*x)])))/e$$

Maple [B] time = 0.303, size = 13066795, normalized size = 15123.6

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="
fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^5(d + ex)}{(a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**5/(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)**(3/2), x
)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^5(ex + d)}{(c \tan^2(ex + d) + b \tan(ex + d) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^5/(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)^(3/2), x)
```


$$3.21 \quad \int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=686

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e(a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2)^{3/2}}$$

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]])*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]])*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (2*(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])
```

Rubi [A] time = 4.51363, antiderivative size = 686, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 636, 1018, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e(a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^3/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + \\
& c^2])* \text{Tan}[d + e*x]) / (\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[2*a - 2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] \\
&]*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] \\
& + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) / (\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(3/2)*e}) + (\text{Sqrt}[2*a - 2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 \\
& - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b^2 - \\
& (a - c)*(a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 \\
& + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])* \text{Tan}[d + e*x]) / (\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[2*a - 2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 \\
& - 2*a*c + c^2]]*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*\text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2 \\
& *a*c + c^2]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) / (\text{Sqrt}[2]*(a^2 + \\
& b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(3/2)*e}) + (2*(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])) / ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e* \\
& \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + \\
& b*c*(a + c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]) / ((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan} \\
& n[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])
\end{aligned}$$

Rule 3700

```

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(
x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2
, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

Rule 6725

```

Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionE
xpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ
[n, 0]

```

Rule 636

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(3/2), x_Symbo
l] := Simp[(-2*(b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*x
+ c*x^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && NeQ[b
^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

Rule 1018

```

Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((d_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^(
q + 1)*((g*c)*(-b*(c*d + a*f))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f
)) + c*(g*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) - h*(b*c*d + a*b*f)*x) / ((b^2 - 4*
a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*
f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Si
mp[(b*h - 2*g*c)*((c*d - a*f)^2 - (b*d)*(-b*f))*(p + 1) + (b^2*(g*f) - b*

```

```
(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(a*f*(p + 1) - c*d*(p + 2)) - (2*f*(
(g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f)))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)))*(p +
q + 2) - (b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(b*f*(p + 1)
))*x - c*f*(b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(2*p + 2*q
+ 5)*x^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*
a*c, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2, 0] && !( !IntegerQ[p
] && ILtQ[q, -1])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (
f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\frac{a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*\tan[d + e*x]}{(2*\sqrt{a + I*b - c}*\sqrt{a + \tan[d + e*x]*(b + c*\tan[d + e*x])})}/(a + I*b - c)^{(3/2)} - \frac{(4*\sqrt{2}*(a*(2*a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c) + b*(a^2 + b^2 - 3*a*c)*\tan[d + e*x]))}{((a - I*b - c)*(a + I*b - c)*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*\sqrt{\sec[d + e*x]^2*(a + c + (a - c)*\cos[2*(d + e*x)] + b*\sin[2*(d + e*x)])})}/(2*e)$$

Maple [B] time = 0.321, size = 13066412, normalized size = 19047.3

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^3(d + ex)}{(a + b \tan(d + ex) + c \tan^2(d + ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**3/(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^3(ex + d)}{(c \tan^2(ex + d) + b \tan(ex + d) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^3/(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)^(3/2), x)

$$3.22 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=638

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + 2a - 2c} \sqrt{-(a-c)\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a^2 - 2ac - b^2 + c^2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{(b^2 - (a-c)(-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}) - (a-c)\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + 2a - 2c}\sqrt{-(a-c)\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a^2 - 2ac - b^2 + c^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}e(a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] -((Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])) + (b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])) + (b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))]*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) - (2*(a*b*(a + c) + c*(2*a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])

Rubi [A] time = 3.95026, antiderivative size = 638, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$, Rules used = {3700, 1065, 1036, 1030, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + 2a - 2c} \sqrt{-(a-c)\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a^2 - 2ac - b^2 + c^2} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{(b^2 - (a-c)(-\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2}) - (a-c)\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + 2a - 2c}\sqrt{-(a-c)\sqrt{a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2} + a^2 - 2ac - b^2 + c^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}e(a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^2/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -((Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a

$$\begin{aligned} &^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2) + (b^2 - (a - c)(a - c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})) \cdot \tan[d + ex] / (\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2a - 2c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}} \sqrt{a^2 - b^2 - 2ac + c^2 - (a - c) \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}} \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2}) / (\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{3/2} e) \\ &+ (\sqrt{2a - 2c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}} \sqrt{a^2 - b^2 - 2ac + c^2 + (a - c) \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}[(b(2a - 2c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}) + (b^2 - (a - c)(a - c + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2})) \tan[d + ex]) / (\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2a - 2c - \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}} \sqrt{a^2 - b^2 - 2ac + c^2 + (a - c) \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2}} \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2})]) / (\sqrt{2} (a^2 + b^2 - 2ac + c^2)^{3/2} e) - (2(ab(a + c) + c(2a^2 + b^2 - 2ac)) \tan[d + ex]) / ((b^2 + (a - c)^2)(b^2 - 4ac) e \sqrt{a + b \tan[d + ex] + c \tan[d + ex]^2}) \end{aligned}$$

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1065

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)(x_) + (c_.)(x_)^2)^(p_)*((A_.) + (C_.)(x_)^2)*((d_) + (f_.)(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^(q + 1)*((A*c - a*C)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (A*b)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) + c*(A*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) + C*(b^2*d - 2*a*(c*d - a*f))) * x) / ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[(-2*A*c - 2*a*C)*((c*d - a*f)^2 - (b*d)*(-(b*f)))*(p + 1) + (b^2*(C*d + A*f) + 2*(A*c*(c*d - a*f) - a*(c*C*d - a*C*f)))*(a*f*(p + 1) - c*d*(p + 2)) - (2*f*((A*c - a*C)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (A*b)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)))*(p + q + 2) - (b^2*(C*d + A*f) + 2*(A*c*(c*d - a*f) - a*(c*C*d - a*C*f)))*(b*f*(p + 1)))*x - c*f*(b^2*(C*d + A*f) + 2*(A*c*(c*d - a*f) - a*(c*C*d - a*C*f)))*(2*p + 2*q + 5)*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, A, C, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2, 0] && !(IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[q, -1]) && !IGtQ[q, 0]
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)(x_))/((a_) + (c_.)(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)(x_) + (f_.)(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
```



```
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f
_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e}$$

$$= -\frac{2(ab(a+c)+c(2a^2+b^2-2ac)\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{2S}{\dots}$$

$$= -\frac{2(ab(a+c)+c(2a^2+b^2-2ac)\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{\text{Sub}}{\dots}$$

$$= -\frac{2(ab(a+c)+c(2a^2+b^2-2ac)\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{(b}{\dots}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{2a-2c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a^2-b^2+c}\left(c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}\right)}{\dots}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 4.81214, size = 328, normalized size = 0.51

$$\frac{(-4ia^2c+a(ib^2+4bc+4ic^2)-b^2(b+ic)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2ic)\tan(d+ex)-ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-ib-c}} + \frac{i(4a^2c-a(b^2+4ibc+4c^2)+b^2(c+ib)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b+2ic)\tan(d+ex)+ib}{2\sqrt{a+ib-c}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+ib-c}}$$

$$2e\left((a-c)^2+b^2\right)(b^2-4ac)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^2/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (((-(b^2*(b + I*c)) - (4*I)*a^2*c + a*(I*b^2 + 4*b*c + (4*I)*c^2))*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a - I*b - c] + (I*(4*a^2*c + b^2*(I*b + c) - a*(b^2 + (4*I)*b*c + 4*c^2))*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a + I*b - c] - (4*(a*b*(a + c) + c*(2*a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*(b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)

Maple [B] time = 0.291, size = 11847956, normalized size = 18570.5

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**2/(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^2}{(c\tan(ex+d)^2+b\tan(ex+d)+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^2/(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)^(3/2), x)

$$3.23 \quad \int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=635

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c)\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e(a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2)^{3/2}}$$

```
[Out] (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) - (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])
```

Rubi [A] time = 3.79147, antiderivative size = 635, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$, Rules used = {3700, 1018, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c)\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e(a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) - (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]) / (\text{Sqrt}[2] * \text{Sqrt}[2*a - 2*c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] \\ & * \text{Sqrt}[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c) * \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])) / (\text{Sqrt}[2] * (a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(3/2)} * e) - (\text{Sqrt}[2*a - 2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] * \text{Sqrt}[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c) * \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] * \text{ArcTanh}[(b^2 - (a - c) * (a - c - \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])) - b * (2*a - 2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]) / (\text{Sqrt}[2] * \text{Sqrt}[2*a - 2*c + \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] * \text{Sqrt}[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c) * \text{Sqrt}[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])) / (\text{Sqrt}[2] * (a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^{(3/2)} * e) + (2 * (a * (b^2 - 2 * (a - c) * c) + b * c * (a + c) * \text{Tan}[d + e*x])) / ((b^2 + (a - c)^2) * (b^2 - 4 * a * c) * e * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) \end{aligned}$$

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1018

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((d_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^(q + 1)*((g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) + c*(g*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) - h*(b*c*d + a*b*f)*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[(b*h - 2*g*c)*((c*d - a*f)^2 - (b*d)*(-(b*f)))*(p + 1) + (b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(a*f*(p + 1) - c*d*(p + 2)) - (2*f*(g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)))*(p + q + 2) - (b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(b*f*(p + 1)))*x - c*f*(b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(2*p + 2*q + 5)*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2, 0] && !(IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[q, -1])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x], x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
```

```
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f
_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e}$$

$$= \frac{2(a(b^2-2(a-c)c)+bc(a+c)\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{2 \text{Subst}}{\dots}$$

$$= \frac{2(a(b^2-2(a-c)c)+bc(a+c)\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{\text{Subst}}{\dots}$$

$$= \frac{2(a(b^2-2(a-c)c)+bc(a+c)\tan(d+ex))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{(b(b^2-4ac))}{\dots}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2a-2c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a^2-b^2-2ac+c^2+(a-c)\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}}{\dots}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2a-2c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a^2-b^2-2ac+c^2+(a-c)\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}}{\dots}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 4.60159, size = 318, normalized size = 0.5

$$\frac{(4a^2c - a(b^2 - 4ibc + 4c^2) + b^2(c - ib)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a + (b - 2ic)\tan(d + ex) - ib}{2\sqrt{a - ib - c}\sqrt{a + b\tan(d + ex) + c\tan^2(d + ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a - ib - c}} + \frac{(4a^2c - a(b^2 + 4ibc + 4c^2) + b^2(c + ib)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a + (b + 2ic)\tan(d + ex) + ib}{2\sqrt{a + ib - c}\sqrt{a + b\tan(d + ex) + c\tan^2(d + ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a + ib - c}}$$

$$2e((a - c)^2 + b^2)(b^2 - 4ac)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (((4*a^2*c + b^2*((-I)*b + c) - a*(b^2 - (4*I)*b*c + 4*c^2))*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a - I*b - c] + ((4*a^2*c + b^2*(I*b + c) - a*(b^2 + (4*I)*b*c + 4*c^2))*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/Sqrt[a + I*b - c] + (4*(a*(b^2 + 2*c*(-a + c)) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*(b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)

Maple [B] time = 0.288, size = 13066372, normalized size = 20577.

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-2)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)/(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

sage₂

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] sage2

$$3.24 \quad \int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=750

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e(a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2)^{3/2}}$$

```
[Out] -(ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(a^(3/2)*e)) - (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (2*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])
```

Rubi [A] time = 4.5775, antiderivative size = 750, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 31, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.323$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 740, 12, 724, 206, 1018, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-b(-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2}+2a-2c}\sqrt{a^2-2ac-b^2+c^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}e(a^2-2ac+b^2+c^2)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] -(ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(a^(3/2)*e)) - (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))]/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (2*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])
```

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n2_.))^(p_)), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 740

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_.)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e + c*(2*c*d - b*e)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(m + p + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3) - c*e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 12

Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

Rule 724

Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 1018

Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((d_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^(q + 1)*((g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) + c*(g*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) - h*(b*c*d + a*b*f)*x))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[(b*h - 2*g*c)*((c*d - a*f)^2 - (b*d)*(-(b*f)))*(p + 1) + (b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(a*f*(p + 1) - c*d*(p + 2)) - (2*f*(g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)))*(p + q + 2) - (b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(b*f*(p + 1)))*x - c*f*(b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(2*p + 2*q + 5)*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2, 0] && !(IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[q, -1])

Rule 1036

Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]

Rule 1030

Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]

Rule 208

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{2(b^2 - 2ac + bc \tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2 - 4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{2(a(b^2 - 2ac + bc \tan(d+ex)))}{(b^2 + (a-c)^2)(b^2 - 4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
 &= \frac{2(b^2 - 2ac + bc \tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2 - 4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{2(a(b^2 - 2ac + bc \tan(d+ex)))}{(b^2 + (a-c)^2)(b^2 - 4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
 &= \frac{2(b^2 - 2ac + bc \tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2 - 4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} - \frac{2(a(b^2 - 2ac + bc \tan(d+ex)))}{(b^2 + (a-c)^2)(b^2 - 4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
 &= -\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}e} - \frac{\sqrt{2a-2c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}}{a^{3/2}e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 4.34847, size = 450, normalized size = 0.6

$$2 \left(\frac{-ab^2 - bc(a+c) \tan(d+ex) + 2ac(a-c)}{(a^2 - 2ac + b^2 + c^2) \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex) + c \tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{(4a^2c - a(b^2 - 4ibc + 4c^2) + b^2(c - ib)) \tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{2a + (b - 2ic) \tan(d+ex) - ib}{2\sqrt{a-ib-c} \sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex) + c \tan^2(d+ex)}} \right)}{4\sqrt{a-ib-c}} \right) \frac{(4a^2c - a(b^2 + 4ibc + 4c^2) + b^2(c + ib))}{(a-c)^2 + b^2}$$

$$e^{(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2*(((b^2/2 + 2*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)]))/a^(3/2) + (-((4*a^2*c + b^2*((-I)*b + c) - a*(b^2 - (4*I)*b*c + 4*c^2))*ArcTanh[(2*a - I*b + (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(4*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]) - ((4*a^2*c + b^2*(I*b + c) - a*(b^2 + (4*I)*b*c + 4*c^2))*ArcTanh[(2*a + I*b + (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(4*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]))/(b^2 + (a - c)^2) + (b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x])/(a*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (-a*b^2) + 2*a*(a - c)*c - b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x])/(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e

Maple [B] time = 122.368, size = 15825630, normalized size = 21100.8

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)/(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)**(3/2), x)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(ex+d)}{(c\tan(ex+d)^2+b\tan(ex+d)+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(cot(e*x + d)/(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

$$3.25 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=829

$$\frac{\sqrt{2a-2c+\sqrt{a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2}}\sqrt{a^2-2ca-b^2+c^2-(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2}}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b(2a-2c+\sqrt{a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2a-2c+\sqrt{a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2}}\sqrt{a^2-2ca-}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}(a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2)^{3/2}e}$$

```
[Out] -((Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + (b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTan[(b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) + (b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) + (3*b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(2*a^(5/2)*e) + (2*Cot[d + e*x]*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (2*(b*(b^2 - (3*a - c)*c) + c*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - ((3*b^2 - 8*a*c)*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(a^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)
```

Rubi [A] time = 4.93876, antiderivative size = 829, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.303$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 740, 806, 724, 206, 975, 1036, 1030, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2a-2c+\sqrt{a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2}}\sqrt{a^2-2ca-b^2+c^2-(a-c)\sqrt{a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2}}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b(2a-2c+\sqrt{a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2})}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2a-2c+\sqrt{a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2}}\sqrt{a^2-2ca-}}\right)}{\sqrt{2}(a^2-2ca+b^2+c^2)^{3/2}e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

$b*x + c*x^2)^{(p + 1), x], x] /;$ FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]

Rule 806

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] - Dist[(b*(e*f + d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]

Rule 724

Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 975

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((d_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((b^3*f + b*c*(c*d - 3*a*f) + c*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f))*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^(q + 1))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), x] - Dist[1/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Simp[2*c*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1) - (2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f))*(a*f*(p + 1) - c*d*(p + 2)) + (2*f*(b^3*f + b*c*(c*d - 3*a*f))*(p + q + 2) - (2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f))*(b*f*(p + 1)))*x + c*f*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f))*(2*p + 2*q + 5)*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2, 0] && !(IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[q, -1]) && !IGtQ[q, 0]

Rule 1036

Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist

```
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_)*(x_))/((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_) + (e_)*(x_) + (f
_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 205

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a
/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{(-1-x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-1-x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{2\cot(d+ex)(b^2-2ac+bc\tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2(b(b^2-(3a-c)^2))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)} \\
&= \frac{2\cot(d+ex)(b^2-2ac+bc\tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2(b(b^2-(3a-c)^2))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)} \\
&= \frac{2\cot(d+ex)(b^2-2ac+bc\tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2(b(b^2-(3a-c)^2))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)} \\
&= \frac{2\cot(d+ex)(b^2-2ac+bc\tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2(b(b^2-(3a-c)^2))}{(b^2+(a-c)^2)(b^2-4ac)} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{2a-2c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}\sqrt{a^2-b^2+c(c+\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2})}}{a(b^2-4ac)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.16579, size = 583, normalized size = 0.7

$$\frac{2\left(\frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}b(8ac-3b^2)+2abc\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}} - \frac{(8ac-3b^2)\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{2a}\right)}{a(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2(c(2ac-b^2-2c^2)\tan(d+ex)+bc(3a-c)-b^2)}{(a-c)^2+b^2(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex)}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^2/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2), x]

```
[Out] ((2*((-4*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*(-(b*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/4 + (I/4)*(a - c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))*ArcTanh[(-2*a + I*b - (b - (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x]]/(2*Sqrt[a - I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]])))/(4*a - (4*I)*b - 4*c) - (4*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*(-(b*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/4 - (I/4)*(a - c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))*ArcTanh[(-2*a - I*b - (b + (2*I)*c)*Tan[d + e*x]]/(2*Sqrt[a + I*b - c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]])))/(4*a + (4*I)*b - 4*c))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) - (2*Cot[d + e*x]*(-b^2 + 2*a*c - b*c*Tan[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*(-b^3 + b*(3*a - c)*c + c*(-b^2 + 2*a*c - 2*c^2)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*(((2*a*b*c + (b*(-3*b^2 + 8*a*c))/2)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]])))/(2*a^(3/2)) - ((-3*b^2 + 8*a*c)*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*a)))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)))/e
```

Maple [F] time = 180., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot(ex + d))^2 (a + b \tan(ex + d) + c (\tan(ex + d))^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x)
```

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)**2/(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(ex+d)^2}{(c\tan(ex+d)^2+b\tan(ex+d)+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(cot(e*x + d)^2/(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)^(3/2), x)

$$3.26 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=1007

$$\frac{(5b^2 - 12ac) \sqrt{c \tan^2(d+ex) + b \tan(d+ex) + a \cot^2(d+ex)}}{2a^2 (b^2 - 4ac) e} + \frac{2(b^2 + c \tan(d+ex)b - 2ac) \cot^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2 - 4ac) e \sqrt{c \tan^2(d+ex) + b \tan(d+ex) + a}}$$

```
[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(a^(3/2)*e) - (3*(5*b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))]/(8*a^(7/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) - (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]))*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]))/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) - (2*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (2*Cot[d + e*x]^2*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (b*(15*b^2 - 52*a*c)*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*a^3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e) - ((5*b^2 - 12*a*c)*Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*a^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)
```

Rubi [A] time = 4.92768, antiderivative size = 1007, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.364$, Rules used = {3700, 6725, 740, 834, 806, 724, 206, 12, 1018, 1036, 1030, 208}

$$\frac{(5b^2 - 12ac) \sqrt{c \tan^2(d+ex) + b \tan(d+ex) + a \cot^2(d+ex)}}{2a^2 (b^2 - 4ac) e} + \frac{2(b^2 + c \tan(d+ex)b - 2ac) \cot^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2 - 4ac) e \sqrt{c \tan^2(d+ex) + b \tan(d+ex) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^3/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])]/(a^(3/2)*e) - (3*(5*b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x])/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(8*a^(7/2)*e) + (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 + (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) - (Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*ArcTanh[(b^2 - (a - c)*(a - c - Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]) - b*(2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2])*Tan[d + e*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*a - 2*c + Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2 - (a - c)*Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2]]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])])/(Sqrt[2]*(a^2 + b^2 - 2*a*c + c^2)^(3/2)*e) - (2*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (2*Cot[d + e*x]^2*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (2*(a*(b^2 - 2*(a - c)*c) + b*c*(a + c)*Tan[d + e*x]))/((b^2 + (a - c)^2)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2]) + (b*(15*b^2 - 52*a*c)*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(4*a^3*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e) - ((5*b^2 - 12*a*c)*Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2])/(2*a^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)
```

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 6725

```
Int[(u_)/((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{v = RationalFunctionExpand[u/(a + b*x^n), x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && IGtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 740

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_S
```



```

ymbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e + c*(2*c*d - b*e
)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e
^2)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d +
e*x)^m*Simp[b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(m + p + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p +
3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3) - c*e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x]*(a +
b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4
*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && LtQ[p,
-1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]

```

Rule 834

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[((e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*
x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)
*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(
c*d*f - f*b*e + a*e*g)*(m + 1) + b*(d*g - e*f)*(p + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m +
2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 -
4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] ||
IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

Rule 806

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b
*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] - Dist[(b*(e*f
+ d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m
+ 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] &
& NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && EqQ[Simplify[m +
2*p + 3], 0]

```

Rule 724

```

Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Sym
bol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2
*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

```

Rule 206

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

Rule 1018

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)*((d_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^(
q + 1)*((g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f
)) + c*(g*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)) - h*(b*c*d + a*b*f)*x))/((b^2 - 4*
a*c)*(b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2*d*
f + (c*d - a*f)^2)*(p + 1)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*(d + f*x^2)^q*Si
mp[(b*h - 2*g*c)*((c*d - a*f)^2 - (b*d)*(-(b*f)))*(p + 1) + (b^2*(g*f) - b*
(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(a*f*(p + 1) - c*d*(p + 2)) - (2*f*(
(g*c)*(-(b*(c*d + a*f))) + (g*b - a*h)*(2*c^2*d + b^2*f - c*(2*a*f)))*(p +
q + 2) - (b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(b*f*(p + 1
))*x - c*f*(b^2*(g*f) - b*(h*c*d + a*h*f) + 2*(g*c*(c*d - a*f)))*(2*p + 2*q
+ 5)*x^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, f, g, h, q}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*
a*c, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && NeQ[b^2*d*f + (c*d - a*f)^2, 0] && !(IntegerQ[p
] && ILtQ[q, -1])
```

Rule 1036

```
Int[((g_.) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[(c*d - a*f)^2 + a*c*e^2, 2]}, Dist
[1/(2*q), Int[Simp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f - q) + (h*(c*d - a*f + q) - g*c*
e)*x, x]/((a + c*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x] - Dist[1/(2*q), Int[Si
mp[-(a*h*e) - g*(c*d - a*f + q) + (h*(c*d - a*f - q) - g*c*e)*x, x]/((a + c
*x^2)*Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] &&
NeQ[e^2 - 4*d*f, 0] && NegQ[-(a*c)]
```

Rule 1030

```
Int[((g_) + (h_.)*(x_))/(((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2*a*g*h, Subst[Int[1/Simp[2*a^2*g*h*c + a*
e*x^2, x], x], x, Simp[a*h - g*c*x, x]/Sqrt[d + e*x + f*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && EqQ[a*h^2*e + 2*g*h*(c*d - a*f) - g^2*c*e, 0]
```

Rule 208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-(a/b), 2]*ArcTanh[x/
Rt[-(a/b), 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^3(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{2(b^2-2ac+bc \tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2 \cot^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(b^2-2ac+bc \tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2 \cot^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(b^2-2ac+bc \tan(d+ex))}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} + \frac{2 \cot^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}e} + \frac{\sqrt{2a-2c-\sqrt{a^2+b^2-2ac+c^2}}}{a^{3/2}e} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}e} - \frac{3(5b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{8a^{7/2}e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.17195, size = 786, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2\left(2ac-\frac{b^2}{2}\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{\left(\frac{(ac(5b^2-12ac)-\frac{1}{4}b^2(15b^2-52ac)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}} + \frac{b(15b^2-52ac) \cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{4a}\right)}{2a} - \frac{3(5b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan(d+ex)+c \tan^2(d+ex)}}\right)}{8a^{7/2}}}{a(b^2-4ac)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^3/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x] + c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^(3/2),x]

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} &((-2*(-b^2/2 + 2*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b* \\ &\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])])/(a^{3/2}*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) - (2*((-4*\text{Sqrt}[\\ &a + I*b - c]*((I/4)*b*(b^2 - 4*a*c) - ((a - c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/4)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2 \\ &*a + I*b - (-b - (2*I)*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + I*b - c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan} \\ &[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])])/(4*a + (4*I)*b - 4*c) - (4*\text{Sqrt}[a - I*b - \\ &c]*((-I/4)*b*(b^2 - 4*a*c) - ((a - c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/4)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a - I*b \\ &- (-b + (2*I)*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a - I*b - c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] \\ &+ c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])])/(4*a - (4*I)*b - 4*c)))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*(b^2 + (-a + \\ &c)^2)) + (2*(-b^2 + 2*a*c - b*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b \\ &*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) - (2*\text{Cot}[d + e*x]^2*(-b^2 + 2*a*c - b*c* \\ &\text{Tan}[d + e*x]))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2] \\ &) - (2*(-(a*(b^2 - 2*a*c + 2*c^2)) + c*(-(a*b) - b*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]))/((b^2 \\ &- 4*a*c)*(b^2 + (-a + c)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2]) - \\ &(2*(-((-5*b^2 + 12*a*c)*\text{Cot}[d + e*x]^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + \\ &e*x]^2]))/(4*a) - (((-b^2*(15*b^2 - 52*a*c))/4 + a*c*(5*b^2 - 12*a*c))*\text{ArcT} \\ &\text{anh}[(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e \\ &*x]^2])])/(2*a^{3/2}) + (b*(15*b^2 - 52*a*c)*\text{Cot}[d + e*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d \\ &+ e*x] + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2])/(4*a))/(2*a))/a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/e \end{aligned}$$

Maple [F] time = 180., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot(ex + d))^3 (a + b \tan(ex + d) + c (\tan(ex + d))^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x)

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan(d+ex)+c\tan^2(d+ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)**2)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)**3/(a + b*tan(d + e*x) + c*tan(d + e*x)**2)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(ex+d)^3}{(c\tan(ex+d)^2+b\tan(ex+d)+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(3/2),x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(cot(e*x + d)^3/(c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*tan(e*x + d) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

$$3.27 \quad \int \tan^5(d+ex) \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=270

$$\frac{(-4bc(a-2c) - 8c^2(a+2c) + 2b^2c + b^3) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{32c^{5/2}e} - \frac{(2c(b+2c) \tan^2(d+ex) + (b-2c)(b$$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c] * \text{ArcTanh}[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e) + ((b^3 + 2*b^2*c - 4*b*(a - 2*c)*c - 8*c^2*(a + 2*c))*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4)])/(32*c^{(5/2)*e}) - (((b - 2*c)*(b + 4*c) + 2*c*(b + 2*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])/(16*c^2*e) + (a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4)^{(3/2)}/(6*c*e)$

Rubi [A] time = 0.612587, antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 1653, 814, 843, 621, 206, 724}

$$\frac{(-4bc(a-2c) - 8c^2(a+2c) + 2b^2c + b^3) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{32c^{5/2}e} - \frac{(2c(b+2c) \tan^2(d+ex) + (b-2c)(b$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^5 * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4], x]$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c] * \text{ArcTanh}[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e) + ((b^3 + 2*b^2*c - 4*b*(a - 2*c)*c - 8*c^2*(a + 2*c))*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4)])/(32*c^{(5/2)*e}) - (((b - 2*c)*(b + 4*c) + 2*c*(b + 2*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])/(16*c^2*e) + (a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4)^{(3/2)}/(6*c*e)$

Rule 3700

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)} + (c_.)*((f_.)*\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^{(n2_.)})^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol]$
 $:> \text{Dist}[f/e, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p/(f^2 + x^2), x]$

, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1251

Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]

Rule 1653

Int[(Pq_)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[(f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(c*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(c*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[c*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - c*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(b*d*e*(p + 1) + a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - c*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

Rule 814

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)), x] - Dist[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

Rule 843

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] &&

$\text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$

Rule 621

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Dist}[2, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$

Rule 206

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]^{-1}, x_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[(1*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

Rule 724

$\text{Int}[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Dist}[-2, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[2*c*d - b*e, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \tan^5(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^5 \sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}}{6ce} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\left(-\frac{3b}{2}-\frac{3}{2}(b+c)\right) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{6ce} \\
&= -\frac{\left((b-2c)(b+4c)+2c(b+2c) \tan^2(d+ex)\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{16c^2e} \\
&= -\frac{\left((b-2c)(b+4c)+2c(b+2c) \tan^2(d+ex)\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{16c^2e} \\
&= -\frac{\left((b-2c)(b+4c)+2c(b+2c) \tan^2(d+ex)\right) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{16c^2e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{b^3}{6ce}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 5.8262, size = 290, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{3(-4bc(a-2c)-8c^2(a+2c)+2b^2c+b^3) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right) + \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{c} \sec^4(d+ex) \left((8ac-3b^2-8bc+b^3) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}\right)}{96c^{5/2}e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^5*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] $(-48c^{5/2} \sqrt{a-b+c} \text{ArcTanh}[(2a-b+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex))/\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}]) / (2 \sqrt{a-b+c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}) + 3(b^3 + 2b^2c - 4b(a-2c)c - 8c^2(a+2c)) \text{ArcTanh}[(b+2c \tan^2(d+ex))/\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}] + (\sqrt{c} * (-9b^2 + 24ac - 16bc + 84c^2 - 4(3b^2 + 6bc - 8c(a+2c))) \cos[2(d+ex)] + (-3b^2 + 8ac - 8bc + 44c^2) \cos[4(d+ex)]) \sec^4(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}) / (96c^{5/2}e)$

Maple [B] time = 0.25, size = 684, normalized size = 2.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{int}((a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*\tan(e*x+d)^5,x)$

[Out] $\frac{1}{6}(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(3/2)}/c/e-1/8/e*b/c*(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/16/e*b^2/c^2*(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}-1/8/e*b/c^{(3/2)}*\ln((1/2*b+c*\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{(1/2)}+(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)})+1/32/e*b^3/c^{(5/2)}*\ln((1/2*b+c*\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{(1/2)}+(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)})-1/4/e*(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/8/e/c*(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*b-1/4/e/c^{(1/2)}*\ln((1/2*b+c*\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{(1/2)}+(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)})+1/16/e/c^{(3/2)}*\ln((1/2*b+c*\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{(1/2)}+(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)})*b^2+1/2/e*((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4/e*\ln((1/2*b-c+c*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))/c^{(1/2)}+((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)})/c^{(1/2)}+((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)})/c^{(1/2)}+((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)})*c^{(1/2)}-1/2/e*(a-b+c)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+2*(a-b+c)^{(1/2)}*((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)})/(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))$

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{integrate}((a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*\tan(e*x+d)^5,x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [A] time = 36.87, size = 3421, normalized size = 12.67

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/192*(48*sqrt(a - b + c)*c^3*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) - 3*(b^3 - 8*(a - b)*c^2 - 16*c^3 - 2*(2*a*b - b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(8*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(c) + 4*a*c) + 4*(8*c^3*tan(e*x + d)^4 - 3*b^2*c + 2*(4*a - 3*b)*c^2 + 24*c^3 + 2*(b*c^2 - 6*c^3)*tan(e*x + d)^2)*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a))/(c^3*e), 1/96*(24*sqrt(a - b + c)*c^3*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) - 3*(b^3 - 8*(a - b)*c^2 - 16*c^3 - 2*(2*a*b - b^2)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a*c)) + 2*(8*c^3*tan(e*x + d)^4 - 3*b^2*c + 2*(4*a - 3*b)*c^2 + 24*c^3 + 2*(b*c^2 - 6*c^3)*tan(e*x + d)^2)*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a))/(c^3*e), -1/192*(96*sqrt(-a + b - c)*c^3*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) + 3*(b^3 - 8*(a - b)*c^2 - 16*c^3 - 2*(2*a*b - b^2)*c)*sqrt(c)*log(8*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(c) + 4*a*c) - 4*(8*c^3*tan(e*x + d)^4 - 3*b^2*c + 2*(4*a - 3*b)*c^2 + 24*c^3 + 2*(b*c^2 - 6*c^3)*tan(e*x + d)^2)*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a))/(c^3*e), -1/96*(48*sqrt(-a + b - c)*c^3*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) + 3*(b^3 - 8*(a - b)*c^2 - 16*c^3 - 2*(2*a*b - b^2)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a*c)) - 2*(8*c^3*tan(e*x + d)^4 - 3*b^2*c + 2*(4*a - 3*b)*c^2 + 24*c^3 + 2*(b*c^2 - 6*c^3)*tan(e*x + d)^2)*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a))/(c^3*e)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} \tan^5(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)**5,x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)*tan(d + e*x)**5, x
)

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

3.28 $\int \tan^3(d+ex) \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=209

$$\frac{(-4c(a+2c) + b^2 + 4bc) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{16c^{3/2}e} + \frac{(b+2c \tan^2(d+ex) - 4c) \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}}{8ce}$$

[Out] (Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*e) - ((b^2 + 4*b*c - 4*c*(a + 2*c))*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(16*c^(3/2)*e) + ((b - 4*c + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(8*c*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.34928, antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.2$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 814, 843, 621, 206, 724}

$$\frac{(-4c(a+2c) + b^2 + 4bc) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{16c^{3/2}e} + \frac{(b+2c \tan^2(d+ex) - 4c) \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}}{8ce}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*e) - ((b^2 + 4*b*c - 4*c*(a + 2*c))*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(16*c^(3/2)*e) + ((b - 4*c + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(8*c*e)

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1251

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
```

Rule 814

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c*d + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)), x] - Dist[p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[c*e*f*(b*d - 2*a*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) + b*d*(b*e*p - c*d - 2*c*d*p)) + (c*e*f*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 2) + g*(b^2*e^2*(p + m + 1) - 2*c^2*d^2*(1 + 2*p) - c*e*(b*d*(m - 2*p) + 2*a*e*(m + 2*p + 1)))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

Rule 843

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
```

$d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[2*c*d - b*e, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \tan^3(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
 &= \frac{(b-4c+2c \tan^2(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{8ce} \\
 &= \frac{(b-4c+2c \tan^2(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{8ce} \\
 &= \frac{(b-4c+2c \tan^2(d+ex)) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{8ce} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} - \frac{(b^2+4bc)}{16c^{3/2}e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.49379, size = 208, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{-(-4c(a+2c)+b^2+4bc) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right) + 8c^{3/2} \sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{16c^{3/2}e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] (8*c^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]) - (b^2 + 4*b*c - 4*c*(a + 2*c))*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]) + 2*Sqrt[c]*(b - 4*c + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]/(16*c^(3/2)*e)

Maple [B] time = 0.179, size = 467, normalized size = 2.2

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^3,x)`

[Out] $\frac{1}{4}e^{(a+b\tan(e*x+d)^2+c\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2}}\tan(e*x+d)^2+\frac{1}{8}e^{1/8}c^{1/2}(a+b\tan(e*x+d)^2+c\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2}b+\frac{1}{4}e^{1/4}c^{1/2}\ln\left(\frac{(1/2*b+c\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{1/2}+(a+b\tan(e*x+d)^2+c\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2}}{(1/2*b+c\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{1/2}+(a+b\tan(e*x+d)^2+c\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2}}\right)*a-\frac{1}{16}e^{3/2}c^{3/2}\ln\left(\frac{(1/2*b+c\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{1/2}+(a+b\tan(e*x+d)^2+c\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2}}{(1/2*b+c\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{1/2}+(a+b\tan(e*x+d)^2+c\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2}}\right)*b^2-\frac{1}{2}e^{((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2}}-\frac{1}{4}e\ln\left(\frac{(1/2*b-c+c*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))/c^{1/2}+((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2}}{(1/2*b-c+c*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))/c^{1/2}+((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2}}\right)/c^{1/2}+b+\frac{1}{2}e\ln\left(\frac{(1/2*b-c+c*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))/c^{1/2}+((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2}}{(1/2*b-c+c*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))/c^{1/2}+((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2}}\right)*c^{1/2}+\frac{1}{2}e^{(a-b+c)^{1/2}}\ln\left(\frac{(2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+2*(a-b+c)^{1/2})*((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2}}{(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2}}\right)$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} \tan^3(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*tan(e*x + d)^3, x)`

Fricas [A] time = 21.2282, size = 2952, normalized size = 14.12

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

```
[Out] [1/32*(8*sqrt(a - b + c)*c^2*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) - (b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c - 8*c^2)*sqrt(c)*log(8*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(c) + 4*a*c) + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*c - 4*c^2))/(c^2*e), 1/16*(4*sqrt(a - b + c)*c^2*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) + (b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c - 8*c^2)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a*c)) + 2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*c - 4*c^2))/(c^2*e), 1/32*(16*sqrt(-a + b - c)*c^2*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) - (b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c - 8*c^2)*sqrt(c)*log(8*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(c) + 4*a*c) + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*c - 4*c^2))/(c^2*e), 1/16*(8*sqrt(-a + b - c)*c^2*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) + (b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c - 8*c^2)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a*c)) + 2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b*c - 4*c^2))/(c^2*e)]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} \tan^3(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)*tan(d + e*x)**3, x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

3.29 $\int \tan(d+ex) \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=179

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}}{2e} - \frac{\sqrt{a - b + c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a + (b - 2c) \tan^2(d + ex) - b}{2\sqrt{a - b + c} \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{(b - 2c) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b - 2c}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}}\right)}{4\sqrt{c}}$$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c] * \text{ArcTanh}[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c) * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[a - b + c] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])]) / (2 * e) + ((b - 2*c) * \text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[c] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])]) / (4 * \text{Sqrt}[c] * e) + \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4] / (2 * e)$

Rubi [A] time = 0.224228, antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$, Rules used = {3700, 1247, 734, 843, 621, 206, 724}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}}{2e} - \frac{\sqrt{a - b + c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a + (b - 2c) \tan^2(d + ex) - b}{2\sqrt{a - b + c} \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{(b - 2c) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b - 2c}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}}\right)}{4\sqrt{c}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Tan}[d + e*x] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4], x]$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c] * \text{ArcTanh}[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c) * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[a - b + c] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])]) / (2 * e) + ((b - 2*c) * \text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[c] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])]) / (4 * \text{Sqrt}[c] * e) + \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4] / (2 * e)$

Rule 3700

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.) * (x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((a_.) + (b_.) * ((f_.) * \text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.) * (x_.)]^{(n_.)} + (c_.) * ((f_.) * \text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.) * (x_.)]^{(n2_.)})^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol]$
 $:\> \text{Dist}[f/e, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(x/f)^m * (a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p / (f^2 + x^2), x], x, f * \text{Tan}[d + e*x]], x] /;$ $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[n2, 2*n] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$

Rule 1247

```
Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(
p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x],
x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x]
```

Rule 734

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_S
ymbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), x
] - Dist[p/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b
*e)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e
, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (!RationalQ[m] || LtQ[m, 1]) &
& !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 843

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c
_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x +
c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] &&
NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int
t[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Sym
bol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2
*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \tan(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-2a+b-(b-2c)x}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{4e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2e} + \frac{(b-2c) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{4e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2e} + \frac{(b-2c) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4c-x} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{4e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{(b-2c) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{4c-\tan^2(d+ex)}\right)}{4e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.278924, size = 180, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} - 2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right) + (b-2c) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{4c-\tan^2(d+ex)}\right)}{4\sqrt{ce}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] (-2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])) + (b - 2*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])) + 2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]/(4*Sqrt[c]*e)

Maple [A] time = 0.186, size = 289, normalized size = 1.6

$$\frac{1}{2e} \sqrt{(1 + (\tan(ex+d))^2)^2 c + (b-2c)(1 + (\tan(ex+d))^2) + a - b + c} + \frac{b}{4e} \ln\left(\frac{b}{2} - c + c(1 + (\tan(ex+d))^2)\right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x)`

[Out] $\frac{1}{2}e^{((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2}}+\frac{1}{4}e^{*\ln((1/2*b-c+c*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))/c^{1/2}+((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2})}/c^{1/2}+((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2})*c^{1/2}-1/2/e^{*(a-b+c)^{1/2}}*\ln((2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+2*(a-b+c)^{1/2})*((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{1/2})/(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)}$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} \tan(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*tan(e*x + d), x)`

Fricas [A] time = 16.1877, size = 2641, normalized size = 14.75

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $[-1/8*((b - 2*c)*\sqrt{c})*\log(8*c^2*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 - 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*(2*c*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*\sqrt{c} + 4*a*c) - 2*\sqrt{a - b + c}*c*\log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{a - b + c} + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) - 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*c)/(c*e)$

```
, -1/4*((b - 2*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a*c)) - sqrt(a - b + c)*c*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) - 2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*c/(c*e), -1/8*(4*sqrt(-a + b - c)*c*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) + (b - 2*c)*sqrt(c)*log(8*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(c) + 4*a*c) - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*c/(c*e), -1/4*(2*sqrt(-a + b - c)*c*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) + (b - 2*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a*c)) - 2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*c/(c*e)]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} \tan(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)*tan(d + e*x), x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d),x, algorithm="giac")
```


[Out] Timed out

3.30 $\int \cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=203

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e}$$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c]*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e)$

Rubi [A] time = 0.292469, antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 895, 724, 206, 843, 621}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] $\text{Int}[\text{Cot}[d + e*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4], x]$

[Out] $-(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c]*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e) + (\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{ArcTanh}[(b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e)$

Rule 3700

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^{(2*n_.)})^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol]$
 $:\> \text{Dist}[f/e, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]], x] /;$ FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1251

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
```

Rule 895

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)/(e*(e*f - d*g)), Int[(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1)/(d + e*x), x], x] - Dist[1/(e*(e*f - d*g)), Int[(Simp[c*d*f - b*e*f + a*e*g - c*(e*f - d*g)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1))/(f + g*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && FractionQ[p] && GtQ[p, 0]
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 843

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{x(1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x(1+x)} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a-b-cx}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} + \frac{a \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{a \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-x^2} dx, x, \frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} + \frac{c \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4c-x^2} dx, x, \frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{c \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4c-x^2} dx, x, \frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-2a-(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)+b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(b+2c) \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.09965, size = 192, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right) + \sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-2a-(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)+b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right) - \sqrt{c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(b+2c) \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] -(Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])] + Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTanh[(-2*a + b - (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])] - Sqrt[c]*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e)

Maple [F] time = 0.597, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \cot(ex+d) \sqrt{a+b(\tan(ex+d))^2+c(\tan(ex+d))^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)
```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(x+d) + b \tan^2(x+d) + a} \cot(x+d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*cot(e*x + d), x)
```

Fricas [A] time = 5.38056, size = 5280, normalized size = 26.01

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/4*(sqrt(c)*log(8*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 + 4*sqrt(c)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(c) + 4*a*c) + sqrt(a - b + c)*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) + sqrt(a)*log(((b^2 + 4*a*c)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*a*b*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/tan(e*x + d)^4)/e, -1/4*(2*sqrt(-c)*arctan(2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*sqrt(-c)/(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)) - sqrt(a - b + c)*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b +
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^2 + 4ac)/(\tan(ex + d)^4 + 2\tan(ex + d)^2 + 1)) - \sqrt{a} \log(((b^2 + 4ac) \tan(ex + d)^4 + 8ab \tan(ex + d)^2 - 4\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(b \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a) \sqrt{a} + 8a^2)/\tan(ex + d)^4)/e, \\
& 1/4(2\sqrt{-a} \arctan(2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-a}/(b \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)) + \sqrt{c} \log(8c^2 \tan(ex + d)^4 + 8b \tan(ex + d)^2 + b^2 + 4\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(2c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b) \sqrt{c} + 4ac) + \sqrt{a - b + c} \log(((b^2 + 4(a - 2b)c + 8c^2) \tan(ex + d)^4 + 2(4ab - 3b^2 - 4(a - b)c) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 4\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)((b - 2c) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b) \sqrt{a - b + c} + 8a^2 - 8ab + b^2 + 4ac)/(\tan(ex + d)^4 + 2\tan(ex + d)^2 + 1)))/e, \\
& 1/4(2\sqrt{-a} \arctan(2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-a}/(b \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)) - 2\sqrt{-c} \arctan(2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-c}/(2c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b) + \sqrt{a - b + c} \log(((b^2 + 4(a - 2b)c + 8c^2) \tan(ex + d)^4 + 2(4ab - 3b^2 - 4(a - b)c) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 4\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)((b - 2c) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b) \sqrt{a - b + c} + 8a^2 - 8ab + b^2 + 4ac)/(\tan(ex + d)^4 + 2\tan(ex + d)^2 + 1)))/e, \\
& 1/4(2\sqrt{-a + b - c} \arctan(-2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-a + b - c}/((b - 2c) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b)) + \sqrt{c} \log(8c^2 \tan(ex + d)^4 + 8b \tan(ex + d)^2 + b^2 + 4\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(2c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b) \sqrt{c} + 4ac) + \sqrt{a} \log(((b^2 + 4ac) \tan(ex + d)^4 + 8ab \tan(ex + d)^2 - 4\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(b \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a) \sqrt{a} + 8a^2)/\tan(ex + d)^4)/e, \\
& 1/4(2\sqrt{-a + b - c} \arctan(-2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-a + b - c}/((b - 2c) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b)) - 2\sqrt{-c} \arctan(2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-c}/(2c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b) + \sqrt{a} \log(((b^2 + 4ac) \tan(ex + d)^4 + 8ab \tan(ex + d)^2 - 4\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(b \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a) \sqrt{a} + 8a^2)/\tan(ex + d)^4)/e, \\
& 1/4(2\sqrt{-a} \arctan(2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-a}/(b \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)) + 2\sqrt{-a + b - c} \arctan(-2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-a + b - c}/((b - 2c) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b)) + \sqrt{c} \log(8c^2 \tan(ex + d)^4 + 8b \tan(ex + d)^2 + b^2 + 4\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(2c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b) \sqrt{c} + 4ac)/e, \\
& 1/2(\sqrt{-a} \arctan(2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-a}/(b \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)) + \sqrt{-a + b - c} \arctan(-2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-a + b - c}/((b - 2c) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b)) - \sqrt{-c} \arctan(2\sqrt{c} \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a) \sqrt{-c}/(2c \tan(ex + d)^2 + b))/e]
\end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} \cot(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)*cot(d + e*x), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} \cot(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*cot(e*x + d), x)

3.31 $\int \cot^3(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=435

$$\frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4\sqrt{ae}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} - \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e}$$

[Out] (Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*e) - (b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(4*Sqrt[a]*e) - (Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e) - (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(4*Sqrt[c]*e) + ((b - 2*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(4*Sqrt[c]*e) + (Sqrt[c]*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(2*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.544183, antiderivative size = 435, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 22, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 960, 732, 843, 621, 206, 724, 734}

$$\frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4\sqrt{ae}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} - \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*e) - (b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(4*Sqrt[a]*e) - (Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e) - (b*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(4*Sqrt[c]*e) + ((b - 2*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(4*Sqrt[c]*e) + (Sqrt[c]*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*e)

$\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4]/(2*e) - (\text{Cot}[d + e*x]^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4]/(2*e)$

Rule 3700

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(n_.)} + (c_.)*((f_.)*\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(n2_.)})^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol]$
 $:= \text{Dist}[f/e, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^{(2*n)})^p/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]], x] /;$ $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[n2, 2*n] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$

Rule 1251

$\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^{(q_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[1/2, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)}*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /;$ $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, p, q\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$

Rule 960

$\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^{(n_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol] := \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /;$ $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[e*f - d*g, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ (\text{ILtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0])) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ || \ \text{IGtQ}[n, 0])$

Rule 732

$\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p/(e*(m+1)), x] - \text{Dist}[p/(e*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(b + 2*c*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /;$ $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[2*c*d - b*e, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1]) \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 1, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntQuadraticQ}[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]$

Rule 843

$\text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[g/e, \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + \text{Dist}[(e*f - d*g)/e, \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /;$ $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 734

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p)/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), x] - Dist[p/(e*(m + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[b*d - 2*a*e + (2*c*d - b*e)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 1, 0] && (!RationalQ[m] || LtQ[m, 1]) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cot^3(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^3(1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^2(1+x)} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1+x}\right) dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x^2} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2e} - \frac{a \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2e} + \frac{a \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{x} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} - \frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.15561, size = 187, normalized size = 0.43

$$\frac{(2a-b) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right) - 2\sqrt{a} \left(\sqrt{a-b+c} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right) + \cot^2(d+ex)\right)}{4\sqrt{ae}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] ((2*a - b)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]) - 2*Sqrt[a]*(Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]) + Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

`*x]^4]))/(4*Sqrt[a]*e)`

Maple [F] time = 0.509, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot(ex+d))^3 \sqrt{a+b(\tan(ex+d))^2+c(\tan(ex+d))^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(e*x+d)^3*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int(cot(e*x+d)^3*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan(ex+d)^4 + b \tan(ex+d)^2 + a} \cot(ex+d)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*cot(e*x + d)^3, x)`

Fricas [A] time = 19.0857, size = 2934, normalized size = 6.74

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `[1/8*(2*sqrt(a - b + c)*a*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b +`

$c) + 8a^2 - 8ab + b^2 + 4ac) / (\tan(ex + d)^4 + 2\tan(ex + d)^2 + 1)) * \tan(ex + d)^2 - (2a - b)\sqrt{a} \log(((b^2 + 4ac)\tan(ex + d)^4 + 8ab\tan(ex + d)^2 - 4\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(b\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)\sqrt{a} + 8a^2) / \tan(ex + d)^4) \tan(ex + d)^2 - 4\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)a) / (a e \tan(ex + d)^2), -1/8(4a\sqrt{-a + b - c}) \arctan(-1/2\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a) * ((b - 2c)\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b)\sqrt{-a + b - c} / (((a - b)c + c^2)\tan(ex + d)^4 + (ab - b^2 + bc)\tan(ex + d)^2 + a^2 - ab + ac)) \tan(ex + d)^2 + (2a - b)\sqrt{a} \log(((b^2 + 4ac)\tan(ex + d)^4 + 8ab\tan(ex + d)^2 - 4\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(b\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)\sqrt{a} + 8a^2) / \tan(ex + d)^4) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 4\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)a) / (a e \tan(ex + d)^2), -1/4(\sqrt{-a})(2a - b) \arctan(1/2\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(b\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)\sqrt{-a} / (ac\tan(ex + d)^4 + ab\tan(ex + d)^2 + a^2)) \tan(ex + d)^2 - \sqrt{a - b + c} a \log(((b^2 + 4(a - 2b)c + 8c^2)\tan(ex + d)^4 + 2(4ab - 3b^2 - 4(a - b)c)\tan(ex + d)^2 - 4\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)((b - 2c)\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b)\sqrt{a - b + c} + 8a^2 - 8ab + b^2 + 4ac) / (\tan(ex + d)^4 + 2\tan(ex + d)^2 + 1)) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)a) / (a e \tan(ex + d)^2), -1/4(\sqrt{-a})(2a - b) \arctan(1/2\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)(b\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)\sqrt{-a} / (ac\tan(ex + d)^4 + ab\tan(ex + d)^2 + a^2)) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a\sqrt{-a + b - c} \arctan(-1/2\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)((b - 2c)\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b)\sqrt{-a + b - c} / (((a - b)c + c^2)\tan(ex + d)^4 + (ab - b^2 + bc)\tan(ex + d)^2 + a^2 - ab + ac)) \tan(ex + d)^2 + 2\sqrt{c}\tan(ex + d)^4 + b\tan(ex + d)^2 + a)a) / (a e \tan(ex + d)^2)]$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} \cot^3(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(ex+d)**3*(a+b*tan(ex+d)**2+c*tan(ex+d)**4)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + ex)**2 + c*tan(d + ex)**4)*cot(d + ex)**3, x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} \cot^3(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*cot(e*x + d)^3, x)
```

$$3.32 \quad \int \tan^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=1254

result too large to display

```
[Out] -(Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(3*e) + (b*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(3*Sqrt[c]*e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (a^(1/4)*b*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2]])/(3*c^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (a^(1/4)*c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2]]/(e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (a^(1/4)*(b + 2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c])*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2]])/(6*c^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((b + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c] - c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2]])/(2*a^(1/4)*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (c^(1/4)*(a - b + c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2]])/(2*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*(a - b + c)*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2]])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])
```

Rubi [A] time = 0.993253, antiderivative size = 1254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} =$

0.257, Rules used = {3700, 1335, 1091, 1197, 1103, 1195, 1208, 1216, 1706}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{\tan(d+ex) \sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}{3e} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \tan(d+ex) \sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}{e(\sqrt{c})}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] -(Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(3*e) + (b*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(3*Sqrt[c]*e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (a^(1/4)*b*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(3*c^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (a^(1/4)*c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (a^(1/4)*(b + 2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c])*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(6*c^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((b + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c] - c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (c^(1/4)*(a - b + c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*(a - b + c)*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(


```
x_]]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
  := Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2
, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1335

```
Int[((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (
c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*
(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, p, q}, x] && N
eQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && (IGtQ[p, 0] || IGtQ[q, 0] || IntegersQ[m, q])
```

Rule 1091

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(x*(a + b*
x^2 + c*x^4)^p)/(4*p + 1), x] + Dist[(2*p)/(4*p + 1), Int[(2*a + b*x^2)*(a
+ b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c,
0] && GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

Rule 1197

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
l] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(e + d*q)/q, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4
], x], x] - Dist[e/q, Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; Ne
Q[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[
c/a]
```

Rule 1103

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c
/a, 4]}, Simp[((1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]*
EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)]/(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]
), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1195

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbo
l] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, -Simp[(d*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])/(a*(1 + q^
2*x^2)), x] + Simp[(d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^
2)^2)]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)]/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c
*x^4]), x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 -
4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1208

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_)/((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol]
:> -Dist[(e^2)^(-1), Int[(c*d - b*e - c*e*x^2)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p -
1), x], x] + Dist[(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)/e^2, Int[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p
- 1)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0
] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && IGtQ[p + 1/2, 0]
```

Rule 1216

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_S
ymbol] :> With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(c*d + a*e*q)/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int[1/
Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - Dist[(a*e*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int
[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && Ne
Q[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1706

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 +
(c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[B/A, 2]}, -Simp[((B*d - A*e)*Arc
Tan[(Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]])/(2*d*e*Rt[-
b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]), x] + Simp[((B*d + A*e)*(A + B*x^2)*Sqrt[(A^2*(a
+ b*x^2 + c*x^4))/(a*(A + B*x^2)^2)]*EllipticPi[Cancel[-((B*d - A*e)^2/(4*
d*e*A*B))], 2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*A)/(4*a*B)])/(4*d*e*A*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2
+ c*x^4]), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] &&
NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a] && EqQ
[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \tan^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{1+x^2}\right) dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\tan(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{3e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\tan(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{3e} + \frac{(\sqrt{a}(2 \arctan(\frac{\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a}})))}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 29.3705, size = 639, normalized size = 0.51

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{4a \cos(2(d+ex))+a \cos(4(d+ex))+3a-b \cos(4(d+ex))+b-4c \cos(2(d+ex))+c \cos(4(d+ex))+3c}{4 \cos(2(d+ex))+\cos(4(d+ex))+3}} \left(\frac{(b-3c) \sin(2(d+ex))}{6c} + \frac{1}{3} \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{4(b-3c) \tan(d+ex)}{e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[(3*a + b + 3*c + 4*a*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] - 4*c*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] + a*Cos[4*(d + e*x)] - b*Cos[4*(d + e*x)] + c*Cos[4*(d + e*x)])/(3 + 4*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] + Cos[4*(d + e*x)])]*((b - 3*c)*Sin[2*(d + e*x)]/(6*c) + Tan[d + e*x]/3))/e + ((I*Sqrt[2]*((b - 3*c)*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + (b^2 - b*(-3*c + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]) + c*(-4*a - 6*c + 3*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b +

$$\begin{aligned} & /2))^{1/2} * (4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} \\ & * (4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} / (a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2} / (b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2}) * \text{EllipticE}(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{1/2} * ((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a/c)^{1/2}) - a*2^{1/2} / (-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} * (1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} * (1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} / (a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{1/2} * ((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2}, -2/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})*a, (-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2}) * 2^{1/2} / ((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2} + b*2^{1/2} / (-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} * (1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} * (1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} / (a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{1/2} * ((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2}, -2/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})*a, (-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2}) * 2^{1/2} / ((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2} - c*2^{1/2} / (-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} * (1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} * (1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2} / (a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{1/2} * ((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2}, -2/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})*a, (-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2}) * 2^{1/2} / ((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a \tan(ex + d)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*tan(e*x + d)^2, x)

Fricas [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\text{integral}\left(\sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a \tan(ex + d)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*tan(e*x + d)^2, x)
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} \tan^2(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)*tan(d + e*x)**2, x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*tan(e*x+d)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

3.33 $\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=829

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \tan(d+ex) \sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}{e(\sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex) + \sqrt{a})} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} \sqrt[4]{c} E\left(2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}\right)\right)}{e(\sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex) + \sqrt{a})}$$

[Out] (Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*e) + (Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (a^(1/4)*c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((b + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c] - c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - (c^(1/4)*(a - b + c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*(a - b + c)*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.551654, antiderivative size = 829, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 26, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.231$, Rules used = {1208, 1197, 1103, 1195, 1216, 1706}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \tan(d+ex) \sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}{e(\sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex) + \sqrt{a})} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} \sqrt[4]{c} E\left(2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}\right)\right)}{e(\sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex) + \sqrt{a})}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*e) + (Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (a^(1/4)*c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((b + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c] - c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - (c^(1/4)*(a - b + c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*(a - b + c)*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rule 1208

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_)/((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Dist[(e^2)^(-1), Int[(c*d - b*e - c*e*x^2)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p - 1), x], x] + Dist[(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)/e^2, Int[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p - 1)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && IGtQ[p + 1/2, 0]

Rule 1197

Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(e + d*q)/q, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - Dist[e/q, Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; NeQ[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]

Rule 1103

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, Simp[((1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)])/(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])

), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]

Rule 1195

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, -Simp[(d*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)), x] + Simp[(d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)]/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]

Rule 1216

Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(c*d + a*e*q)/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - Dist[(a*e*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a]

Rule 1706

Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[B/A, 2]}, -Simp[((B*d - A*e)*ArcTan[(Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]])/(2*d*e*Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]), x] + Simp[((B*d + A*e)*(A + B*x^2)*Sqrt[(A^2*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))/(a*(A + B*x^2)^2)]*EllipticPi[Cancel[-((B*d - A*e)^2/(4*d*e*A*B))], 2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*A)/(4*a*B)]/(4*d*e*A*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a] && EqQ[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d + ex) \right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{-b+c-cx^2}{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex) \right)}{e} + \frac{(a - b + c) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex) \right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{(b + \sqrt{a}\sqrt{c} - c) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex) \right)}{e} - \frac{(\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}) \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex) \right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} \right)}{2e} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \tan(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}}{e(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \tan(d+ex))}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 1.79924, size = 428, normalized size = 0.52

$$i \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac-b}}} \left(-\left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac} + b - 2c\right) \text{EllipticF} \left(i \sinh^{-1} \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}} \tan(d+ex) \right), \frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right) + 2\sqrt{2}e \sqrt{\frac{c}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] ((I/2)*((-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - (b - 2*c + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - 2*(a - b + c)*EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 - (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])]/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Maple [A] time = 0.153, size = 1497, normalized size = 1.8

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{int}((a+b*\tan(e*x+d))^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}, x$

[Out] $\frac{1}{e} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / (-b/a + 1/a \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (4 + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b - 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (4 + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} / (a + b \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 + c \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(1/2 \cdot \tan(e*x+d) \cdot 2^{(1/2)} \cdot ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2 \cdot (-4 + 2 \cdot b \cdot (b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)}) \cdot b - 1/4 \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / (-b/a + 1/a \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (4 + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b - 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (4 + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} / (a + b \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 + c \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(1/2 \cdot \tan(e*x+d) \cdot 2^{(1/2)} \cdot ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2 \cdot (-4 + 2 \cdot b \cdot (b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)}) \cdot c - 1/2 \cdot c \cdot a \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / (-b/a + 1/a \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (4 + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b - 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (4 + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} / (a + b \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 + c \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)} / (b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)}) \cdot \text{EllipticF}(1/2 \cdot \tan(e*x+d) \cdot 2^{(1/2)} \cdot ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2 \cdot (-4 + 2 \cdot b \cdot (b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)}) + 1/2 \cdot c \cdot a \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / (-b/a + 1/a \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (4 + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b - 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (4 + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b + 2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} / (a + b \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 + c \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)} / (b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)}) \cdot \text{EllipticE}(1/2 \cdot \tan(e*x+d) \cdot 2^{(1/2)} \cdot ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2 \cdot (-4 + 2 \cdot b \cdot (b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)}) + a \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / (-b/a + 1/a \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 + 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b - 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 + 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b + 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} / (a + b \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 + c \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}(1/2 \cdot \tan(e*x+d) \cdot 2^{(1/2)} \cdot ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, -2/(-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)}) \cdot a, (-1/2 \cdot (b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)} \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}) - b \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / (-b/a + 1/a \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 + 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b - 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 + 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b + 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} / (a + b \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 + c \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}(1/2 \cdot \tan(e*x+d) \cdot 2^{(1/2)} \cdot ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, -2/(-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)}) \cdot a, (-1/2 \cdot (b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)} \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}) + c \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / (-b/a + 1/a \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 + 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b - 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 + 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 \cdot b + 1/2/a \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^2 \cdot (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} / (a + b \cdot \tan(e*x+d))^2 + c \cdot \tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}(1/2 \cdot \tan(e*x+d) \cdot 2^{(1/2)} \cdot ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, -2/(-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)}) \cdot a, (-1/2 \cdot (b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)} \cdot 2^{(1/2)} / ((-b + (-4ac + b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)})$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)
```

3.34 $\int \cot^2(d+ex)\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=861

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}\right)}{2e} - \frac{\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}{e} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \tan(d+ex)\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}{e(\sqrt{c})}$$

```
[Out] -(Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/e + (Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (a^(1/4)*c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (c^(1/4)*(a - b + c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*(a - b + c)*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])
```

Rubi [A] time = 0.585023, antiderivative size = 861, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$, Rules used = {3700, 1311, 1281, 1197, 1103, 1195, 1216, 1706}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}\right)}{2e} - \frac{\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}{e} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \tan(d+ex)\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex)+b \tan^2(d+ex)+a}}{e(\sqrt{c})}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] $-(\sqrt{a - b + c} \operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a - b + c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4}}]) / (2 e) - (\operatorname{Cot}[d + e x] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4}) / e + (\sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4}) / (e (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2)) - (a^{1/4} c^{1/4} \operatorname{EllipticE}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]) / a^{1/4}], (2 - b / (\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c}))] / 4) * (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2) \sqrt{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4) / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2)^2}) / (e \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4}) + ((\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}) c^{1/4} \operatorname{EllipticF}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]) / a^{1/4}], (2 - b / (\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c}))] / 4) * (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2) \sqrt{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4) / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2)^2}) / (2 a^{1/4} e \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4}) + (c^{1/4} (a - b + c) \operatorname{EllipticF}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]) / a^{1/4}], (2 - b / (\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c}))] / 4) * (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2) \sqrt{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4) / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2)^2}) / (2 a^{1/4} (\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c}) e \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4}) - ((\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}) (a - b + c) \operatorname{EllipticPi}[-(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c})^2 / (4 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c}), 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]) / a^{1/4}], (2 - b / (\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c}))] / 4) * (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2) \sqrt{(a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4) / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2)^2}) / (4 a^{1/4} (\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c}) c^{1/4} e \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^2 + c \operatorname{Tan}[d + e x]^4})$

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1311

Int[(((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.))/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/(d*e), Int[(f*x)^m*(a*e + c*d*x^2)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p - 1), x], x] - Dist[(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)/(d*e*f^2), Int[(f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p - 1)/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, 0]

Rule 1281

Int[(((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(d*(f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1)

```
)/(a*f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*f^2*(m + 1)), Int[(f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^p*Simp[a*e*(m + 1) - b*d*(m + 2*p + 3) - c*d*(m + 4*p + 5)*x^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p] && (IntegerQ[p] || IntegerQ[m])
```

Rule 1197

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(e + d*q)/q, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - Dist[e/q, Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; NeQ[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1103

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, Simp[((1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)])/(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1195

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, -Simp[(d*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)), x] + Simp[(d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)])/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1216

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(c*d + a*e*q)/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - Dist[(a*e*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1706

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[B/A, 2]}, -Simp[((B*d - A*e)*ArcTan[(Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]])/(2*d*e*Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]), x] + Simp[((B*d + A*e)*(A + B*x^2)*Sqrt[(A^2*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))/(a*(A + B*x^2)^2)]*EllipticPi[Cancel[-((B*d - A*e)^2/(4*
```


$d*e*A*B))], 2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*A)/(4*a*B)]/(4*d*e*A*q*sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, A, B}, x] \&\& NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \&\& NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \&\& PosQ[c/a] \&\& EqQ[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{x^2(1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\ &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} - \frac{(a-b+c) \text{Subst}}{e} \\ &= -\frac{\cot(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}}{e} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} - \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{e} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} - \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{e} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 26.9031, size = 1258, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{4 \cos(2(d+ex))a + \cos(4(d+ex))a + 3a + b + 3c - 4c \cos(2(d+ex)) - b \cos(4(d+ex)) + c \cos(4(d+ex))}{4 \cos(2(d+ex)) + \cos(4(d+ex)) + 3}} \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin(2(d+ex)) - \cot(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{i\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})}{e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^2*sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] (sqrt[(3*a + b + 3*c + 4*a*cos[2*(d + e*x)] - 4*c*cos[2*(d + e*x)] + a*cos[4*(d + e*x)] - b*cos[4*(d + e*x)] + c*cos[4*(d + e*x)])]/(3 + 4*cos[2*(d + e*x)] - 4*c*cos[2*(d + e*x)] + a*cos[4*(d + e*x)] - b*cos[4*(d + e*x)] + c*cos[4*(d + e*x)]))

```

*x)] + Cos[4*(d + e*x)]*(-Cot[d + e*x] + Sin[2*(d + e*x)]/2))/e + (I*Sqrt
[2]*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[
b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c
])] - EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Tan[d + e
*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2
)*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]
)]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) - (2*I)*Sqrt[2]*c*
EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Tan[d + e*x]],
(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[
(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[
1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) + (2*I)*Sqrt[2]*a*Ellipti
cPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 -
4*a*c]])*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*(
1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b +
Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])
- (2*I)*Sqrt[2]*b*EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[
2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(
b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] +
2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/
(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) + (2*I)*Sqrt[2]*c*EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c
])/(2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*Tan[d + e*x]],
(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[
(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[
1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) - 4*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2
- 4*a*c])]*Tan[d + e*x]*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4))/(4*Sqrt[
c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])*e*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2
+ c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

```

Maple [F] time = 0.497, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot(ex + d))^2 \sqrt{a + b(\tan(ex + d))^2 + c(\tan(ex + d))^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(e*x+d)^2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(cot(e*x+d)^2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(x+d) + b \tan^2(x+d) + a \cot^2(x+d)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*cot(e*x + d)^2, x)

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex) \cot^2(d + ex)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)*cot(d + e*x)**2, x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(x+d) + b \tan^2(x+d) + a \cot^2(x+d)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*cot(e*x + d)^2, x)
```

$$3.35 \quad \int \cot^4(d+ex) \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=943

result too large to display

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*e) + ((3*a - b)*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(3*a*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(3*e) - ((3*a - b)*Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(3*a*e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) + ((3*a - b)*c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(3*a^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((3*a - b + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(6*a^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - (c^(1/4)*(a - b + c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*(a - b + c)*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])
```

Rubi [A] time = 0.7171, antiderivative size = 943, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$, Rules used = {3700, 1309, 1281, 1197, 1103, 1195, 1216, 1706}

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex) + b \tan^2(d+ex) + a \cot^3(d+ex)}}{3e} + \frac{(3a-b)\sqrt{c \tan^4(d+ex) + b \tan^2(d+ex) + a \cot(d+ex)}}{3ae} + \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^4*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a - b + c]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*e) + ((3*a - b)*Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(3*a*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]^3*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(3*e) - ((3*a - b)*Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(3*a*e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) + ((3*a - b)*c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(3*a^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((3*a - b + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(6*a^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - (c^(1/4)*(a - b + c)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*(a - b + c)*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])
```

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1309

```
Int[(((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.))/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/d^2, Int[(f*x)^m*(a*d + (b*d - a*e)*x^2)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p - 1), x], x] + Dist[(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)/(d^2*f^4), Int[(f*x)^(m + 4)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p - 1))/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && GtQ[p, 0] && LtQ[m, -2]
```

Rule 1281

```
Int[(((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(d*(f*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1))/(a*f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a*f^2*(m + 1)), Int[(f*x)^(m + 2)*(a + b*x^2
```

```
+ c*x^4)^p*Simp[a*e*(m + 1) - b*d*(m + 2*p + 3) - c*d*(m + 4*p + 5)*x^2, x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && LtQ[m
, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p] && (IntegerQ[p] || IntegerQ[m])
```

Rule 1197

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(e + d*q)/q, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]
], x], x] - Dist[e/q, Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; Ne
Q[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[
c/a]
```

Rule 1103

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c
/a, 4]}, Simp[((1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]*
EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)])/(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]
), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1195

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, -Simp[(d*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])/(a*(1 + q^
2*x^2)), x] + Simp[(d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^
2)^2)]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)])/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c
*x^4]), x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 -
4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1216

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_S
ymbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(c*d + a*e*q)/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int[1/
Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - Dist[(a*e*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int
[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && Ne
Q[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1706

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 +
(c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[B/A, 2]}, -Simp[((B*d - A*e)*Arc
Tan[(Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]])/(2*d*e*Rt[-
b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]), x] + Simp[((B*d + A*e)*(A + B*x^2)*Sqrt[(A^2*(a
+ b*x^2 + c*x^4))/(a*(A + B*x^2)^2)]*EllipticPi[Cancel[-((B*d - A*e)^2/(4*
d*e*A*B))], 2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*A)/(4*a*B)])/(4*d*e*A*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2
```

```
+ c*x^4)), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] &&
  NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a] && EqQ
[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cot^4(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}}{x^4(1+x^2)} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+(-a+b)x^2}{x^4 \sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} + \frac{(a-b+c) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^4 \sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= -\frac{\cot^3(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{3e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^4 \sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{(3a-b) \cot(d+ex)}{2e} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{(3a-b) \cot(d+ex)}{2e} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e} + \frac{(3a-b) \cot(d+ex)}{2e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 32.1672, size = 1590, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{4 \cos(2(d+ex))a + \cos(4(d+ex))a + 3a + b + 3c - 4c \cos(2(d+ex)) - b \cos(4(d+ex)) + c \cos(4(d+ex))}{4 \cos(2(d+ex)) + \cos(4(d+ex)) + 3}} \left(-\frac{1}{3} \cot(d+ex) \csc^2(d+ex) + \frac{(4a \cos(d+ex) - b \cos(4(d+ex)))}{3a} \right)}{e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^4*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]
```



```
[Out] (Sqrt[(3*a + b + 3*c + 4*a*cos[2*(d + e*x)] - 4*c*cos[2*(d + e*x)] + a*cos[4*(d + e*x)] - b*cos[4*(d + e*x)] + c*cos[4*(d + e*x)])/(3 + 4*cos[2*(d + e*x)] + cos[4*(d + e*x)])*((4*a*cos[d + e*x] - b*cos[d + e*x])*Csc[d + e*x])/(3*a) - (Cot[d + e*x]*Csc[d + e*x]^2)/3 - ((3*a - b)*Sin[2*(d + e*x)]/(6*a)))/e + ((3*I)*Sqrt[2]*a*(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))]*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + I*Sqrt[2]*b*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*(EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))]*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + (2*I)*Sqrt[2]*a*c*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] - (6*I)*Sqrt[2]*a^2*EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] + (6*I)*Sqrt[2]*a*b*EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] - (6*I)*Sqrt[2]*a*c*EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]])]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/ (b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] - 4*(-3*a + b)*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Tan[d + e*x]*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(12*a*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])*e*(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)
```

Maple [F] time = 0.498, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot(ex + d))^4 \sqrt{a + b(\tan(ex + d))^2 + c(\tan(ex + d))^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(e*x+d)^4*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int(cot(e*x+d)^4*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} \cot^4(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)^4*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*cot(e*x + d)^4, x)`

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)^4*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)} \cot^4(d + ex) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)**4*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2),x)`

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)*cot(d + e*x)**4, x
)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} \cot^4(ex + d) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^4*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm
="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*cot(e*x + d)^4, x)
```

$$3.36 \quad \int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=182

$$\frac{(b+2c) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4c^{3/2}e} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2ce} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}}$$

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) - ((b + 2*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]))/(4*c^(3/2)*e) + Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]/(2*c*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.353049, antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.2$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 1653, 843, 621, 206, 724}

$$\frac{(b+2c) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4c^{3/2}e} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2ce} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^5/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) - ((b + 2*c)*ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]))/(4*c^(3/2)*e) + Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]/(2*c*e)

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.)))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1251

Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]

Rule 1653

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[(f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(c*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(c*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[c*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - c*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(b*d*e*(p + 1) + a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - c*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, c, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

Rule 843

Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]

Rule 621

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 724

Int[1/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,

$d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[2*c*d - b*e, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^5}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{2ce} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-\frac{b}{2}-\frac{1}{2}(b+2c)x}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2ce} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{2ce} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{2ce} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-4b+4c-x^2} dx, x, \frac{2a-b}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} \\
 &= -\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}} - \frac{(b+2c)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4c^{3/2}e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 2.16206, size = 173, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{(b+2c)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{c^{3/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{c} + \frac{2\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b+c}}$$

$4e$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^5/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] $-\left(\frac{2*\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2}{2*\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4}\right]}{\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c]} + \frac{(b + 2*c)*\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2}{2*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4}\right]}{c^{3/2}} - \frac{(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])}{c}\right)/(4*e)$

Maple [A] time = 0.19, size = 240, normalized size = 1.3

$$\frac{1}{2ce} \sqrt{a + b(\tan(ex + d))^2 + c(\tan(ex + d))^4} - \frac{b}{4e} \ln\left(\left(\frac{b}{2} + c(\tan(ex + d))^2\right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{a + b(\tan(ex + d))^2 + c(\tan(ex + d))^4}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `1/2*(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)/c/e-1/4/e*b/c^(3/2)*ln((1/2*b+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^(1/2)+(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2))-1/2/e*ln((1/2*b+c*tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^(1/2)+(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)-1/2/e/(a-b+c)^(1/2)*ln((2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+tan(e*x+d)^2)+2*(a-b+c)^(1/2))*((1+tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^(1/2))/(1+tan(e*x+d)^2))`

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [A] time = 18.1183, size = 2962, normalized size = 16.27

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `[1/8*(2*sqrt(a - b + c)*c^2*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)`

```

^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b
+ c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)
) + (a*b - b^2 + (2*a - b)*c + 2*c^2)*sqrt(c)*log(8*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*
b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*
(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(c) + 4*a*c) + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan
(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((a - b)*c + c^2))/(((a - b)*c^2 + c^3)*e), 1/4*(sqrt(a -
b + c)*c^2*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3
*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x +
d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*
a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) + (a*b - b^2 +
(2*a - b)*c + 2*c^2)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x
+ d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*tan
(e*x + d)^2 + a*c)) + 2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((a -
b)*c + c^2))/(((a - b)*c^2 + c^3)*e), -1/8*(4*sqrt(-a + b - c)*c^2*arctan(
-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^
2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^
2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) - (a*b - b^2 + (2*a - b)*c + 2*
c^2)*sqrt(c)*log(8*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 - 4*sqrt
(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(c)
+ 4*a*c) - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((a - b)*c + c^2
))/(((a - b)*c^2 + c^3)*e), -1/4*(2*sqrt(-a + b - c)*c^2*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c
*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b
)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*ta
n(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) - (a*b - b^2 + (2*a - b)*c + 2*c^2)*sqrt(-
c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x +
d)^2 + b)*sqrt(-c)/(c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a*c)) - 2*sqr
t(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((a - b)*c + c^2))/(((a - b)*c^2
+ c^3)*e)]

```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^5(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**5/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^5}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex+d)^4 + b \tan(ex+d)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^5/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)
```

$$3.37 \quad \int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=141

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ce}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) + ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[c]*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.21029, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 843, 621, 206, 724}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ce}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) + ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[c]*e)

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(2*n_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
 :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1251

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
```

Rule 843

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 621

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4c-x^2} dx, x, \frac{b+2c\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-4b+4c-x^2} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b+ce}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ce}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.236429, size = 136, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b+c}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}}}{2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] (ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/Sqrt[a - b + c] + ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/Sqrt[c]])/(2*e)

Maple [A] time = 0.189, size = 155, normalized size = 1.1

$$\frac{1}{2e} \ln\left(\left(\frac{b}{2} + c(\tan(ex+d))^2\right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}} + \sqrt{a+b(\tan(ex+d))^2+c(\tan(ex+d))^4}\right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{1}{2e} \ln\left(\frac{1}{1+(\tan(ex+d))^2}\right) (2a-2)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] $\frac{1/2/e*\ln((1/2*b+c*\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{(1/2)}+(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2))}/c^{(1/2)}+1/2/e/(a-b+c)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+2*(a-b+c)^{(1/2))*((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)})/(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^3}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex+d)^4 + b \tan(ex+d)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(tan(e*x + d)^3/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)`

Fricas [A] time = 13.274, size = 2450, normalized size = 17.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] $\frac{1}{4}*((a-b+c)*\sqrt{c}*\log(8*c^2*\tan(e*x+d)^4 + 8*b*c*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + b^2 + 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x+d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + a}*(2*c*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + b)*\sqrt{c} + 4*a*c) + \sqrt{a-b+c}*c*\log(((b^2 + 4*(a-2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*\tan(e*x+d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a-b)*c)*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x+d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + a}*((b-2*c)*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{a-b+c} + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(\tan(e*x+d)^4 + 2*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + 1)))/(((a-b)*c + c^2)*e), -1/4*(2*(a-b+c)*\sqrt{-c}*\arctan(1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x+d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + a}*(2*c*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + b)*\sqrt{-c}/(c^2*\tan(e*x+d)^4 + b*c*\tan(e*x+d)^2 + a*c)) - \sqrt{a-b+c}*c*\log(((b^2 + 4*(a-2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*\tan(e*x+d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 -$

$$4*(a - b)*c*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{a - b + c} + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1))/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*e)$$

$$, 1/4*(2*\sqrt{-a + b - c}*c*\arctan(-1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{-a + b - c})/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) + (a - b + c)*\sqrt{c}*\log(8*c^2*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 + 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*(2*c*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*\sqrt{c} + 4*a*c))/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*e), 1/2*(\sqrt{-a + b - c}*c*\arctan(-1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{-a + b - c})/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) - (a - b + c)*\sqrt{-c}*\arctan(1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*(2*c*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*\sqrt{-c})/(c^2*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a*c))/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*e)]$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^3(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**3/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex + d)^3}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^3/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)

$$3.38 \quad \int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=79

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}}$$

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b *Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.113837, antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$, Rules used = {3700, 1247, 724, 206}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b *Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e)

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1247

```
Int[(x_)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x]
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2
*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e}$$

$$= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e}$$

$$= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-4b+4c-x^2} dx, x, \frac{2a-b-(-b+2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{e}$$

$$= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}e}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.111007, size = 79, normalized size = 1.

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]
```


[Out] $-\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2a - b + (b - 2c)\tan[d + ex]^2)/(2\sqrt{a - b + c})\sqrt{a + b}\tan[d + ex]^2 + c\tan[d + ex]^4)}{(2\sqrt{a - b + c})e}\right]$

Maple [A] time = 0.19, size = 102, normalized size = 1.3

$$-\frac{1}{2e} \ln\left(\frac{1}{1 + (\tan(ex + d))^2} \left(2a - 2b + 2c + (b - 2c)(1 + (\tan(ex + d))^2) + 2\sqrt{a - b + c}\sqrt{(1 + (\tan(ex + d))^2)^2 c + (1 + (\tan(ex + d))^2)^2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{int}(\tan(ex+d)/(a+b*\tan(ex+d)^2+c*\tan(ex+d)^4)^{(1/2)}, x)$

[Out] $-1/2/e/(a-b+c)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(ex+d)^2)+2*(a-b+c)^{(1/2)}*((1+\tan(ex+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(ex+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)})/(1+\tan(ex+d)^2))$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex + d)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{integrate}(\tan(ex+d)/(a+b*\tan(ex+d)^2+c*\tan(ex+d)^4)^{(1/2)}, x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out] $\text{integrate}(\tan(ex + d)/\text{sqrt}(c*\tan(ex + d)^4 + b*\tan(ex + d)^2 + a), x)$

Fricas [A] time = 3.86014, size = 733, normalized size = 9.28

$$\left[\log\left(\frac{(b^2+4(a-2b)c+8c^2)\tan^4(ex+d)+2(4ab-3b^2-4(a-b)c)\tan^2(ex+d)-4\sqrt{c\tan^4(ex+d)+b\tan^2(ex+d)+a}((b-2c)\tan^2(ex+d)+2a-b)\sqrt{a-b+c+8a^2-8ab}}{\tan^4(ex+d)+2\tan^2(ex+d)+1}\right)}{4\sqrt{a-b+ce}} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="
fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/4*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 -
4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 +
a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b +
b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1))/(sqrt(a - b + c)*e),
-1/2*sqrt(-a + b - c)*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2
+ a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^
2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c))/((
a - b + c)*e)]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4), x)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex + d)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)
```

$$3.39 \quad \int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=142

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ae}}$$

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a]*e) + ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.227565, antiderivative size = 142, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 960, 724, 206}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ae}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a]*e) + ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e)

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1251

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
```

Rule 960

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || (ILtQ[m, 0] && ILtQ[n, 0])) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[n, 0])
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{(-1-x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-1-x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-x^2} dx, x, \frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-4b+4c-x^2} dx, x, \frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ae}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b+ce}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.569794, size = 136, normalized size = 0.96

$$-\frac{\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{-2a-(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)+b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b+c}}}{2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] -(ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/Sqrt[a] + ArcTanh[(-2*a + b - (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/Sqrt[a - b + c]]/(2*e)

Maple [F] time = 0.559, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \cot(ex+d) \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b(\tan(ex+d))^2+c(\tan(ex+d))^4}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(ex+d)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(ex+d) + b \tan^2(ex+d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(cot(e*x + d)/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)`

Fricas [A] time = 11.7805, size = 2500, normalized size = 17.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `[1/4*(sqrt(a - b + c)*a*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) + (a - b + c)*sqrt(a)*log(((b^2 + 4*a*c)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*a*b*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/tan(e*x + d)^4)/((a^2 - a*b + a*c)*e), 1/4*(2*sqrt(-a)*(a - b + c)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + a*b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2)) + sqrt(a - b + c)*a*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) +`

$$\begin{aligned} & (8a^2 - 8ab + b^2 + 4ac)/(\tan(ex + d)^4 + 2\tan(ex + d)^2 + 1))/((a^2 - ab + ac)*e), \\ & 1/4*(2a*\sqrt{-a + b - c}*\arctan(-1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(ex + d)^4 + b*\tan(ex + d)^2 + a}*((b - 2c)*\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b)*\sqrt{-a + b - c})/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*\tan(ex + d)^4 + (ab - b^2 + bc)*\tan(ex + d)^2 + a^2 - ab + ac)) + \\ & (a - b + c)*\sqrt{a}*\log(((b^2 + 4ac)*\tan(ex + d)^4 + 8ab*\tan(ex + d)^2 - 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(ex + d)^4 + b*\tan(ex + d)^2 + a}*(b*\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)*\sqrt{a} + 8a^2)/\tan(ex + d)^4))/((a^2 - ab + ac)*e), \\ & 1/2*(\sqrt{-a}*(a - b + c)*\arctan(1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(ex + d)^4 + b*\tan(ex + d)^2 + a}*(b*\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a)*\sqrt{-a}/(ac*\tan(ex + d)^4 + ab*\tan(ex + d)^2 + a^2)) + a*\sqrt{-a + b - c}*\arctan(-1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(ex + d)^4 + b*\tan(ex + d)^2 + a}*((b - 2c)*\tan(ex + d)^2 + 2a - b)*\sqrt{-a + b - c})/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*\tan(ex + d)^4 + (ab - b^2 + bc)*\tan(ex + d)^2 + a^2 - ab + ac)))/((a^2 - ab + ac)*e)] \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(ex+d)/(a+b*tan(ex+d)**2+c*tan(ex+d)**4)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(d + ex)/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + ex)**2 + c*tan(d + ex)**4), x)

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(ex+d)/(a+b*tan(ex+d)^2+c*tan(ex+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

$$3.40 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=249

$$\frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}e} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}e} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a]*e) + (b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)])/(4*a^(3/2)*e) - ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(2*a*e)

Rubi [A] time = 0.317719, antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 960, 730, 724, 206}

$$\frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}e} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}e} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a]*e) + (b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)])/(4*a^(3/2)*e) - ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(2*a*e)

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]

, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1251

Int[(x_)^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]

Rule 960

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || (ILtQ[m, 0] && ILtQ[n, 0])) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[n, 0])

Rule 730

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[(2*c*d - b*e)/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]

Rule 724

Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^3(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{1}{(1+x)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\right) dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{\cot^2(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{2ae} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{4a-x^2} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ae}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ae}} + \frac{b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 4.13599, size = 188, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{(2a+b)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right) + 2\sqrt{a}\left(\cot^2(d+ex)\left(-\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}\right) - \frac{a\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2}\right)}{4a^{3/2}e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^3/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] ((2*a + b)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]) + 2*Sqrt[a]*(-(a*ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])))/Sqrt[a - b + c]) - Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(4*a^(3/2)*e)

Maple [F] time = 0.545, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot(ex + d))^3 \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b(\tan(ex + d))^2 + c(\tan(ex + d))^4}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [A] time = 16.0172, size = 3267, normalized size = 13.12

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/8*(2*sqrt(a - b + c)*a^2*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1))*tan(e*x + d)^2 + (2*a^2 - a*b - b^2 + (2*a + b)*c)*sqrt(a)*log(((b^2 + 4*a*c)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*a*b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*ta

```

n(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/tan(e*x + d)^4
*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(a^2 - a*
b + a*c))/((a^3 - a^2*b + a^2*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^2), 1/4*(sqrt(a - b + c)*a^
2*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*
(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)
*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2
+ 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1))*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (2*a^2
- a*b - b^2 + (2*a + b)*c)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*ta
n(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + a
*b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2))*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(
e*x + d)^2 + a)*(a^2 - a*b + a*c))/((a^3 - a^2*b + a^2*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^2)
, -1/8*(4*a^2*sqrt(-a + b - c)*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*
x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a -
b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b +
a*c))*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (2*a^2 - a*b - b^2 + (2*a + b)*c)*sqrt(a)*log(((b^2
+ 4*a*c)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*a*b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 +
b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*sqrt(a) + 8*a^2)/tan(e*x +
d)^4)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(a^2
- a*b + a*c))/((a^3 - a^2*b + a^2*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^2), -1/4*(2*a^2*sqrt(-
a + b - c)*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b -
2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x
+ d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c))*tan(e*x + d)^
2 + (2*a^2 - a*b - b^2 + (2*a + b)*c)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x +
d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*sqrt(-a)/(a*c*tan(e*x
+ d)^4 + a*b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2))*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)
^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(a^2 - a*b + a*c))/((a^3 - a^2*b + a^2*c)*e*tan(
e*x + d)^2)]

```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^3(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)**3/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(ex+d)^3}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex+d)^4 + b \tan(ex+d)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(cot(e*x + d)^3/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)
```

$$3.41 \quad \int \frac{\tan^4(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=662

$$\frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}-2\sqrt{c})(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex))\sqrt{\frac{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex))^2}}\text{EllipticF}\left(2\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right),\frac{1}{4}\left(2-\frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right)}{2c^{3/4}e(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c})\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} \sqrt[4]{a}$$

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(Sqrt[c]*e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (a^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))]/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2]/(c^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - 2*Sqrt[c])*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))]/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2]/(2*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))]/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2]/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.438926, antiderivative size = 662, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$, Rules used = {3700, 1325, 1103, 1195, 1706}

$$\frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}-2\sqrt{c})(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex))\sqrt{\frac{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex))^2}}F\left(2\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{1}{4}\left(2-\frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right)}{2c^{3/4}e(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c})\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} \sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^4/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 +

$$\begin{aligned} & c \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^4 / (\sqrt{c} \cdot e \cdot (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2)) - (a^{1/4} / 4) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[2 \cdot \text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]) / a^{1/4}], (2 - b / (\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{c})) / 4] \cdot (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2) \cdot \sqrt{(a + b \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2 + c \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^4) / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2)^2} / (c^{3/4} \cdot e \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2 + c \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^4}) \\ & + (a^{1/4} \cdot (\sqrt{a} - 2 \cdot \sqrt{c})) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[2 \cdot \text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]) / a^{1/4}], (2 - b / (\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{c})) / 4] \cdot (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2) \cdot \sqrt{(a + b \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2 + c \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^4) / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2)^2} / (2 \cdot (\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c})) \cdot c^{3/4} \cdot e \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2 + c \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^4}) \\ & + ((\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c})) \cdot \text{EllipticPi}[-(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c})^2 / (4 \cdot \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{c}), 2 \cdot \text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]) / a^{1/4}], (2 - b / (\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{c})) / 4] \cdot (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2) \cdot \sqrt{(a + b \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2 + c \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^4) / (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2)^2} / (4 \cdot a^{1/4} \cdot (\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c})) \cdot c^{1/4} \cdot e \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^2 + c \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]^4}) \end{aligned}$$

Rule 3700

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[\tan[(d \cdot x) + (e \cdot x)]^m \cdot ((a \cdot x) + (b \cdot x) \cdot \tan[(d \cdot x) + (e \cdot x)] \cdot x)^n + (c \cdot x) \cdot \tan[(d \cdot x) + (e \cdot x)]^n \cdot x^p, x_Symbol] \\ & \text{:> Dist}[f/e, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(x/f)^m \cdot (a + b \cdot x^n + c \cdot x^{2n})^p / (f^2 + x^2), x], x, f \cdot \tan[d + e \cdot x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[n2, 2 \cdot n] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c, 0] \end{aligned}$$

Rule 1325

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(x)^4 / (((d) + (e \cdot x)^2) \cdot \sqrt{(a) + (b \cdot x)^2 + (c \cdot x)^4}), x_Symbol] \text{:> With}\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 2]\}, -\text{Dist}[(2 \cdot c \cdot d - a \cdot e \cdot q) / (c \cdot e \cdot (e - d \cdot q))] \\ & , \text{Int}[1 / \sqrt{a + b \cdot x^2 + c \cdot x^4}, x], x] + (-\text{Dist}[1 / (e \cdot q), \text{Int}[(1 - q \cdot x^2) / \sqrt{a + b \cdot x^2 + c \cdot x^4}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d^2 / (e \cdot (e - d \cdot q)), \text{Int}[(1 + q \cdot x^2) / ((d + e \cdot x^2) \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot x^2 + c \cdot x^4}), x], x)]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c \cdot d^2 - a \cdot e^2, 0] \end{aligned}$$

Rule 1103

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[1 / \sqrt{(a) + (b \cdot x)^2 + (c \cdot x)^4}, x_Symbol] \text{:> With}\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(1 + q^2 \cdot x^2) \cdot \sqrt{(a + b \cdot x^2 + c \cdot x^4) / (a \cdot (1 + q^2 \cdot x^2)^2)}] \cdot \text{EllipticF}[2 \cdot \text{ArcTan}[q \cdot x], 1/2 - (b \cdot q^2) / (4 \cdot c)] / (2 \cdot q \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot x^2 + c \cdot x^4}), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4 \cdot a \cdot c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[c/a] \end{aligned}$$

Rule 1195

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(d) + (e \cdot x)^2 / \sqrt{(a) + (b \cdot x)^2 + (c \cdot x)^4}, x_Symbol] \text{:> With}\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 4]\}, -\text{Simp}[(d \cdot x \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot x^2 + c \cdot x^4}) / (a \cdot (1 + q^2 \cdot x^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[(d \cdot (1 + q^2 \cdot x^2) \cdot \sqrt{(a + b \cdot x^2 + c \cdot x^4) / (a \cdot (1 + q^2 \cdot x^2)^2)}] \cdot \text{EllipticE}[2 \cdot \text{ArcTan}[q \cdot x], 1/2 - (b \cdot q^2) / (4 \cdot c)] / (q \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot x^2 + c \cdot x^4}), x] \end{aligned}$$

$*x^4]), x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] \&\& NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& PosQ[c/a]$

Rule 1706

$Int[((A_) + (B_.)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[B/A, 2]}, -Simp[((B*d - A*e)*ArcTan[(Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]])/(2*d*e*Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]), x] + Simp[((B*d + A*e)*(A + B*x^2)*Sqrt[(A^2*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))/(a*(A + B*x^2)^2)])*EllipticPi[Cancel[-((B*d - A*e)^2/(4*d*e*A*B))], 2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*A)/(4*a*B)]/(4*d*e*A*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, A, B}, x] \&\& NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \&\& NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \&\& PosQ[c/a] \&\& EqQ[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\tan^4(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^4}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e}$$

$$= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1+\frac{\sqrt{c}x^2}{\sqrt{a}}}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)e} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x^2}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx\right)}{\sqrt{ce}}$$

$$= \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b+ce}} + \frac{\tan(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{\sqrt{ce}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex))}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 22.5769, size = 533, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{\sin(2(d+ex))\sqrt{\sec^4(d+ex)((a-b+c)\cos(4(d+ex))+4(a-c)\cos(2(d+ex))+3a+b+3c)}}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{-4\sin(d+ex)\cos(d+ex)(a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex))+i\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b+2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{ce}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.


```
[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^4/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4],x]
```

```
[Out] ((Sqrt[(3*a + b + 3*c + 4*(a - c)*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] + (a - b + c)*Cos[4*(d + e*x)])*Sec[d + e*x]^4*Sin[2*(d + e*x)])/Sqrt[2] + ((I*Sqrt[2]*((-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + (b + 2*c - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - 2*c*EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])))*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])] - 4*Cos[d + e*x]*Sin[d + e*x]*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4))/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(4*c*e)
```

Maple [A] time = 0.184, size = 646, normalized size = 1.

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(tan(e*x+d)^4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/e*(-1/2*a*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2)*(4-2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticF(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/c)^(1/2))-EllipticE(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/c)^(1/2))-1/4*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2)*(4-2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*(4+2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/c)^(1/2))+2^(1/2)/(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(1+1/2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*b-1/2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(1+1/2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*b+1/2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),-2/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*a,(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2))
```

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^4(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**4/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4), x)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^4(ex+d)}{\sqrt{c\tan^4(ex+d)+b\tan^2(ex+d)+a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^4/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm  
="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^4/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)
```

$$3.42 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=436

$$\frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex))^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right), \frac{1}{4}\left(2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{ce}(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c})\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a}}$$

[Out] -ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) + (a^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.3407, antiderivative size = 436, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$, Rules used = {3700, 1319, 1103, 1706}

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}} + \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex))^2}} F\left(2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right)\right) \frac{1}{4}}{2\sqrt[4]{ce}(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c})\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] -ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) + (a^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

$t[c]^2/(4*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]), 2*\text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4}*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/a^{1/4}], (2 - b/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]))/4*(\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4)/(\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)^2]/(4*a^{1/4}*(\text{Sqrt}[a] - \text{Sqrt}[c])*c^{1/4}*e*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])$

Rule 3700

$\text{Int}[\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(n_.)} + (c_.)*((f_.)*\text{tan}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^{(n2_.)})^{(p_.)}, x_Symbol]$
 $:\> \text{Dist}[f/e, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^{(2*n)})^p/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p, x\} \&\& \text{EqQ}[n2, 2*n] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]$

Rule 1319

$\text{Int}[(x_)^2/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] :\> \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 2]\}, -\text{Dist}[(a*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), \text{Int}[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[c/a] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0]$

Rule 1103

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] :\> \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(1 + q^2*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]* \text{EllipticF}[2*\text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)]/(2*q*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[c/a]$

Rule 1706

$\text{Int}[(A_) + (B_.)*(x_)^2/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] :\> \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[B/A, 2]\}, -\text{Simp}[(B*d - A*e)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Rt}[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]]/(2*d*e*\text{Rt}[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]), x] + \text{Simp}[(B*d + A*e)*(A + B*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(A^2*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))/(a*(A + B*x^2)^2)]*\text{EllipticPi}[\text{Cancel}[-((B*d - A*e)^2/(4*d*e*A*B))], 2*\text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2 - (b*A)/(4*a*B)]/(4*d*e*A*q*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, A, B, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[c/a] \&\& \text{EqQ}[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c})e} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1+\frac{\sqrt{c}x^2}{\sqrt{a}}}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c})e} \\
&= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b+ce}} + \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}F\left(2\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right)\right)\frac{1}{4}\left(2-\sqrt[4]{\frac{c}{a}}\right)}{2(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c})\sqrt[4]{ce}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 8.99379, size = 311, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{i\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b+2c\tan^2(d+ex)}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}}\sqrt{\frac{2c\tan^2(d+ex)}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}+1\left(\text{EllipticF}\left(i\sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{c}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}}\tan(d+ex)\right),\frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)-\Pi\left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2c},\frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{2}e\sqrt{\frac{c}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4],x]

[Out] ((-I)*(EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Maple [A] time = 0.158, size = 402, normalized size = 0.9

$$\frac{1}{e}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}\sqrt{4-2\frac{(-b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})(\tan(ex+d))^2}{a}}\sqrt{4+2\frac{(b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2})(\tan(ex+d))^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{\tan(ex+d)\sqrt{2}}{2},\frac{b+\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}{b-\sqrt{-4ac+b^2}}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] $1/e*(1/4*2^{(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}*(4-2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4+2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)},1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})-2^{(1/2)/(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})}^{(1/2)}*(1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})}^{(1/2)}*(1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})}^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)},-2/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})*a,(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)})}$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^2}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex+d)^4 + b \tan(ex+d)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(tan(e*x + d)^2/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)`

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**2/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(ex + d)}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^2/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)

$$3.43 \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=436

$$\frac{\sqrt[4]{c}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex))^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right), \frac{1}{4}\left(2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{ae}(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c}) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{1}{2e}$$

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) - (c^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.306334, antiderivative size = 436, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 26, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.115$, Rules used = {1216, 1103, 1706}

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e\sqrt{a-b+c}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{c}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex))^2}} F\left(2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right) \middle| \frac{1}{4}\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{ae}(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c}) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) - (c^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

$[c])^2/(4*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]), 2*\text{ArcTan}[(c^{(1/4)}*\text{Tan}[d + e*x])/a^{(1/4)}], (2 - b/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]))/4*(\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4)/(\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)^2]/(4*a^{(1/4)}*(\text{Sqrt}[a] - \text{Sqrt}[c])*c^{(1/4)}*e*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])$

Rule 1216

$\text{Int}[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 2]\}, \text{Dist}[(c*d + a*e*q)/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - \text{Dist}[(a*e*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), \text{Int}[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[c/a]$

Rule 1103

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(1 + q^2*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]* \text{EllipticF}[2*\text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)]]/(2*q*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[c/a]$

Rule 1706

$\text{Int}(((A_) + (B_)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[B/A, 2]\}, -\text{Simp}[(B*d - A*e)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Rt}[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]]/(2*d*e*\text{Rt}[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]), x] + \text{Simp}[(B*d + A*e)*(A + B*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(A^2*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))/(a*(A + B*x^2)^2)]*\text{EllipticPi}[\text{Cancel}[-((B*d - A*e)^2/(4*d*e*A*B))], 2*\text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2 - (b*A)/(4*a*B)]]/(4*d*e*A*q*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[c/a] \&\& \text{EqQ}[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex) \right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1 + \frac{\sqrt{c}x^2}{\sqrt{a}}}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex) \right)}{(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c})e} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \text{Subst} \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d + ex) \right)}{(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c})e} \\
&= \frac{\tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} \right)}{2\sqrt{a-b+ce}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{c} F \left(2 \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}} \right) \middle| \frac{1}{4} \left(2 - \sqrt{4a-b+c} \right) \right)}{2\sqrt[4]{a} (\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c})e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 0.682671, size = 235, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{i \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac-b}}} \Pi \left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2c}; i \sinh^{-1} \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \tan(d+ex) \right) \middle| \frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}{\sqrt{2} e \sqrt{\frac{c}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac+b}}} \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[1/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] ((-I)*EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[1 - (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Maple [A] time = 0.155, size = 231, normalized size = 0.5

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{e} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b(\tan(ex+d))^2}{2a} - \frac{(\tan(ex+d))^2}{2a} \sqrt{-4ac+b^2}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b(\tan(ex+d))^2}{2a} + \frac{(\tan(ex+d))^2}{2a} \sqrt{-4ac+b^2}} \text{EllipticF}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] $\frac{1/e^{2^{1/2}}/(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2}*(1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2}*(1+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+1/2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})^{1/2}}{(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{1/2}} * \text{EllipticPi}(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{1/2}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2}, -2/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})*a, (-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2}*2^{1/2}/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{1/2})/a)^{1/2})$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(1/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)`

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(1/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4), x)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(1/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(1/sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a), x)
```

$$3.44 \quad \int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=707

$$\frac{\sqrt[4]{c} (2\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c}) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex))^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right), \frac{1}{4}\left(2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right) \sqrt[4]{c}}{2a^{3/4}e(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c}) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}$$

```
[Out] -ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(a*e) + (Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(a*e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(a^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((2*Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(3/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])
```

Rubi [A] time = 0.727519, antiderivative size = 707, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.2$, Rules used = {3700, 1329, 1714, 1195, 1708, 1103, 1706}

$$\frac{\sqrt[4]{c} (2\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c}) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex))^2}} F\left(2 \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{c} \tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt[4]{a}}\right) \middle| \frac{1}{4}\left(2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}\right)\right) \sqrt[4]{c} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} \tan^2(d+ex))}{2a^{3/4}e(\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{c}) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]
```

```
[Out] -ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*e) - (Cot[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(a*e) + (Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(a*e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) - (c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))]/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(a^(3/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + ((2*Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))]/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(2*a^(3/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))]/4)*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/(4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])
```

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_.)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1329

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(x^(m + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])/(a*d*(m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*d*(m + 1)), Int[(x^(m + 2)*Simp[a*e*(m + 1) + b*d*(m + 2) + (b*e*(m + 2) + c*d*(m + 3))*x^2 + c*e*(m + 3)*x^4, x])/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && ILtQ[m/2, 0]
```

Rule 1714

```
Int[(P4x_)/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2], A = Coeff[P4x, x, 0], B = Coeff[P4x, x, 2], C = Coeff[P4x, x, 4]}, -Dist[C/(e*q), Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Dist[1/(c*e), Int[(A*c*e + a*C*d*q + (B*c*e - C*(c*d - a*e*q))*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[P4x, x^2, 2] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a] && !GtQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1195

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, -Simp[(d*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)), x] + Simp[(d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)])/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]

Rule 1708

Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(A*(c*d + a*e*q) - a*B*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] + Dist[(a*(B*d - A*e)*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a] && NeQ[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]

Rule 1103

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, Simp[((1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)])/(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]

Rule 1706

Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[B/A, 2]}, -Simp[((B*d - A*e)*ArcTan[(Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]])/(2*d*e*Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]), x] + Simp[((B*d + A*e)*(A + B*x^2)*Sqrt[(A^2*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))/(a*(A + B*x^2)^2)]*EllipticPi[Cancel[-((B*d - A*e)^2/(4*d*e*A*B))], 2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*A)/(4*a*B)]/(4*d*e*A*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a] && EqQ[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{ae} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-a+cx^2}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{ae} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{-ac+\sqrt{ac}x^{3/2}}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= -\frac{\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{ae} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\tan(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{ae} \\
&= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a-b+ce}} - \frac{\cot(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{ae}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 27.8916, size = 683, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\sin(2(d+ex))}{2a} - \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{a}\right) \sqrt{\frac{4a \cos(2(d+ex)) + a \cos(4(d+ex)) + 3a - b \cos(4(d+ex)) + b - 4c \cos(2(d+ex)) + c \cos(4(d+ex)) + 3c}{4 \cos(2(d+ex)) + \cos(4(d+ex)) + 3}}}{e} + \frac{i\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{b^2-4ac-b})\sqrt{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^2/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[(3*a + b + 3*c + 4*a*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] - 4*c*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] + a*Cos[4*(d + e*x)] - b*Cos[4*(d + e*x)] + c*Cos[4*(d + e*x)])/(3 + 4*Cos[2*(d + e*x)] + Cos[4*(d + e*x)])*(-(Cot[d + e*x]/a) + Sin[2*(d + e*x)]/(2*a)))/e + ((I*Sqrt[2]*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*(EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*Sqrt[(b +

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]])*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (\\ & 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]))]/\text{Sqrt}[c/(b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] \\ &)] + ((2*I)*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a*\text{EllipticPi}[(b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c), I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{S} \\ & \text{qrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[c/(b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]], (b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] \\ &)/(b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*\text{Sqrt}[(b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^ \\ & 2)/(b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (2*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(b - \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4 \\ & *a*c]))]/\text{Sqrt}[c/(b + \text{Sqrt}[b^2 - 4*a*c])] - (4*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]*(a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e \\ & *x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4))/(1 + \text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2))/(4*a*e*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + \\ & e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4]) \end{aligned}$$

Maple [F] time = 0.537, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot(ex + d))^2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b(\tan(ex + d))^2 + c(\tan(ex + d))^4}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x)

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^2(d + ex)}{\sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)**2/sqrt(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4), x)
```

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.45 \quad \int \frac{\tan^7(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=235

$$\frac{(2a^2c - ab(b+3c) + b^3) \tan^2(d+ex) + a(b^2 - a(b+2c))}{ce(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}e} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}}\right)}{2e}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) + ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*c^(3/2)*e) + (a*(b^2 - a*(b + 2*c)) + (b^3 + 2*a^2*c - a*b*(b + 3*c))*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(c*(a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.549213, antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.2$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 1646, 843, 621, 206, 724}

$$\frac{(2a^2c - ab(b+3c) + b^3) \tan^2(d+ex) + a(b^2 - a(b+2c))}{ce(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}e} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}}\right)}{2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^7/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) + ArcTanh[(b + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*c^(3/2)*e) + (a*(b^2 - a*(b + 2*c)) + (b^3 + 2*a^2*c - a*b*(b + 3*c))*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(c*(a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.)))^(p_), x_Symbol]

```

:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2
, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

Rule 1251

```

Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)
)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a +
b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && Inte
gerQ[(m - 1)/2]

```

Rule 1646

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x + c*x
^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x + c*x^2, x],
x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x + c*x^2, x], x
, 1]}, Simp[((b*f - 2*a*g + (2*c*f - b*g)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p
+ 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*
(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*Q)/(d + e*x)^m
- ((2*p + 3)*(2*c*f - b*g))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2
, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]

```

Rule 843

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c
_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[g/e, Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x +
c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Dist[(e*f - d*g)/e, Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p,
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] &&
NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && !IGtQ[m, 0]

```

Rule 621

```

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[2, Subst[Int
[1/(4*c - x^2), x], x, (b + 2*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

```

Rule 206

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x]
&& NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\tan^7(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^7}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2+cx^4)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e}$$

$$= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e}$$

$$= \frac{a(b^2 - a(b+2c)) + (b^3 + 2a^2c - ab(b+3c))\tan^2(d+ex)}{c(a-b+c)(b^2 - 4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e}$$

$$= \frac{a(b^2 - a(b+2c)) + (b^3 + 2a^2c - ab(b+3c))\tan^2(d+ex)}{c(a-b+c)(b^2 - 4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e}$$

$$= \frac{a(b^2 - a(b+2c)) + (b^3 + 2a^2c - ab(b+3c))\tan^2(d+ex)}{c(a-b+c)(b^2 - 4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e}$$

$$= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2(a-b+c)^{3/2}e} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b+2c\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2c^{3/2}e}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 34.1436, size = 182725, normalized size = 777.55

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^7/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]
```

[Out] Result too large to show

Maple [B] time = 0.202, size = 826, normalized size = 3.5

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{int}(\tan(e*x+d)^7/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(3/2)}, x)$

[Out]
$$-1/2/e*\tan(e*x+d)^2/c/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}+1/4/e*b/c^2/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}+1/2/e*b^2/c/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}* \tan(e*x+d)^2+1/4/e*b^3/c^2/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}+1/2/e/c^{(3/2)}*\ln((1/2*b+c*\tan(e*x+d)^2)/c^{(1/2)}+(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)})+1/e/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*a*c-b^2)*b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+2/e/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*a*c-b^2)*a+2/e/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*a*c-b^2)*c*\tan(e*x+d)^2+1/e/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*a*c-b^2)*b-2/e*c/((-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}-b+2*c)/(b-2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/(a-b+c)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+2*(a-b+c)^{(1/2)}*((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)})/(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))+2/e*c/((-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}-b+2*c)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+1/2*b/c)*((\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c)^2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})*(\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c)^{(1/2)}-2/e*c/(b-2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(\tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+1/2*b/c)*((\tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c)^2*c-(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}*(\tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c))^{(1/2)}$$

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] $\text{integrate}(\tan(e*x+d)^7/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(3/2)}, x, \text{algorithm} = \text{"maxima"})$

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [B] time = 32.0136, size = 8193, normalized size = 34.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^7/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*((a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8*a*b
- b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^3 - 4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 +
b^4)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^4 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 + (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4
+ b^5 - 4*a*b*c^3 - (8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2*b^2
+ a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c
)*sqrt(c)*log(8*c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b^2 + 4*sqrt(c*
tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sqrt(c) + 4
*a*c) + (a*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^2*c^3 + (b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (b^3*
c^2 - 4*a*b*c^3)*tan(e*x + d)^2)*sqrt(a - b + c)*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c
+ 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 +
4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 +
2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 +
2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) - 4*(2*a^2*c^3 + (2*a^3 - a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 - ((2*a
^2 - 3*a*b)*c^3 + (2*a^3 - 5*a^2*b + 2*a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^
3 + b^4)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + (a^3*b - 2*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c)*sqrt(c*tan(e*x
+ d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a))/((4*a*c^6 + (8*a^2 - 8*a*b - b^2)*c^5 + 2*(
2*a^3 - 4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^4 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*c^3)*e*tan(e
*x + d)^4 + (4*a*b*c^5 + (8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^4 + 2*(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2
*b^2 + a*b^3 + b^4)*c^3 - (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4 + b^5)*c^2)*e*tan(e*x + d)^2 +
(4*a^2*c^5 + (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^4 + 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2
+ a*b^3)*c^3 - (a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4)*c^2)*e), 1/4*(2*(a^3*b^2 - 2*a
^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8*a*b - b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^
3 - 4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^
4 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 + (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4 + b^5 - 4*a*b*c^3 -
(8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*ta
n(e*x + d)^2 - 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-c)*arctan(1/2
*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(2*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + b)*sq
rt(-c)/(c^2*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*c*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a*c)) - (a*b^2*c^2 - 4*a^2
*c^3 + (b^2*c^3 - 4*a*c^4)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (b^3*c^2 - 4*a*b*c^3)*tan(e*x +
d)^2)*sqrt(a - b + c)*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 +
2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 +
b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(a - b + c)
+ 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) + 4
*(2*a^2*c^3 + (2*a^3 - a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 - ((2*a^2 - 3*a*b)*c^3 + (2*a^3 -
```


$$\begin{aligned}
& 5a^2b + 2ab^2 + b^3)c^2 - (a^2b^2 - 2ab^3 + b^4)c) \tan^2(ex + d) \\
& + (a^3b - 2a^2b^2 + ab^3)c) \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} \\
&) / ((4a^6c + (8a^2 - 8ab - b^2)c^5 + 2(2a^3 - 4a^2b + ab^2 + b^3)c^4 - (a^2b^2 - 2ab^3 + b^4)c^3) \\
& e \tan^4(ex + d) + (4ab^5c + (8a^2b - 8ab^2 - b^3)c^4 + 2(2a^3b - 4a^2b^2 + ab^3 + b^4)c^3 - (a^2b^3 - 2ab^4 + b^5)c^2) \\
& e \tan^2(ex + d) + (4a^2c^5 + (8a^3 - 8a^2b - ab^2)c^4 + 2(2a^4 - 4a^3b + a^2b^2 + ab^3)c^3 - (a^3b^2 - 2a^2b^3 + ab^4)c^2) \\
& e), -1/4 * (2(ab^2c^2 - 4a^2c^3 + (b^2c^3 - 4a^4)c^4) \tan^4(ex + d) + (b^3c^2 - 4ab^3c^3) \tan^2(ex + d) \sqrt{-a + b - c} \\
& \arctan(-1/2 \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a}) * ((b - 2c) \tan^2(ex + d) + 2a - b) \sqrt{-a + b - c} / ((a - b)c + c^2) \tan^4(ex + d) + (ab - b^2 + bc) \tan^2(ex + d) + a^2 - ab + ac)) + (a^3b^2 - 2a^2b^3 + ab^4 - 4a^2c^3 - (4a^4c + (8a^2 - 8ab - b^2)c^3 + 2(2a^3 - 4a^2b + ab^2 + b^3)c^2 - (a^2b^2 - 2ab^3 + b^4)c) \tan^4(ex + d) - (8a^3 - 8a^2b - ab^2)c^2 + (a^2b^3 - 2ab^4 + b^5 - 4ab^3c^3 - (8a^2b - 8ab^2 - b^3)c^2 - 2(2a^3b - 4a^2b^2 + ab^3 + b^4)c) \tan^2(ex + d) - 2(2a^4 - 4a^3b + a^2b^2 + ab^3)c) \sqrt{c} \log(8c^2 \tan^4(ex + d) + 8b^3c \tan^2(ex + d) + b^2 + 4 \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a}) * (2c \tan^2(ex + d) + b) \sqrt{c} + 4ac) - 4(2a^2c^3 + (2a^3 - a^2b - ab^2)c^2 - ((2a^2 - 3ab)c^3 + (2a^3 - 5a^2b + 2ab^2 + b^3)c^2 - (a^2b^2 - 2ab^3 + b^4)c) \tan^2(ex + d) + (a^3b - 2a^2b^2 + ab^3)c) \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} / ((4a^6c + (8a^2 - 8ab - b^2)c^5 + 2(2a^3 - 4a^2b + ab^2 + b^3)c^4 - (a^2b^2 - 2ab^3 + b^4)c^3) e \tan^4(ex + d) + (4ab^5c + (8a^2b - 8ab^2 - b^3)c^4 + 2(2a^3b - 4a^2b^2 + ab^3 + b^4)c^3 - (a^2b^3 - 2ab^4 + b^5)c^2) e \tan^2(ex + d) + (4a^2c^5 + (8a^3 - 8a^2b - ab^2)c^4 + 2(2a^4 - 4a^3b + a^2b^2 + ab^3)c^3 - (a^3b^2 - 2a^2b^3 + ab^4)c^2) e), -1/2 * ((ab^2c^2 - 4a^2c^3 + (b^2c^3 - 4a^4)c^4) \tan^4(ex + d) + (b^3c^2 - 4ab^3c^3) \tan^2(ex + d) \sqrt{-a + b - c} \arctan(-1/2 \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a}) * ((b - 2c) \tan^2(ex + d) + 2a - b) \sqrt{-a + b - c} / ((a - b)c + c^2) \tan^4(ex + d) + (ab - b^2 + bc) \tan^2(ex + d) + a^2 - ab + ac)) - (a^3b^2 - 2a^2b^3 + ab^4 - 4a^2c^3 - (4a^4c + (8a^2 - 8ab - b^2)c^3 + 2(2a^3 - 4a^2b + ab^2 + b^3)c^2 - (a^2b^2 - 2ab^3 + b^4)c) \tan^4(ex + d) - (8a^3 - 8a^2b - ab^2)c^2 + (a^2b^3 - 2ab^4 + b^5 - 4ab^3c^3 - (8a^2b - 8ab^2 - b^3)c^2 - 2(2a^3b - 4a^2b^2 + ab^3 + b^4)c) \tan^2(ex + d) - 2(2a^4 - 4a^3b + a^2b^2 + ab^3)c) \sqrt{-c} \arctan(1/2 \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a}) * (2c \tan^2(ex + d) + b) \sqrt{-c} / (c^2 \tan^4(ex + d) + bc \tan^2(ex + d) + ac)) - 2(2a^2c^3 + (2a^3 - a^2b - ab^2)c^2 - ((2a^2 - 3ab)c^3 + (2a^3 - 5a^2b + 2ab^2 + b^3)c^2 - (a^2b^2 - 2ab^3 + b^4)c) \tan^2(ex + d) + (a^3b - 2a^2b^2 + ab^3)c) \sqrt{c \tan^4(ex + d) + b \tan^2(ex + d) + a} / ((4a^6c + (8a^2 - 8ab - b^2)c^5 + 2(2a^3 - 4a^2b + ab^2 + b^3)c^4 - (a^2b^2 - 2ab^3 + b^4)c^3) e \tan^4(ex + d) + (4ab^5c + (8a^2b - 8ab^2 - b^3)c^4 + 2(2a^3b - 4a^2b^2 + ab^3 + b^4)c^3 - (a^2b^3 - 2ab^4 + b^5)c^2) e \tan^2(ex + d) + (4a^2c^5 + (8a^3 - 8a^2b - ab^2)c^4 + 2(2a^4 - 4a^3b + a^2b^2 + ab^3)c^3 - (a^3b^2 - 2a^2b^3 + ab^4)c^2) e)
\end{aligned}$$

+ d)^2 + (4*a^2*c^5 + (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^4 + 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c^3 - (a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4)*c^2)*e]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^7(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**7/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**7/(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^7/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

$$3.46 \quad \int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=159

$$\frac{(b(a-b) + 2ac) \tan^2(d+ex) + a(2a-b)}{e(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e(a-b+c)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b *Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) + (a*(2*a - b) + ((a - b)*b + 2*a*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.393696, antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 1646, 12, 724, 206}

$$\frac{(b(a-b) + 2ac) \tan^2(d+ex) + a(2a-b)}{e(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e(a-b+c)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^5/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b *Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) + (a*(2*a - b) + ((a - b)*b + 2*a*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1251

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
```

Rule 1646

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x + c*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x + c*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x + c*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[((b*f - 2*a*g + (2*c*f - b*g)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*Q)/(d + e*x)^m - ((2*p + 3)*(2*c*f - b*g))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^5(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^5}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2+cx^4)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{a(2a-b) + ((a-b)b + 2ac)\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{a(2a-b) + ((a-b)b + 2ac)\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\text{Subst}}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{a(2a-b) + ((a-b)b + 2ac)\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2(a-b+c)^{3/2}e} + \frac{a(2a-b) + ((a-b)b + 2ac)\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 35.6431, size = 57597, normalized size = 362.25

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^5/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

Maple [B] time = 0.165, size = 601, normalized size = 3.8

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x)

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/e/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*a*c-b^2)*b*\tan(e*x+d)^2-2/e \\ & / (a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*a*c-b^2)*a-2/e/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c \\ & *\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*a*c-b^2)*c*\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/e/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c* \\ & \tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(4*a*c-b^2)*b+2/e*c/((-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}-b+2*c)/(b-2*c+(\\ & -4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/(a-b+c)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+2 \\ & *(a-b+c)^{(1/2))*((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)}) \\ & /((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))-2/e*c/((-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}-b+2*c)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(\tan(e*x+d) \\ &)^2-1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+1/2*b/c)*((\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c \\ &)^2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}*(\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c) \\ &)^2+2/e*c/(b-2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(\tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2/c* \\ & (-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+1/2*b/c)*((\tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c)^2* \\ & c-(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}*(\tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c))^2 \end{aligned}$$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^5}{(c \tan(ex+d)^4 + b \tan(ex+d)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^5/(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)

Fricas [B] time = 6.31012, size = 2421, normalized size = 15.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/4*((b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c + (b^3 - 4*a*b*c) \\ &)*\tan(e*x + d)^2]*\sqrt{a - b + c}*\log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*\tan(e* \end{aligned}$$

$x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{a - b + c} + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) + 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*(2*a^3 - 3*a^2*b + a*b^2 + (a^2*b - 2*a*b^2 + b^3 + 2*a*c^2 + (2*a^2 - a*b - b^2)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + (2*a^2 - a*b)*c)/((4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8*a*b - b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^3 - 4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4 + b^5 - 4*a*b*c^3 - (8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - (a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c)*e), 1/2*((b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c + (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2)*\sqrt{-a + b - c}*\arctan(-1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{-a + b - c}/((a - b)*c + c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) - 2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*(2*a^3 - 3*a^2*b + a*b^2 + (a^2*b - 2*a*b^2 + b^3 + 2*a*c^2 + (2*a^2 - a*b - b^2)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + (2*a^2 - a*b)*c)/((4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8*a*b - b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^3 - 4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4 + b^5 - 4*a*b*c^3 - (8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - (a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c)*e)]$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^5(d + ex)}{(a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**5/(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex + d)^5}{(c \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^5/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^5/(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)
```


$$3.47 \quad \int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=154

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e(a-b+c)^{3/2}} - \frac{c(2a-b)\tan^2(d+ex)+a(b-2c)}{e(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}$$

[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) - (a*(b - 2*c) + (2*a - b)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.284776, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 822, 12, 724, 206}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2e(a-b+c)^{3/2}} - \frac{c(2a-b)\tan^2(d+ex)+a(b-2c)}{e(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^3/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) - (a*(b - 2*c) + (2*a - b)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_)), x_Symbol]
 :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1251

Int[(x_)^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]

Rule 822

Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e) - a*g*(2*c*d - b*e) + c*(f*(2*c*d - b*e) - g*(b*d - 2*a*e))*x*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(p + m + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - g*(a*e*(b*e - 2*c*d*m + b*e*m) - b*d*(3*c*d - b*e + 2*c*d*p - b*e*p)) + c*e*(g*(b*d - 2*a*e) - f*(2*c*d - b*e))*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

Rule 12

Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

Rule 724

Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan^3(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^3}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2+cx^4)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{a(b-2c) + (2a-b)c\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} \quad \text{Subst} \\
&= -\frac{a(b-2c) + (2a-b)c\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} \quad \text{Subst} \\
&= -\frac{a(b-2c) + (2a-b)c\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\text{Subst}}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2(a-b+c)^{3/2}e} - \frac{a(b-2c) + \dots}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{\dots}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 2.83612, size = 155, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{\frac{2c(2a-b)\tan^2(d+ex)+2a(b-2c)}{(a-b+c)(4ac-b^2)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{(a-b+c)^{3/2}}}{2e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^3/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(a - b + c)^(3/2) + (2*a*(b - 2*c) + 2*(2*a - b)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]))/(2*e)

Maple [B] time = 0.159, size = 508, normalized size = 3.3

$$2 \frac{c (\tan (ex + d))^2}{e \sqrt{a + b (\tan (ex + d))^2 + c (\tan (ex + d))^4} (4ac - b^2)} + \frac{b}{e (4ac - b^2)} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b (\tan (ex + d))^2 + c (\tan (ex + d))^4}} - 2 \frac{1}{e \sqrt{a + b (\tan (ex + d))^2 + c (\tan (ex + d))^4}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 2/e/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)/(4*a*c-b^2)*c*tan(e*x+d)^2+1/e/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)/(4*a*c-b^2)*b-2/e*c/((-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-b+2*c)/(b-2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(a-b+c)^(1/2)*ln((2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+tan(e*x+d)^2)+2*(a-b+c)^(1/2)*((1+tan(e*x+d)^2)^2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^(1/2))/(1+tan(e*x+d)^2))+2/e*c/((-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)-b+2*c)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+1/2*b/c)*((tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)^2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*(tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c))^(1/2)-2/e*c/(b-2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)+1/2*b/c)*((tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c)^2*c-(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)*(tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/c))^(1/2)

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan (ex + d)^3}{(c \tan (ex + d)^4 + b \tan (ex + d)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^3/(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)

Fricas [B] time = 5.53981, size = 2384, normalized size = 15.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*(((b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c + (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)
)*tan(e*x + d)^2)*sqrt(a - b + c)*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*
x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*
x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(
a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^
2 + 1)) - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(a^2*b - a*b^2 -
2*a*c^2 + ((2*a - b)*c^2 + (2*a^2 - 3*a*b + b^2)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (2*a^2
- 3*a*b)*c)/((4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8*a*b - b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^3 - 4*a^2*b +
a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^4 - (a^2*b^3
- 2*a*b^4 + b^5 - 4*a*b*c^3 - (8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^3*b -
4*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^
4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^
2 + a*b^3)*c)*e), -1/2*(((b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c
+ (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2)*sqrt(-a + b - c)*arctan(-1/2*sqrt(c*tan(
e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqr
t(-a + b - c)/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*tan(e*x
+ d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) - 2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 +
a)*(a^2*b - a*b^2 - 2*a*c^2 + ((2*a - b)*c^2 + (2*a^2 - 3*a*b + b^2)*c)*tan
(e*x + d)^2 - (2*a^2 - 3*a*b)*c)/((4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8*a*b - b^2)*c^3 + 2
*(2*a^3 - 4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*tan(e
*x + d)^4 - (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4 + b^5 - 4*a*b*c^3 - (8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3
)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (a^3*b^
2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^
4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c)*e)]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^3(d + ex)}{(a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**3/(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)**(3/2)
, x)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^3}{(c \tan(ex+d)^4 + b \tan(ex+d)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^3/(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)
```

$$3.48 \quad \int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=155

$$\frac{-2ac + b^2 + c(b - 2c) \tan^2(d + ex) - bc}{e(a - b + c)(b^2 - 4ac) \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{2a + (b - 2c) \tan^2(d + ex) - b}{2\sqrt{a - b + c} \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} \right)}{2e(a - b + c)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b *Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) + (b^2 - 2*a*c - b*c + (b - 2*c)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.218165, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$, Rules used = {3700, 1247, 740, 12, 724, 206}

$$\frac{-2ac + b^2 + c(b - 2c) \tan^2(d + ex) - bc}{e(a - b + c)(b^2 - 4ac) \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} - \frac{\tanh^{-1} \left(\frac{2a + (b - 2c) \tan^2(d + ex) - b}{2\sqrt{a - b + c} \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex)}} \right)}{2e(a - b + c)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b *Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) + (b^2 - 2*a*c - b*c + (b - 2*c)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_)), x_Symbol]
  :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1247

```
Int[(x_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(
p_), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x],
x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x]
```

Rule 740

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_S
ymbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e + c*(2*c*d - b*e
)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e
^2)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d +
e*x)^m*Simp[b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(m + p + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p +
3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3) - c*e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x]*(a +
b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4
*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && LtQ[p,
-1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_) + (c_)*(x_)^2]), x_Sym
bol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2
*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\tan(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2+cx^4)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{b^2-2ac-bc+(b-2c)c\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{b^2-2ac-bc+(b-2c)c\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{b^2-2ac-bc+(b-2c)c\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2(a-b+c)^{3/2}e} + \frac{b^2-2ac-bc}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 2.93622, size = 156, normalized size = 1.01

$$-\frac{2(2ac-b^2-c(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)+bc)}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+(b-2c)\tan^2(d+ex)-b}{2\sqrt{a-b+c}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{(a-b+c)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -(ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(a - b + c)^(3/2) + (2*(-b^2 + 2*a*c + b*c - (b - 2*c)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]))/(2*e)

Maple [B] time = 0.155, size = 417, normalized size = 2.7

$$2 \frac{c}{e \left(\sqrt{-4ac + b^2} - b + 2c \right) \left(b - 2c + \sqrt{-4ac + b^2} \right) \sqrt{a - b + c}} \ln \left(\frac{2a - 2b + 2c + (b - 2c) \left(1 + (\tan(ex + d))^2 \right) + 2\sqrt{a - b + c}}{\dots} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] $2/e*c/((-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}-b+2*c)/(b-2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/(a-b+c)^{(1/2)}*1$
 $n((2*a-2*b+2*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+2*(a-b+c)^{(1/2))*((1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)^2$
 $*c+(b-2*c)*(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2)+a-b+c)^{(1/2)})/(1+\tan(e*x+d)^2))-2/e*c/((-4*a*c+$
 $b^2)^{(1/2)}-b+2*c)/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+1/2*b$
 $/c)*((\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c)^2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}*(t$
 $\tan(e*x+d)^2-1/2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c))^{(1/2)}+2/e*c/(b-2*c+(-4*a*c+b^2)$
 $^{(1/2)})/(-4*a*c+b^2)/(\tan(e*x+d)^2+1/2/c*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}+1/2*b/c)*((\tan$
 $(e*x+d)^2+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c)^2*c-(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)}*(\tan(e*x+d)^2$
 $+1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/c))^{(1/2)}$

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex + d)}{(c \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate(tan(e*x + d)/(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)`

Fricas [B] time = 5.25689, size = 2410, normalized size = 15.55

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="
fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*(((b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + a*b^2 - 4*a^2*c + (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)
)*tan(e*x + d)^2)*sqrt(a - b + c)*log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*tan(e*
x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*
x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*sqrt(
a - b + c) + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*tan(e*x + d)^
2 + 1)) + 4*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(a*b^2 - b^3 - (2
*a + b)*c^2 - ((2*a - 3*b)*c^2 + 2*c^3 - (a*b - b^2)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (2
*a^2 - a*b - 2*b^2)*c))/((4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8*a*b - b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^3 -
4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^4
- (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4 + b^5 - 4*a*b*c^3 - (8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^2 - 2*
(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*
b^3 + a*b^4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*
b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c)*e), 1/2*(((b^2*c - 4*a*c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + a*b^2
- 4*a^2*c + (b^3 - 4*a*b*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2)*sqrt(-a + b - c)*arctan(-1/2*sq
rt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a
- b)*sqrt(-a + b - c))/((a - b)*c + c^2)*tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)
)*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) - 2*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x
+ d)^2 + a)*(a*b^2 - b^3 - (2*a + b)*c^2 - ((2*a - 3*b)*c^2 + 2*c^3 - (a*b
- b^2)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (2*a^2 - a*b - 2*b^2)*c))/((4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8
*a*b - b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^3 - 4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^
3 + b^4)*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^4 - (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4 + b^5 - 4*a*b*c^3 - (8*a^
2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*e*tan(e
*x + d)^2 - (a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a
*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c)*e)]
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(d + ex)}{(a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)/(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)**(3/2), x
)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex + d)}{(c \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)/(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)

$$3.49 \quad \int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=280

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}e} + \frac{-2ac + b^2 + bc \tan^2(d+ex)}{ae(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{-2ac + b^2 + bc \tan^2(d+ex)}{e(a-b+c)(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*a^(3/2)*e) + ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) + (b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - (b^2 - 2*a*c - b*c + (b - 2*c)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rubi [A] time = 0.386646, antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 960, 740, 12, 724, 206}

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}e} + \frac{-2ac + b^2 + bc \tan^2(d+ex)}{ae(b^2 - 4ac)\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{-2ac + b^2 + bc \tan^2(d+ex)}{e(a-b+c)(b^2 - 4ac)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] -ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*a^(3/2)*e) + ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) + (b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - (b^2 - 2*a*c - b*c + (b - 2*c)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x]
, x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2
, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1251

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
```

Rule 960

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:> Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || (ILtQ[m, 0] && ILtQ[n, 0])) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[n, 0])
```

Rule 740

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e + c*(2*c*d - b*e)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(m + p + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3) - c*e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_.)*(u_), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_.)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol]
:> Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 206

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cot(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x^2)(a+bx^2+cx^4)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{(-1-x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}\right) dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(-1-x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
 &= \frac{b^2 - 2ac + bc \tan^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2 - 4ac) e \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d+ex) + c \tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{b^2 - 2ac}{(a - b + c)(b^2 - 4ac)} \\
 &= \frac{b^2 - 2ac + bc \tan^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2 - 4ac) e \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d+ex) + c \tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{b^2 - 2ac}{(a - b + c)(b^2 - 4ac)} \\
 &= \frac{b^2 - 2ac + bc \tan^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2 - 4ac) e \sqrt{a + b \tan^2(d+ex) + c \tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{b^2 - 2ac}{(a - b + c)(b^2 - 4ac)} \\
 &= -\frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}e} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a-b+(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a-b+c} \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2(a-b+c)^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 3.29456, size = 278, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{\left(2ac - \frac{b^2}{2}\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a + b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{-2ac + b^2 + bc \tan^2(d+ex)}{a\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{-2ac + b^2 + c(b-2c) \tan^2(d+ex) - bc}{(a-b+c)\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{(b^2-4ac) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{b^2-4ac}{2\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{e(b^2-4ac)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out] (((-b^2/2 + 2*a*c)*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/a^(3/2) - ((b^2 - 4*a*c)*ArcTanh[(-2*a + b - (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]])/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)) + (b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(a*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - (b^2 - 2*a*c - b*c + (b - 2*c)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]))/((b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)

Maple [F] time = 0.446, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \cot(ex + d) \left(a + b(\tan(ex + d))^2 + c(\tan(ex + d))^4\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2), x)

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

$$\begin{aligned}
& (a - b)*c*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a} \\
& *((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{a - b + c} + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 \\
& + 4*a*c)/(\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1) - 4*(a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + 2 \\
& *a^2*c^3 + (2*a^3 - 5*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 - ((2*a^2 + a*b)*c^3 + (2*a^3 - a^2 \\
& *b - 2*a*b^2)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - a*b^3)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - (3*a^3*b - 2*a^2 \\
& *b^2 - 2*a*b^3)*c)*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)/((4*a^3*c \\
& ^4 + (8*a^4 - 8*a^3*b - a^2*b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^5 - 4*a^4*b + a^3*b^2 + a^2*b \\
& ^3)*c^2 - (a^4*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (a^4*b^3 - \\
& 2*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5 - 4*a^3*b*c^3 - (8*a^4*b - 8*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 2 \\
& *(2*a^5*b - 4*a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - (a^5*b^2 - \\
& 2*a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4 - 4*a^4*c^3 - (8*a^5 - 8*a^4*b - a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a \\
& ^6 - 4*a^5*b + a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*c)*e), -1/4*(2*(a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c + (a^2* \\
& b^2*c - 4*a^3*c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a^2*b^3 - 4*a^3*b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2)*\sqrt{ \\
& (-a + b - c)*\arctan(-1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a})* \\
& (b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{-a + b - c}/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*\tan \\
& (e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) + (a^3*b \\
& ^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8*a*b - b^2)*c^3 + \\
& 2*(2*a^3 - 4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*\tan(e \\
& *x + d)^4 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 + (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4 + b^5 - 4*a* \\
& b*c^3 - (8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2*b^2 + a*b^3 + b^4 \\
& *c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)*c)*\sqrt{a}*\log \\
& (((b^2 + 4*a*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*a*b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + \\
& d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*(b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*\sqrt{a} + 8*a^2)/\tan(\\
& e*x + d)^4) - 4*(a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + 2*a^2*c^3 + (2*a^3 - 5*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 - \\
& ((2*a^2 + a*b)*c^3 + (2*a^3 - a^2*b - 2*a*b^2)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - a*b^3)* \\
& c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - (3*a^3*b - 2*a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3)*c)*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^ \\
& 4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)/((4*a^3*c^4 + (8*a^4 - 8*a^3*b - a^2*b^2)*c^3 + \\
& 2*(2*a^5 - 4*a^4*b + a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3)*c^2 - (a^4*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4 \\
& *c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (a^4*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5 - 4*a^3*b*c^3 - (8* \\
& a^4*b - 8*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^5*b - 4*a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3 + a^2*b \\
& ^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4 - 4*a^4*c^3 - (8*a \\
& ^5 - 8*a^4*b - a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^6 - 4*a^5*b + a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*c)*e) \\
& , -1/2*((a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4 - 4*a^2*c^3 - (4*a*c^4 + (8*a^2 - 8*a* \\
& b - b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^3 - 4*a^2*b + a*b^2 + b^3)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + \\
& b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (8*a^3 - 8*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^2 + (a^2*b^3 - 2*a*b^4 \\
& + b^5 - 4*a*b*c^3 - (8*a^2*b - 8*a*b^2 - b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^3*b - 4*a^2*b^2 \\
& + a*b^3 + b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 2*(2*a^4 - 4*a^3*b + a^2*b^2 + a*b^3)* \\
& c)*\sqrt{-a}*\arctan(1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*(b*\tan \\
& (e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*\sqrt{-a}/(a*c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + a*b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2) \\
&) + (a^3*b^2 - 4*a^4*c + (a^2*b^2*c - 4*a^3*c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a^2*b^3 - \\
& 4*a^3*b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2)*\sqrt{-a + b - c}*\arctan(-1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + \\
& d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a})*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{-a + \\
& b - c}/(((a - b)*c + c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^ \\
& 2 + a^2 - a*b + a*c)) - 2*(a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + 2*a^2*c^3 + (2*a^3 - 5*a^2*b - \\
& a*b^2)*c^2 - ((2*a^2 + a*b)*c^3 + (2*a^3 - a^2*b - 2*a*b^2)*c^2 - (a^2*b^2
\end{aligned}$$

- a*b^3)*c)*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (3*a^3*b - 2*a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3)*c)*sqrt(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a))/((4*a^3*c^4 + (8*a^4 - 8*a^3*b - a^2*b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^5 - 4*a^4*b + a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3)*c^2 - (a^4*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4)*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^4 - (a^4*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5 - 4*a^3*b*c^3 - (8*a^4*b - 8*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^5*b - 4*a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4)*c)*e*tan(e*x + d)^2 - (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4 - 4*a^4*c^3 - (8*a^5 - 8*a^4*b - a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^6 - 4*a^5*b + a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*c)*e)]

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(d + ex)}{(a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)/(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)**(3/2), x)

Giac [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

$$3.50 \quad \int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=477

$$\frac{(3b^2 - 8ac) \cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2a^2e(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{3b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}e} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}e}$$

```
[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*a^(3/2)*e) + (3*b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(4*a^(5/2)*e) - ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) - (b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (Cot[d + e*x]^2*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (b^2 - 2*a*c - b*c + (b - 2*c)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((3*b^2 - 8*a*c)*Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(2*a^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)
```

Rubi [A] time = 0.551849, antiderivative size = 477, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$, Rules used = {3700, 1251, 960, 740, 806, 724, 206, 12}

$$\frac{(3b^2 - 8ac) \cot^2(d+ex) \sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}{2a^2e(b^2 - 4ac)} + \frac{3b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}e} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b \tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}e}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cot[d + e*x]^3/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*a^(3/2)*e) + (3*b*ArcTanh[(2*a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])])/(4*a^(5/2)*e) - ArcTanh[(2*a - b + (b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(2*Sqrt[a - b + c]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) - (b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (Cot[d + e*x]^2*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (b^2 - 2*a*c - b*c + (b - 2*c)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((3*b^2 - 8*a*c)*Cot[d + e*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/(2*a^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)
```

$$+ e*x]^4]) + (\text{Cot}[d + e*x]^2*(b^2 - 2*a*c + b*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4]) + (b^2 - 2*a*c - b*c + (b - 2*c)*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4]) - ((3*b^2 - 8*a*c)*\text{Cot}[d + e*x]^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4))/(2*a^2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e)$$

Rule 3700

```
Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_)), x_Symbol]
  := Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p)/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]
```

Rule 1251

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/2, Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(d + e*x)^q*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
```

Rule 960

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d + e*x)^m*(f + g*x)^n*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && NeQ[e*f - d*g, 0] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || (ILtQ[m, 0] && ILtQ[n, 0])) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[n, 0])
```

Rule 740

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[((d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(b*c*d - b^2*e + 2*a*c*e + c*(2*c*d - b*e)*x)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] + Dist[1/((p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^m*Simp[b*c*d*e*(2*p - m + 2) + b^2*e^2*(m + p + 2) - 2*c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) - 2*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3) - c*e*(2*c*d - b*e)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x]*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, b, c, d, e, m, p, x]
```

Rule 806

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b
```

```
*x + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), x] - Dist[(b*(e*f
+ d*g) - 2*(c*d*f + a*e*g))/(2*(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2)), Int[(d + e*x)^(m
+ 1)*(a + b*x + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] &
& NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && EqQ[Simplify[m +
2*p + 3], 0]
```

Rule 724

```
Int[1/(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Sym
bol] := Dist[-2, Subst[Int[1/(4*c*d^2 - 4*b*d*e + 4*a*e^2 - x^2), x], x, (2
*a*e - b*d - (2*c*d - b*e)*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x + c*x^2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[2*c*d - b*e, 0]
```

Rule 206

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/
Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

Rule 12

```
Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Match
Q[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cot^3(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^3(1+x^2)(a+bx^2+cx^4)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \left(\frac{1}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{(1+x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}\right) dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan^2(d+ex)\right)}{2e} \\
&= -\frac{b^2-2ac+bc\tan^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} \\
&= -\frac{b^2-2ac+bc\tan^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} \\
&= -\frac{b^2-2ac+bc\tan^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} + \frac{\cot^2(d+ex)}{a(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}e} + \frac{3b\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}e}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 6.06893, size = 555, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{2\left(2ac - \frac{b^2}{2}\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}(b^2-4ac)} - \frac{2\left(\frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}b(8ac-3b^2)+2abc\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{2a+b\tan^2(d+ex)}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}} - \frac{(8ac-3b^2)\cot^2(d+ex)\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}{2a}\right)}{a(b^2-4ac)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cot[d + e*x]^3/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} &((-2*(-b^2/2 + 2*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + \\ &b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(a^{3/2}*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + (8*(-b^2/ \\ &2 + 2*a*c)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a - b - (-b + 2*c)*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c] \\ &*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b + c]*(4*a - 4 \\ &*b + 4*c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + (2*(-b^2 + 2*a*c - b*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2))/(a*(b^2 \\ &- 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4]) - (2*\text{Cot}[d + e*x]^2 \\ &*(-b^2 + 2*a*c - b*c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e \\ &*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4]) - (2*(-b^2 + 2*a*c + b*c + c*(-b + 2*c)*\text{Tan}[d + \\ &e*x]^2))/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e \\ &*x]^4]) - (2*(((2*a*b*c + (b*(-3*b^2 + 8*a*c))/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(2*a + b*\text{Tan}[d + \\ &e*x]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^4])])/(2*a^{3 \\ &/2})) - ((-3*b^2 + 8*a*c)*\text{Cot}[d + e*x]^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Tan}[d + e*x]^2 + c*\text{Tan}[d \\ &+ e*x]^4])/(2*a)))/(a*(b^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*e) \end{aligned}$$

Maple [F] time = 0.449, size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int (\cot(ex + d))^3 (a + b(\tan(ex + d))^2 + c(\tan(ex + d))^4)^{-\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2), x)

Maxima [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

Fricas [B] time = 35.9487, size = 11061, normalized size = 23.19

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/8*(2*((a^3*b^2*c - 4*a^4*c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^6 + (a^3*b^3 - 4*a^4*b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2)*\sqrt{a - b + c}*\log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{a - b + c} + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 1)) - ((4*(2*a^2 + 3*a*b)*c^4 + (16*a^3 + 8*a^2*b - 26*a*b^2 - 3*b^3)*c^3 + 2*(4*a^4 - 2*a^3*b - 10*a^2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 + 3*b^4)*c^2 - (2*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - 4*a*b^4 + 3*b^5)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^6 - (2*a^3*b^3 - a^2*b^4 - 4*a*b^5 + 3*b^6 - 4*(2*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2)*c^3 - (16*a^3*b + 8*a^2*b^2 - 26*a*b^3 - 3*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(4*a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 - 10*a^2*b^3 + 5*a*b^4 + 3*b^5)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (2*a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3 - 4*a^2*b^4 + 3*a*b^5 - 4*(2*a^3 + 3*a^2*b)*c^3 - (16*a^4 + 8*a^3*b - 26*a^2*b^2 - 3*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(4*a^5 - 2*a^4*b - 10*a^3*b^2 + 5*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2)*\sqrt{a}*\log(((b^2 + 4*a*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*a*b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}*(b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*\sqrt{a} + 8*a^2)/\tan(e*x + d)^4) - 4*(a^4*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4 - 4*a^3*c^3 - (8*a^2*c^4 + 3*(4*a^3 - 6*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^4 - 7*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + 3*a*b^3)*c^2 - (a^3*b^2 - 4*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (8*a^4 - 8*a^3*b - a^2*b^2)*c^2 + (a^3*b^3 - 4*a^2*b^4 + 3*a*b^5 - 2*(2*a^3 + 5*a^2*b)*c^3 - (4*a^4 + 10*a^3*b - 22*a^2*b^2 - 3*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^4*b - 8*a^3*b^2 + 4*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 2*(2*a^5 - 4*a^4*b + a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3)*c)*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a}))/((4*a^4*c^4 + (8*a^5 - 8*a^4*b - a^3*b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^6 - 4*a^5*b + a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*c^2 - (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^6 - (a^5*b^3 - 2*a^4*b^4 + a^3*b^5 - 4*a^4*b*c^3 - (8*a^5*b - 8*a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^6*b - 4*a^5*b^2 + a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (a^6*b^2 - 2*a^5*b^3 + a^4*b^4 - 4*a^5*c^3 - (8*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - a^4*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^7 - 4*a^6*b + a^5*b^2 + a^4*b^3)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^2), -1/4*((4*(2*a^2 + 3*a*b)*c^4 + (16*a^3 + 8*a^2*b - 26*a*b^2 - 3*b^3)*c^3 + 2*(4*a^4 - 2*a^3*b - 10*a^2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 + 3*b^4)*c^2 - (2*a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - 4*a*b^4 + 3*b^5)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^6 - (2*a^3*b^3 - a^2*b^4 - 4*a*b^5 + 3*b^6 - 4*(2*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2)*c^3 - (16*a^3*b + 8*a^2*b^2 - 26*a*b^3 - 3*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(4*a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 - 10*a^2*b^3 + 5*a*b^4 + 3*b^5)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (2*a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3 - 4*a^2*b^4 + 3*a*b^5 - 4*(2*a^3 + 3*a^2*b)*c^3 - (16*a^4 + 8*a^3*b - 26*a^2*b^2 - 3*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(4*a^5 - 2*a^4*b - 10*a$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^3*b^2 + 5*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2)*\sqrt{-a}*\arctan(1/2*\sqrt{c} \\
& *\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*\sqrt{-a}/(\\
& a*c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + a*b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2)) + ((a^3*b^2*c - 4*a^4*c^2)* \\
& \tan(e*x + d)^6 + (a^3*b^3 - 4*a^4*b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c) \\
& *\tan(e*x + d)^2)*\sqrt{a - b + c}*\log(((b^2 + 4*(a - 2*b)*c + 8*c^2)*\tan(e*x \\
& + d)^4 + 2*(4*a*b - 3*b^2 - 4*(a - b)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x \\
& + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{a \\
& - b + c} + 8*a^2 - 8*a*b + b^2 + 4*a*c)/(\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 2*\tan(e*x + d)^2 \\
& + 1)) - 2*(a^4*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4 - 4*a^3*c^3 - (8*a^2*c^4 + 3*(4*a \\
& ^3 - 6*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^4 - 7*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + 3*a*b^3)*c^2 - \\
& (a^3*b^2 - 4*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (8*a^4 - 8*a^3*b - a^2 \\
& *b^2)*c^2 + (a^3*b^3 - 4*a^2*b^4 + 3*a*b^5 - 2*(2*a^3 + 5*a^2*b)*c^3 - (4*a \\
& ^4 + 10*a^3*b - 22*a^2*b^2 - 3*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^4*b - 8*a^3*b^2 + 4*a^2*b \\
& ^3 + 3*a*b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 2*(2*a^5 - 4*a^4*b + a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3)* \\
& c)*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)} / ((4*a^4*c^4 + (8*a^5 - 8* \\
& a^4*b - a^3*b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^6 - 4*a^5*b + a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*c^2 - (a^5*b \\
& ^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^6 - (a^5*b^3 - 2*a^4*b^4 + a^3* \\
& b^5 - 4*a^4*b*c^3 - (8*a^5*b - 8*a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^6*b - 4*a^ \\
& 5*b^2 + a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (a^6*b^2 - 2*a^5*b^3 + a^4 \\
& *b^4 - 4*a^5*c^3 - (8*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - a^4*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^7 - 4*a^6*b + a \\
& ^5*b^2 + a^4*b^3)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^2), 1/8*(4*((a^3*b^2*c - 4*a^4*c^2)*\tan \\
& (e*x + d)^6 + (a^3*b^3 - 4*a^4*b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a^4*b^2 - 4*a^5*c)*\tan \\
& (e*x + d)^2)*\sqrt{-a + b - c}*\arctan(-1/2*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e* \\
& x + d)^2 + a)*((b - 2*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a - b)*\sqrt{-a + b - c}) / (((a - \\
& b)*c + c^2)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + (a*b - b^2 + b*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a^2 - a*b + \\
& a*c)) + ((4*(2*a^2 + 3*a*b)*c^4 + (16*a^3 + 8*a^2*b - 26*a*b^2 - 3*b^3)*c^ \\
& 3 + 2*(4*a^4 - 2*a^3*b - 10*a^2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 + 3*b^4)*c^2 - (2*a^3*b^2 - a \\
& ^2*b^3 - 4*a*b^4 + 3*b^5)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^6 - (2*a^3*b^3 - a^2*b^4 - 4*a*b^ \\
& 5 + 3*b^6 - 4*(2*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2)*c^3 - (16*a^3*b + 8*a^2*b^2 - 26*a*b^3 - \\
& 3*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(4*a^4*b - 2*a^3*b^2 - 10*a^2*b^3 + 5*a*b^4 + 3*b^5)*c)*\tan(\\
& e*x + d)^4 - (2*a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3 - 4*a^2*b^4 + 3*a*b^5 - 4*(2*a^3 + 3*a^2* \\
& b)*c^3 - (16*a^4 + 8*a^3*b - 26*a^2*b^2 - 3*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(4*a^5 - 2*a^4*b \\
& - 10*a^3*b^2 + 5*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2)*\sqrt{a}*\log(((b^2 + \\
& 4*a*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + 8*a*b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 4*\sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b \\
& *\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)*(b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + 2*a)*\sqrt{a} + 8*a^2)/\tan(e*x + d) \\
& ^4) + 4*(a^4*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^3 + a^2*b^4 - 4*a^3*c^3 - (8*a^2*c^4 + 3*(4*a^3 \\
& - 6*a^2*b - a*b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^4 - 7*a^3*b + 3*a^2*b^2 + 3*a*b^3)*c^2 - (a \\
& ^3*b^2 - 4*a^2*b^3 + 3*a*b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^4 - (8*a^4 - 8*a^3*b - a^2*b^ \\
& 2)*c^2 + (a^3*b^3 - 4*a^2*b^4 + 3*a*b^5 - 2*(2*a^3 + 5*a^2*b)*c^3 - (4*a^4 \\
& + 10*a^3*b - 22*a^2*b^2 - 3*a*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^4*b - 8*a^3*b^2 + 4*a^2*b^3 \\
& + 3*a*b^4)*c)*\tan(e*x + d)^2 - 2*(2*a^5 - 4*a^4*b + a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3)*c)* \\
& \sqrt{c*\tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*\tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)} / ((4*a^4*c^4 + (8*a^5 - 8*a^4 \\
& *b - a^3*b^2)*c^3 + 2*(2*a^6 - 4*a^5*b + a^4*b^2 + a^3*b^3)*c^2 - (a^5*b^2 \\
& - 2*a^4*b^3 + a^3*b^4)*c)*e*\tan(e*x + d)^6 - (a^5*b^3 - 2*a^4*b^4 + a^3*b^5 \\
& - 4*a^4*b*c^3 - (8*a^5*b - 8*a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(2*a^6*b - 4*a^5*b
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &^2 + a^4 b^3 + a^3 b^4) * c) * e * \tan(e * x + d)^4 - (a^6 b^2 - 2 * a^5 b^3 + a^4 b^4 - 4 * a^5 c^3 - (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 b - a^4 b^2) * c^2 - 2 * (2 * a^7 - 4 * a^6 b + a^5 b^2 + a^4 b^3) * c) * e * \tan(e * x + d)^2), -1/4 * (((4 * (2 * a^2 + 3 * a * b) * c^4 + (16 * a^3 + 8 * a^2 b - 26 * a * b^2 - 3 * b^3) * c^3 + 2 * (4 * a^4 - 2 * a^3 b - 10 * a^2 b^2 + 5 * a * b^3 + 3 * b^4) * c^2 - (2 * a^3 b^2 - a^2 b^3 - 4 * a * b^4 + 3 * b^5) * c) * \tan(e * x + d)^6 - (2 * a^3 b^3 - a^2 b^4 - 4 * a * b^5 + 3 * b^6 - 4 * (2 * a^2 b + 3 * a * b^2) * c^3 - (16 * a^3 b + 8 * a^2 b^2 - 26 * a * b^3 - 3 * b^4) * c^2 - 2 * (4 * a^4 b - 2 * a^3 b^2 - 10 * a^2 b^3 + 5 * a * b^4 + 3 * b^5) * c) * \tan(e * x + d)^4 - (2 * a^4 b^2 - a^3 b^3 - 4 * a^2 b^4 + 3 * a * b^5 - 4 * (2 * a^3 + 3 * a^2 b) * c^3 - (16 * a^4 + 8 * a^3 b - 26 * a^2 b^2 - 3 * a * b^3) * c^2 - 2 * (4 * a^5 - 2 * a^4 b - 10 * a^3 b^2 + 5 * a^2 b^3 + 3 * a * b^4) * c) * \tan(e * x + d)^2) * \sqrt{-a} * \arctan(1/2 * \sqrt{c * \tan(e * x + d)^4 + b * \tan(e * x + d)^2 + a}) * (b * \tan(e * x + d)^2 + 2 * a) * \sqrt{-a} / (a * c * \tan(e * x + d)^4 + a * b * \tan(e * x + d)^2 + a^2)) - 2 * ((a^3 b^2 c - 4 * a^4 c^2) * \tan(e * x + d)^6 + (a^3 b^3 - 4 * a^4 b * c) * \tan(e * x + d)^4 + (a^4 b^2 - 4 * a^5 c) * \tan(e * x + d)^2) * \sqrt{-a + b - c} * \arctan(-1/2 * \sqrt{c * \tan(e * x + d)^4 + b * \tan(e * x + d)^2 + a}) * ((b - 2 * c) * \tan(e * x + d)^2 + 2 * a - b) * \sqrt{-a + b - c} / (((a - b) * c + c^2) * \tan(e * x + d)^4 + (a * b - b^2 + b * c) * \tan(e * x + d)^2 + a^2 - a * b + a * c)) - 2 * (a^4 b^2 - 2 * a^3 b^3 + a^2 b^4 - 4 * a^3 c^3 - (8 * a^2 c^4 + 3 * (4 * a^3 - 6 * a^2 b - a * b^2) * c^3 + 2 * (2 * a^4 - 7 * a^3 b + 3 * a^2 b^2 + 3 * a * b^3) * c^2 - (a^3 b^2 - 4 * a^2 b^3 + 3 * a * b^4) * c) * \tan(e * x + d)^4 - (8 * a^4 - 8 * a^3 b - a^2 b^2) * c^2 + (a^3 b^3 - 4 * a^2 b^4 + 3 * a * b^5 - 2 * (2 * a^3 + 5 * a^2 b) * c^3 - (4 * a^4 + 10 * a^3 b - 22 * a^2 b^2 - 3 * a * b^3) * c^2 - 2 * (2 * a^4 b - 8 * a^3 b^2 + 4 * a^2 b^3 + 3 * a * b^4) * c) * \tan(e * x + d)^2 - 2 * (2 * a^5 - 4 * a^4 b + a^3 b^2 + a^2 b^3) * c) * \sqrt{c * \tan(e * x + d)^4 + b * \tan(e * x + d)^2 + a}) / (((4 * a^4 c^4 + (8 * a^5 - 8 * a^4 b - a^3 b^2) * c^3 + 2 * (2 * a^6 - 4 * a^5 b + a^4 b^2 + a^3 b^3) * c^2 - (a^5 b^2 - 2 * a^4 b^3 + a^3 b^4) * c) * e * \tan(e * x + d)^6 - (a^5 b^3 - 2 * a^4 b^4 + a^3 b^5 - 4 * a^4 b * c^3 - (8 * a^5 b - 8 * a^4 b^2 - a^3 b^3) * c^2 - 2 * (2 * a^6 b - 4 * a^5 b^2 + a^4 b^3 + a^3 b^4) * c) * e * \tan(e * x + d)^4 - (a^6 b^2 - 2 * a^5 b^3 + a^4 b^4 - 4 * a^5 c^3 - (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 b - a^4 b^2) * c^2 - 2 * (2 * a^7 - 4 * a^6 b + a^5 b^2 + a^4 b^3) * c) * e * \tan(e * x + d)^2)] \end{aligned}$$

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot^3(d + ex)}{(a + b \tan^2(d + ex) + c \tan^4(d + ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)**3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(cot(d + e*x)**3/(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)**(3/2)

, x)

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\cot(ex + d)^3}{(c \tan(ex + d)^4 + b \tan(ex + d)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cot(e*x+d)^3/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(cot(e*x + d)^3/(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)

$$3.51 \quad \int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a+b \tan^2(d+ex)+c \tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=981

result too large to display

```
[Out] -ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b + c]*Tan[d + e*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]]/(2*(a - b + c)^(3/2)*e) + (Tan[d + e*x]*(b^2 - 2*a*c - b*c + (b - 2*c)*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2))/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((b - 2*c)*Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)) + (a^(1/4)*(b - 2*c)*c^(1/4)*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) + (c^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/((a - b + c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/((a - b + c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4]) - ((Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c])*EllipticPi[-(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])^2/(4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]), 2*ArcTan[(c^(1/4)*Tan[d + e*x])/a^(1/4)], (2 - b/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]))/4]*(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)/(Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[c]*Tan[d + e*x]^2)^2])/((4*a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[c])*c^(1/4)*(a - b + c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])
```

Rubi [A] time = 0.87551, antiderivative size = 981, normalized size of antiderivative = 1., number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35, $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$, Rules used = {3700, 1315, 1178, 1197, 1103, 1195, 1216, 1706}

$$\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c\tan^4(d+ex)+b\tan^2(d+ex)+a}}\right)}{2(a-b+c)^{3/2}e} - \frac{(b-2c)\sqrt{c}\tan(d+ex)\sqrt{c\tan^4(d+ex)+b\tan^2(d+ex)+a}}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e(\sqrt{c}\tan^2(d+ex)+\sqrt{a})} + \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(b-2c)\sqrt[4]{c}E\left(2\right)}{e\sqrt[4]{a}(b-2c)\sqrt[4]{c}E\left(2\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Tan[d + e*x]^2/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2), x]

[Out]
$$-\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}\tan[d+ex]}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex]}}\right]/(2(a-b+c)^{3/2}e) + \frac{\tan[d+ex](b^2-2ac-bc+(b-2c)c\tan^2[d+ex])}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex]}} - \frac{(b-2c)\sqrt{c}\tan[d+ex]\sqrt{a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex]}}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan[d+ex]^2)} + \frac{a^{1/4}(b-2c)c^{1/4}\text{EllipticE}[2\text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4}\tan[d+ex])/a^{1/4}], (2-b/(\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}))/4](\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan[d+ex]^2)\sqrt{(a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex])}/(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan[d+ex]^2)^2}}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex]}} + \frac{c^{1/4}\text{EllipticF}[2\text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4}\tan[d+ex])/a^{1/4}], (2-b/(\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}))/4](\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan[d+ex]^2)\sqrt{(a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex])}/(2a^{1/4}(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c}))(a-b+c)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex]}}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex]}} - \frac{(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c})c^{1/4}\text{EllipticF}[2\text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4}\tan[d+ex])/a^{1/4}], (2-b/(\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}))/4](\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan[d+ex]^2)\sqrt{(a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex])}/(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan[d+ex]^2)^2}}{(2a^{1/4}(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c}))(a-b+c)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex]}} - \frac{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c})\text{EllipticPi}[-(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c})^2/(4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c})], 2\text{ArcTan}[(c^{1/4}\tan[d+ex])/a^{1/4}], (2-b/(\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}))/4](\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan[d+ex]^2)\sqrt{(a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex])}/(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}\tan[d+ex]^2)^2}}{(4a^{1/4}(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{c}))c^{1/4}(a-b+c)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2[d+ex]+c\tan^4[d+ex]}}$$

Rule 3700

Int[tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n_.) + (c_.)*((f_.)*tan[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)]^(n2_.))^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f/e, Subst[Int[((x/f)^m*(a + b*x^n + c*x^(2*n))^p]/(f^2 + x^2), x], x, f*Tan[d + e*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[n2, 2*n] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0]

Rule 1315

Int[(((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_.))/((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[f^2/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2), Int[(f*x)^(m-2)*(a*e + c*d*x^2)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^p, x], x] - Dist[(d*e*f^2)/(c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2), Int[((f*x)^(m-2)*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p+1))/(d + e*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0]

Rule 1178

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:= Simp[(x*(a*b*e - d*(b^2 - 2*a*c) - c*(b*d - 2*a*e)*x^2)*(a + b*x^2 +
c*x^4)^(p + 1))/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)), x] + Dist[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b^2
- 4*a*c)), Int[Simp[(2*p + 3)*d*b^2 - a*b*e - 2*a*c*d*(4*p + 5) + (4*p + 7
)*(d*b - 2*a*e)*c*x^2, x]*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] &&
LtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

Rule 1197

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(e + d*q)/q, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4],
x], x] - Dist[e/q, Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] /; Ne
Q[e + d*q, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[
c/a]
```

Rule 1103

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c
/a, 4]}, Simp[((1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2)]*
EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)]/(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]
), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1195

```
Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol]
:= With[{q = Rt[c/a, 4]}, -Simp[(d*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4])/(a*(1 + q^
2*x^2)), x] + Simp[(d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^
2)^2)]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*q^2)/(4*c)]/(q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c
*x^4]), x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 -
4*a*c, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1216

```
Int[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_S
ymbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Dist[(c*d + a*e*q)/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int[1/
Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], x], x] - Dist[(a*e*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2), Int
[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && Ne
Q[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

Rule 1706

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 +
(c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[B/A, 2]}, -Simp[((B*d - A*e)*Arc
```

Tan[(Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]]/(2*d*e*Rt[-b + (c*d)/e + (a*e)/d, 2]), x] + Simp[((B*d + A*e)*(A + B*x^2)*Sqrt[(A^2*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4))/(a*(A + B*x^2)^2)]*EllipticPi[Cancel[-((B*d - A*e)^2/(4*d*e*A*B))], 2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2 - (b*A)/(4*a*B)])/(4*d*e*A*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4]), x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b^2 - 4*a*c, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - b*d*e + a*e^2, 0] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a] && EqQ[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{x^2}{(1+x^2)(a+bx^2+cx^4)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{e} \\
 &= \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{a+cx^2}{(a+bx^2+cx^4)^{3/2}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{(a-b+c)e} - \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2+cx^4}} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{(a-b+c)e} \\
 &= \frac{\tan(d+ex)(b^2-2ac-bc+(b-2c)c\tan^2(d+ex))}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx, x, \tan(d+ex)\right)}{(a-b+c)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} \\
 &= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2(a-b+c)^{3/2}e} + \frac{\tan(d+ex)(b^2-2ac-bc+(b-2c)c\tan^2(d+ex))}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}} \\
 &= -\frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b+c}\tan(d+ex)}{\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}\right)}{2(a-b+c)^{3/2}e} + \frac{\tan(d+ex)(b^2-2ac-bc+(b-2c)c\tan^2(d+ex))}{(a-b+c)(b^2-4ac)e\sqrt{a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 34.0306, size = 831, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{4\cos(2(d+ex))a+\cos(4(d+ex))a+3a+b+3c-4c\cos(2(d+ex))-b\cos(4(d+ex))+c\cos(4(d+ex))}{4\cos(2(d+ex))+\cos(4(d+ex))+3}} \left(\frac{(b-2c)\sin(2(d+ex))}{2(-a+b-c)(b^2-4ac)} + \frac{2\sin(2(d+ex))b^2+\sin(4(d+ex))b^2-2c\sin(4(d+ex))}{(a-b+c)(4ac-b^2)(-4\cos(2(d+ex)))} \right)}{e}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Tan[d + e*x]^2/(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4)^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[(3*a + b + 3*c + 4*a*cos[2*(d + e*x)] - 4*c*cos[2*(d + e*x)] + a*cos[4*(d + e*x)] - b*cos[4*(d + e*x)] + c*cos[4*(d + e*x)])/(3 + 4*cos[2*(d + e*x)] + cos[4*(d + e*x)])]*((b - 2*c)*sin[2*(d + e*x)]/(2*(-a + b - c)*(b^2 - 4*a*c)) + (2*b^2*sin[2*(d + e*x)] - 4*a*c*sin[2*(d + e*x)] - 4*c^2*sin[2*(d + e*x)] + b^2*sin[4*(d + e*x)] - 2*a*c*sin[4*(d + e*x)] - 2*b*c*sin[4*(d + e*x)] + 2*c^2*sin[4*(d + e*x)])/((a - b + c)*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*(-3*a - b - 3*c - 4*a*cos[2*(d + e*x)] + 4*c*cos[2*(d + e*x)] - a*cos[4*(d + e*x)] + b*cos[4*(d + e*x)] - c*cos[4*(d + e*x)])))/e + ((I*Sqrt[2]*((b - 2*c)*(-b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) + (b^2 - b*Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*(-2*a + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])) - 2*(b^2 - 4*a*c)*EllipticPi[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(2*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]]*Tan[d + e*x]], (b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Sqrt[(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c] + 2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c]))*Sqrt[1 + (2*c*Tan[d + e*x]^2)/(b - Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])])/Sqrt[c/(b + Sqrt[b^2 - 4*a*c])]) - (4*(b - 2*c)*Tan[d + e*x]*(a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4))/(1 + Tan[d + e*x]^2))/(4*(a - b + c)*(-b^2 + 4*a*c)*e*Sqrt[a + b*Tan[d + e*x]^2 + c*Tan[d + e*x]^4])

Maple [B] time = 0.163, size = 3598, normalized size = 3.7

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/e*(-2*c*(1/2*b/a/(4*a*c-b^2)*tan(e*x+d)^3-1/2*(2*a*c-b^2)/a/(4*a*c-b^2)/c*tan(e*x+d))/((tan(e*x+d)^4+b/c*tan(e*x+d)^2+a/c)*c)^(1/2)+1/4*(1/a-(2*a*c-b^2)/a/(4*a*c-b^2))*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2)*(4-2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/c)^(1/2))-1/2*b/(4*a*c-b^2)*c*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2)*(4-2*(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)*(4+2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a*tan(e*x+d)^2)^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticF(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/c)^(1/2))-EllipticE(1/2*tan

$$\begin{aligned}
& (e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})) + 2*c*(1/2*(2*a*c-b^2+b*c)/a/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a-b+c)*\tan(e*x+d)^{3+1/2}*(3*a*b*c-2*a*c^2-b^3+b^2*c)/a/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a-b+c)/c*\tan(e*x+d)) \\
& /((\tan(e*x+d)^4+b/c*\tan(e*x+d)^2+a/c)*c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*2^{(1/2)}*(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)} \\
& *(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})/a/(a-b+c)*b-1/4*2^{(1/2)}*(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})/a/(a-b+c)*c-3/4*2^{(1/2)}*(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a-b+c)*b*c+1/2*2^{(1/2)}*(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a-b+c)*c^2+1/4*2^{(1/2)}*(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})/a/(4*a*c-b^2)/(a-b+c)*b^3-1/4*2^{(1/2)}*(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})*b^2/a/(4*a*c-b^2)*c/(a-b+c)+c^2/(a-b+c)/(4*a*c-b^2)*2^{(1/2)}*(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})*EllipticF(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})*a-1/2*c/(a-b+c)/(4*a*c-b^2)*2^{(1/2)}*(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e*x+d)^4)^{(1/2)}/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})*EllipticF(1/2*\tan(e*x+d)*2^{(1/2)}*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a)^{(1/2)}, 1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})/a/c)^{(1/2)})*b^2+1/2*c^2/(a-b+c)/(4*a*c-b^2)*2^{(1/2)}*(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}*(4+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*\tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^{(1/2)})^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\tan(e*x+d)^2+c*\tan(e
\end{aligned}$$

```

*x+d)^4)^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticF(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)*((-b
+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/c)^(1/2)
)*b-c^2/(a-b+c)/(4*a*c-b^2)*2^(1/2)/(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(4+
2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(4+2/a*tan(e*
x+d)^2*b+2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan
(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticE(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)*((-
b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/c)^(1/
2))*a+1/2*c/(a-b+c)/(4*a*c-b^2)*2^(1/2)/(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)
*(4+2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(4+2/a*ta
n(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c
*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticE(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)
)*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a/c)
^(1/2))*b^2-1/2*c^2/(a-b+c)/(4*a*c-b^2)*2^(1/2)/(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
))^(1/2)*(4+2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*b-2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(
4+2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*b+2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(e*
x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)/(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*EllipticE(1/2*tan(e*x+d)
)*2^(1/2)*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),1/2*(-4+2*b*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/
2))/a/c)^(1/2))*b-1/(a-b+c)*2^(1/2)/(-b/a+1/a*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(1+
1/2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*b-1/2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(1+1/2/a*
tan(e*x+d)^2*b+1/2/a*tan(e*x+d)^2*(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)
^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*tan(e*x+d)*2^(1/2)*((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)
)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2),-2/(-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))*a,(-1/2*(b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2)
)/a)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/((-b+(-4*a*c+b^2)^(1/2))/a)^(1/2))

```

Maxima [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^2}{(c \tan(ex+d)^4 + b \tan(ex+d)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm
="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^2/(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)^(3/2), x
)

```

Fricas [F(-1)] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

Sympy [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan^2(d+ex)}{(a+b\tan^2(d+ex)+c\tan^4(d+ex))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)**2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)**2+c*tan(e*x+d)**4)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(tan(d + e*x)**2/(a + b*tan(d + e*x)**2 + c*tan(d + e*x)**4)**(3/2), x)
```

Giac [F] time = 0., size = 0, normalized size = 0.

$$\int \frac{\tan(ex+d)^2}{(c\tan(ex+d)^4 + b\tan(ex+d)^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(tan(e*x+d)^2/(a+b*tan(e*x+d)^2+c*tan(e*x+d)^4)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate(tan(e*x + d)^2/(c*tan(e*x + d)^4 + b*tan(e*x + d)^2 + a)^(3/2), x)
```

Chapter 4

Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

4.0.1 Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
1 (* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
2 (* ::Package:: *)
3
4 (* ::Subsection:: *)
5 (*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)
6
7
8 (* ::Text:: *)
9 (*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
10 (*      GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
11 (* "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
12 (*      is integrable*)
13 (* "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
14 (* "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
15 (*      antiderivative*)
16 (* "A" if result can be considered optimal*)
17
18
19 GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] :=
20   If[ExpnType[result]<=ExpnType[optimal],
21     If[FreeQ[result,Complex] || Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]],
```

```

22     If[LeafCount[result]<=2*LeafCount[optimal],
23         "A",
24         "B"],
25     "C"],
26 If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
27     "C",
28     "F"]]
29
30
31 (* ::Text:: *)
32 (*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
33 (*expression based on the functions it involves*)
34 (*1 = rational function*)
35 (*2 = algebraic function*)
36 (*3 = elementary function*)
37 (*4 = special function*)
38 (*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
39 (*6 = appell function*)
40 (*7 = rootsum function*)
41 (*8 = integrate function*)
42 (*9 = unknown function*)
43
44
45 ExpnType[expn_] :=
46     If[AtomQ[expn],
47         1,
48     If[ListQ[expn],
49         Max[Map[ExpnType,expn]],
50     If[Head[expn]===Power,
51         If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
52             ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
53         If[Head[expn[[2]]]===Rational,
54             If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]===Rational,
55                 1,
56                 Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],2]],
57             Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],ExpnType[expn[[2]],3]],
58     If[Head[expn]===Plus || Head[expn]===Times,
59         Max[ExpnType[First[expn]],ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
60     If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
61         Max[3,ExpnType[expn[[1]]]],
62     If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
63         Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],4]],
64     If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
65         Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],5]],
66     If[AppellFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
67         Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],6]],
68     If[Head[expn]===RootSum,

```

```

69   Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 7]],
70   If[Head[expn]===Integrate || Head[expn]===Int,
71     Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 8]],
72   9]]]]]]]]]]
73
74
75 ElementaryFunctionQ[func_] :=
76   MemberQ[{
77     Exp, Log,
78     Sin, Cos, Tan, Cot, Sec, Csc,
79     ArcSin, ArcCos, ArcTan, ArcCot, ArcSec, ArcCsc,
80     Sinh, Cosh, Tanh, Coth, Sech, CsCh,
81     ArcSinh, ArcCosh, ArcTanh, ArcCoth, ArcSech, ArcCsCh
82   }, func]
83
84
85 SpecialFunctionQ[func_] :=
86   MemberQ[{
87     Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
88     FresnelS, FresnelC,
89     ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
90     SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
91     Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
92     Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
93     EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
94   }, func]
95
96
97 HypergeometricFunctionQ[func_] :=
98   MemberQ[{Hypergeometric1F1, Hypergeometric2F1, HypergeometricPFQ}, func]
99
100
101 AppellFunctionQ[func_] :=
102   MemberQ[{AppellF1}, func]

```

4.0.2 Maple grading function

```

1 # File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
2 # Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017
3
4 #Nasser 03/22/2017 Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
5 #Nasser 03/23/2017 missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
6 #Nasser 03/24/2017 corrected the check for complex result
7 #Nasser 10/27/2017 check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
8 #
9 #Nasser 12/22/2019 Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
10 #
11 see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems

```

```

11
12 GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
13 local leaf_count_result, leaf_count_optimal,ExpnType_result,ExpnType_optimal,
    debug:=false;
14
15     leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
16     #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
17     if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
18         return "B";
19     fi;
20
21     leaf_count_optimal:=leafcount(optimal);
22
23     ExpnType_result:=ExpnType(result);
24     ExpnType_optimal:=ExpnType(optimal);
25
26     if debug then
27         print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",
    ExpnType_optimal);
28     fi;
29
30 # If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
31 # GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
32 #   "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
33 #     is integrable
34 #   "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
35 #   "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal
36 #     antiderivative
37 #   "A" if result can be considered optimal
38
39 #This check below actually is not needed, since I only
40 #call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
41 #for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
42 #just in case.
43
44
45 if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
46     return "F";
47 end if;
48
49
50 if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
51     if debug then
52         print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
53     fi;
54     if is_contains_complex(result) then
55         if is_contains_complex(optimal) then

```



```

56     if debug then
57         print("both result and optimal complex");
58     fi;
59     #both result and optimal complex
60     if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
61         return "A";
62     else
63         return "B";
64     end if
65 else #result contains complex but optimal is not
66     if debug then
67         print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
68     fi;
69     return "C";
70 end if
71 else # result do not contain complex
72     # this assumes optimal do not as well
73     if debug then
74         print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not
as well");
75     fi;
76     if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
77         if debug then
78             print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
79         fi;
80         return "A";
81     else
82         if debug then
83             print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
84         fi;
85         return "B";
86     end if
87 end if
88 else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
89     if debug then
90         print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
91     fi;
92     return "C";
93 end if
94
95 end proc:
96
97 #
98 # is_contains_complex(result)
99 # takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
100 #
101 #Nasser 032417

```

```

102 is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
103   return (has(expression,I));
104 end proc:
105
106 # The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
107 # based on the functions it involves
108 # 1 = rational function
109 # 2 = algebraic function
110 # 3 = elementary function
111 # 4 = special function
112 # 5 = hyperpergeometric function
113 # 6 = appell function
114 # 7 = rootsum function
115 # 8 = integrate function
116 # 9 = unknown function
117
118 ExpnType := proc(expn)
119   if type(expn,'atomic') then
120     1
121   elif type(expn,'list') then
122     apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
123   elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
124     if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
125       1
126     else
127       max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
128     end if
129   elif type(expn,'^^') then
130     if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
131       ExpnType(op(1,expn))
132     elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
133       if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
134         1
135       else
136         max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
137       end if
138     else
139       max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
140     end if
141   elif type(expn,'^+') or type(expn,'^*') then
142     max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
143   elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
144     max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
145   elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
146     max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
147   elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
148     max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))

```

```

149   elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
150       max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
151   elif op(0,expn)='int' then
152       max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
153       9
154   end if
155 end proc:
156
157 ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
158     member(func,[
159         exp,log,ln,
160         sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
161         arcsin,arccos,arctan,arccot,arcsec,arccsc,
162         sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
163         arcsinh,arccosh,arctanh,arccoth,arcsech,arccsch])
164 end proc:
165
166 SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
167     member(func,[
168         erf,erfc,erfi,
169         FresnelS,FresnelC,
170         Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
171         GAMMA,lnGAMMA,Psi,Zeta,polylog,dilog,LambertW,
172         EllipticF,EllipticE,EllipticPi])
173 end proc:
174
175 HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
176     member(func,[Hypergeometric1F1,hypergeom,HypergeometricPFQ])
177 end proc:
178
179 AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
180     member(func,[AppellF1])
181 end proc:
182
183 # u is a sum or product. rest(u) returns all but the
184 # first term or factor of u.
185 rest := proc(u) local v;
186     if nops(u)=2 then
187         op(2,u)
188     else
189         apply(op(0,u),op(2..nops(u),u))
190     end if
191 end proc:
192
193 #leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.
194 #Nasser 3/23/17 Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple

```

```

196 leafcount := proc(u)
197     MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
198 end proc:

```

4.0.3 Sympy grading function

```

1 #Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
2 #           Port of original Maple grading function by
3 #           Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
4 #Dec 27, 2019 Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
5 #           added 'exp_polar'
6 from sympy import *
7
8 def leaf_count(expr):
9     #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
10    return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))
11
12 def is_sqrt(expr):
13     if isinstance(expr,Pow):
14         if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
15             return True
16         else:
17             return False
18     else:
19         return False
20
21 def is_elementary_function(func):
22     return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
23                   asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
24                   asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
25                   ]
26
27 def is_special_function(func):
28     return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
29                   fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
30                   gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
31                   elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
32                   ]
33
34 def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
35     return func in [hyper]
36
37 def is_appell_function(func):
38     return func in [appellf1]
39
40 def is_atom(expn):
41     try:

```

```

42     if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
43         return True
44     else:
45         return False
46
47     except AttributeError as error:
48         return False
49
50 def expnType(expn):
51     debug=False
52     if debug:
53         print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))
54
55     if is_atom(expn):
56         return 1
57     elif isinstance(expn,list):
58         return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
59     elif is_sqrt(expn):
60         if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
61             return 1
62         else:
63             return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
64     elif isinstance(expn,Pow): #type(expn,'^^')
65         if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer): #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
66             return expnType(expn.args[0]) #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
67         elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational): #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
68             if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
69                 return 1
70             else:
71                 return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)
72 ))
73     else:
74         return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]),expnType(expn.args[1])) #max(3,
75 ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
76     elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'+' or type
77 (expn,'*')
78         m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
79         m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
80         return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
81     elif is_elementary_function(expn.func): #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
82         return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
83     elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
84         m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
85         return max(4,m1) #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
86     elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,
87 expn))
88         m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))

```

```

85     return max(5,m1)    #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
86 elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
87     m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
88     return max(6,m1)    #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
89 elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
90     m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,
Apply[List,expn]],7]],
91     return max(7,m1)
92 elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
93     m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
94     return max(8,m1)    #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
95 else:
96     return 9
97
98 #main function
99 def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):
100
101     leaf_count_result  = leaf_count(result)
102     leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)
103
104     expnType_result  = expnType(result)
105     expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)
106
107     if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
108         return "F"
109
110     if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
111         if result.has(I):
112             if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
113                 if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
114                     return "A"
115                 else:
116                     return "B"
117             else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
118                 return "C"
119         else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
well
120             if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
121                 return "A"
122             else:
123                 return "B"
124     else:
125         return "C"

```

4.0.4 SageMath grading function

1 #Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by

```

2 #           Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
3 #           grade Fracas, Giac and Maxima results.
4 #Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
5 #           'arctan2','floor','abs','log_integral'
6
7 from sage.all import *
8 from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg
9
10 def tree(expr):
11     debug=False;
12     if debug:
13         print ("Enter tree(expr), expr=",expr)
14         print ("expr.operator()=",expr.operator())
15         print ("expr.operands()=",expr.operands())
16         print ("map(tree, expr.operands()=",map(tree, expr.operands()))
17
18     if expr.operator() is None:
19         return expr
20     else:
21         return [expr.operator()+list(map(tree, expr.operands()))
22
23 def leaf_count(anti):
24     debug=False;
25
26     if debug: print ("Enter leaf_count, anti=", anti, " len(anti)=", len(anti))
27
28     if len(anti) == 0: #special check for optimal being 0 for some test cases.
29         if debug: print ("len(anti) == 0")
30         return 1
31     else:
32         if debug: print ("round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti))))=",round(1.35*len(
33         flatten(tree(anti))))
34         return round(1.35*len(flatten(tree(anti)))) #fudge factor
35         #since this estimate of leaf count is bit lower than
36         #what it should be compared to Mathematica's
37
38 def is_sqrt(expr):
39     debug=False;
40     if expr.operator() == operator.pow: #isinstance(expr,Pow):
41         if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
42             if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
43             return True
44         else:
45             return False
46     else:
47         return False

```

```

48 def is_elementary_function(func):
49     debug = False
50
51     m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
52         'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
53         'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
54         'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
55         'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arccoth','arcsech','arccsch','sgn',
56         'arctan2','floor','abs'
57     ]
58     if debug:
59         if m:
60             print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
61         else:
62             print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")
63
64
65     return m
66
67 def is_special_function(func):
68     debug = False
69
70     if debug: print ("type(func)=", type(func))
71
72     m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
73         'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','
74     sinh_integral'
75         'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi,zeta',
76         'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e',
77         'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral']
78
79     if debug:
80         print ("m=",m)
81         if m:
82             print ("func ", func ," is special_function")
83         else:
84             print ("func ", func ," is NOT special_function")
85
86     return m
87
88
89 def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
90     return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M','hypergeometric_U
91     ']
92
93 def is_appell_function(func):

```



```

93     return func.name() in ['hypergeometric']    #[appellf1] can't find this in
          sagemath
94
95 def is_atom(expn):
96
97     #thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic-type-in-maple/
98     try:
99         if expn.parent() is SR:
100             return expn.operator() is None
101         if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
102             return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
103         if hasattr(expn.parent(),"base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(),"gens"):
104             return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().
          gens()
105         return False
106
107     except AttributeError as error:
108         return False
109
110
111 def expnType(expn):
112     debug=False
113
114     if debug:
115         print(">>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
116         print(">>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))
117
118     if is_atom(expn):
119         return 1
120     elif type(expn)==list:    #isinstance(expn,list):
121         return max(map(expnType, expn))    #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
122     elif is_sqrt(expn):
123         if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(isinstance(expn.args[0],
          Rational):
124             return 1
125         else:
126             return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))    #max(2,expnType(expn.
          args[0]))
127     elif expn.operator() == operator.pow:    #isinstance(expn,Pow)
128         if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer:    #isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer)
129             return expnType(expn.operands()[0])    #expnType(expn.args[0])
130         elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational:    #isinstance(expn.args[1],
          Rational)
131             if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[0],
          Rational)
132                 return 1

```

```

133         else:
134             return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.
args[0]))
135         else:
136             return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()
[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1]))
137         elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #
isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul)
138             m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
139             m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
140             return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
141         elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()): #is_elementary_function(expn.
func)
142             return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
143         elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
144             m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
145             return max(4,m1) #max(4,m1)
146         elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #
is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
147             m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
148             return max(5,m1) #max(5,m1)
149         elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):
150             m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
151             return max(6,m1) #max(6,m1)
152         elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
153             #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
154             #but kept it here.
155             m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
156             return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
157         else:
158             return 9
159
160 #main function
161 def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):
162     debug = False;
163
164     if debug: print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
165
166     leaf_count_result = leaf_count(result)
167     leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)
168
169     if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "
leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

```

```
170
171
172     expnType_result = expnType(result)
173     expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)
174
175     if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",
176                     expnType_optimal)
177
178     if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
179         if result.has(I):
180             if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
181                 if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
182                     return "A"
183             else:
184                 return "B"
185         else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
186             return "C"
187     else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
188         well
189         if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
190             return "A"
191         else:
192             return "B"
193     else:
194         return "C"
```